CHICAGO NEGROES URGED TO RESIST WHITES: ARE TOLD TO PREPARE TO MAKE A STAND

Labor Leader in Chicago Issues a Warning That Employment of Negroes Will Cause Trouble If Continued.

East St. Louis Was Quiet During the Night Except for Small Fires Here and There-Slight Damage.

East St. Louis, Ill., July 4 .-With approximately 1,400 Illinois national guardsmen here totoday and details patrolling the streets with orders to use all force trouble seemed to have passed. Aside from small fires involving but slight loss there were no disorders last night and the death list they made two attempts to picket. remained at 30. The number of whites killed was increased to four by the death last night of Dctective Wogley who was shot Sunday.

Sovernor Lowden, who arrived here last night, said after a conference with the chamber of commerce that the situation was well in hand. The governor declared a large number of soldiers ould remain here until they were no longer needed, and that if further rioting started every guardsman in the state would come here. Street car service was resumed today. Saloons were

Warning Chicago Negroes.

Chicago, July 4.-Victor A. Olander, secretary of the Illinois federation of labor and a member of the state council of defense has issued a warning to places "where the same conditions which brought about such frightful results in East St. Louis exists." He calls attention to protests by labor against what he terms the unnecessary importation of negroes and says:

"I don't care to say anything about it here in 'h'cago, but there should be an investigation. Unemployment is increasing. Certain classes are seeking cheaper labor-negroes and women on takions to attend, the pretext that additional labor is needed on account of the war. As a re-

At a mass meeting of negroes last night, F. L. Barnett, a negro, a former assistant state's attorney, urged his hearers to be ready to protect themselves against any mistreatment. He like tohse in East St. Louis and that Chicago negroes should be prepared to make a stand for their safety.

The killing of Charles A. Maronde, an aged saloonkeeper, by negroes in the groes in an attempt to stop a fight. One injured. negro was wounded.

The chief of police has ordered a force lows : of reserves held at the 50th street station in the negro section to prevent disorder today.

SIXTEEN CARS GET OFF

Omaha, July 4.—The third annual slight damage was caused, speedway auto race will be held here to- "Fire was opened from the anti air consolation event. Nearly ever car en- from a neighboring station. tered has made over 100 miles an hour one of the fastest in the country.

PRESIDENT GOES TO SEA TO GET NEEDED REST

Washington, July 4.-President Wil-

HOLLWEG PREPARING AN IMPORTANT UTTERANCE

London, July 4 .- Dr. von Bethmann-Hollweg, the German chancellor, will deliver an important speech in the reichstag Thursday, according to a report received at Copenhagen from Berlin by the correspondent of the Exchange Telegraph company.

Thirteen Are Arrested After Making An Attempt at Picket-

Washington, July 4.-Suffragists of the woman's party attempted to carry out their threats to defy the police and necessary to enforce order if riot- picket the White House in force at noon ing is resumed, all danger of as an independence day demonstration. Large forces of police were at hand and drove them away.

Thirteen of the women were arrested on the charge of obstructing traffic after

Day in Washington Was Given Over to Patriotic Demonstra- fower

Washington, July 4.-Not in 19 years has Independence day brought a greater thrill than today. On July 4, 1898, the United States, at war with Spain, heard that an American fleet had destroyed Cevera's fleet at Santiago.

Today, America again at war, was informed that its fleet of transports and destroyers had successfully landed an army in Europe. Not only did the United States safely land a force of fighting men but on the long voyage through the submarine waters the German U-boats were foiled in their attempts to prevent safe passage of the

The day was featured by a joint publie celebration of patriotic societies at the base of the Washington monument with Speaker Clark the orator of the oceasion. Most all officials accepted invi-

sult thousands of whites are thrown out EIGHT ARE KILLED

said a short time might see scenes here From 12 to 14 Airplanes Early Today Attack Harwich, in Essex County.

"black belt" on the southside early to- man airplane raiders today dropped state petition, still it is considered as day brought out police reserves who bombs on Harwich, a seaport town in very likely by freght tariff experts that took eight negro suspects into custody. Essex, it was officially stated today, the action of the national commission Later the police fired at a crowd of ne- Eight persons were killed and 22 others caused the end of the attempt in North

The text of the official statement fol-

"A squadron of some 12 to 14 enemy airplanes attacked Harwich from a northeasterly direction about 7:0 o'clock this morning A number of bombs were dropped and reports state 8 persons were IN BIG SPEED RACE killed and 22 others injured. Only

day with 16 of the fastest automobile craft defenses and the enemy's formaracers entered to compete for \$11,250. tion was broken although the clouds The feature will be the race for a dis. rendered the visibility bad. The raiders ations in France says: tance of 150 miles followed by a 50 mile also were engaged by our own aircraft

"After dropping bombs the enemy during the test. The track, a mile and turned seaward without attempting to a quarter in length, has been declared go inland. The whole raid only lasted a few minutes."

REGULARS ARE SENT TO GLOBE TO HALT RIOT were unable to advance, the war office

Globe, Ariz., July 4.-United States son, taking advantage of the day to get troops arrived here early today on a a needed rest today boarded the naval special train for the announced puras E. Campbell is here to take charge. opposing the monarchy,

GOVERNOR-GENERAL OF **BELGIUM WHO DIED** RECENTLY.



GEN. VON BISSING.

General von Bissing, who succeeded General von der Goltz as Governor General of Belgium, is dead. General von Bissing was appointed Governor-General the auditors, the Scales Audit of Belgium in 1914. He was born in 1844. During his rule in Belgium General von Bissing came into prominence many times, notably in connection with the execution of Miss Edith Cavell, the English nurse; frequent clashes with Cardinal Mercies, primate of Belgium, and the deportation of Belgians. It was reported in 1915 that he had ordered the round-up of spies and persons suspected of working against the Germans in Belgium and that scores of executions fol-

Railroads Said to Have Withdrawn Petition Asking for Increased Intrastate Tariffs.

Representatives of the furniture manutacturers and the shippers of the city made were notified vesterday by the corporation commission that the railroads had wifind awn their petition asking for an increase of approximately 15 per cent in intrastate freight rates, Pris calling off the hearing on the subject which was sheduled for July 31. The action of the railroads in withdrawing the petition means that the organizations of manufacturers can cease their campaign to educate the shippers and consumers in all parts of the state as to just what the increase in intrastate rates would mean and gives the manufacturers and

Although it is not specifically stated that he action of the interstate commerce commission in refusing to grant increases in freight rates on interstate shipments was instrumental in causing London, July 4.-From 12 to 14 Ger- the railroads to withdraw their intra-

OFFICIAL WAR REPORTS. French.

Paris, July 4 .- Extremely violent fighting was in progress in the night on the Aisne, resulting in the rout of the war office.

British.

London, July 4.- The British official statement issued today concerning oper-"There is nothing to report except ar-

ous points of the front." German. Berlin, July 4.-The Hussians made further attacks in the region of Brzezany in eastern Galicia yesterday but

Favor Republicans. Shanghai, China, July 4.- It is gener-

That Was Decision of the City Council During the Meeting Last Evening-Recommended By Audit Company.

City Budget Was Presented and Was the Feature of the Meeting-Details of City's Expenses for Coming Year.

Garnishment proceedings are to be started immediately against all persons owing the city poll and personal taxes, according to a decision of the city council made decision of the councilmen was ing had been recommended by company, of Greensboro.

More than \$20,000 in such taxes are to be collected in this manner. Further, the chief of police was instructed to garnishee any and all persons owing back costs and fines and the garnishment papers for taxes, costs and fines will be prepared and served as soon as

meeting was the adoption of the budget and the hearing of the report of the auditor. The audit of the books and of two years ending with the close of business on April 30. Recommendations some few changes in the system of keeping the books and records of the clerk and bookkeeper were made. The audit, which will be published tomorrow, show ed the affairs of the city to be in good shape and the councilmen stated that they were satisfied with the showing

contained in the budget which was adopted as required by the finance act under which the city is operating related to the amount expended for permanetn improvements in the past and the amount to be spent during the next year. The budget shows that \$149,472 was expended for streets, sewer outfall and Imhoff tanks in 1915 and 1916 while in 1917, unless something at present unforseen happens, \$214,500 will be spent, the divisions being as follows: Stréets \$202,000 as against \$121,972 in 1915-16; sewer outfall, \$6,000 as against \$18,300 shippers a chance to think of something in 1915-16; Imhoff tanks, \$6,500 as against \$9,200 in 1915-16.

The appropriation to each department as shown in the budget follows: Police, \$8,295; health, \$630; fire, \$5,062; street. \$6,212; water, \$37,135; light, \$20,652; cemetery maintenance, \$500; general expense, \$43,180; total, \$121,456.

The appropriation for the maintenance of Oakwood cemetery was increased from \$290 to \$500 to permit some badly is at present in an unsightly condition and the council stated that it should immediately be remedied and the appropriation was increased. The health department's appropriation will probably be raised when the budget is finally crafted, as the city manager was inthe Germans with heavy losses, says structed to purchase a horse so as to prevent the hiring of one as is now being done. A power flusher for the streets will also be jurchased, this costing in OFFICIES OF CITY the neighborhood of \$1,000 and City Manager Murphy was instructed to see about purchasing a horse drawn power flusher so that the asphalt streets might tillery activity on both sides at numerbe cleaned. Mr. Murphy stated that such a machine could be used both as a flusher and as a sprinkler. These items, horse and flusher, will be charged against the health department and will increase the appropriation by about \$1,000 or \$1,100. the revenues experted from each department as given in the budget are as

(Continued on Page 4.)

Drinks and Smokes Come in For Their Share of Taxation Under the New Plan of Senate Finance Committee.

Coffee, Tea and Sugar to Hit Small Householder the Hardest-Incomes to Help Pay the Expenses of War.

Washinton, July 4 .- War wealth, it mes, drinks and "smokes" will pay the bulk of the first great war tax.

Of the \$1,670,000,000 to be raised under the revenue bill drawn by the senduring the meeting last night. The ate finance committee and reported yesterday it became known today that \$1, made only after such a proceed- 277,800 000 will be derived from luxuries. The program follows:

> From income taxes (incomes as low as \$1,000 for single persons and \$2,000 for married are hit; 1, \$532,700,000; from excess profits, 823,000,000; from distilled and rectified spirits, \$111,000,000; from fermented liquors and wines, \$44,500,000; from soft drinks, \$10,000,000; and from tobacco excepting the poor man's sto-

This schedule of taxes represents, authors of the bill insist, a heavier bur-Last night's session of the council was | den on the rich and a lesser weight upon a long and interesting one but by far the poor than the committee originally the most interesting business of the contemplated.

the rich and the big incomes are tapped teo lightly and the purse of the poor accounts of the city covered a period man and the man of average means is tapped too heavily in proportion. These senators hold this belief on the promof resorting to garnishment proceedings ise that so long as the poor man and to collect taxes from delinquents and the man of average means are in the great majority when it comes to light ing and dodging bullets, the very wealthy should be more heavily respon sible to rthe financial part of the war Senator LaFollette, Wisconsin, has a minority report signed by Thomas, Col orado, and Gore Oklahoma, which would raise the entire \$1,600,000,000 asked by One of the most interesting items the administration by hitting excess profits to the extent of more than \$1. 00,000,000; swellen incomes more than \$500,000,000 and the balance derived

from internal revenue taxes. Every class of people, however will be affected under the tax bill reported by the majority-from the man who will have to pay a one per cent penalty for owning an automobile to those who will have to pay five cents on every telephone or telegraph message costing more than 15 cents, five per cent on amounts paid for Pullman scats costing more than 35 cents and everybody will abve to pay one cent more to mail a letter.

It will cost more to buy sporting goods; more to own achts; the girl will suffer from a tax on cosmetic and per- Three Men Charged With Evadfumes; patent medicines will cost more; and cameras too.

But the tax that will hit the average ousehold will be that of tea, coffee and sugar. Some of these levies are:

Coffee two cents per pound; tea five cents per pound; crude cocoa, three cents needed work being done. The cemetery per pound; sugar, half cent per pound; saccharine, \$2.50 per pound; gluecose, quarter cent a pound; grape sugar, mocents a gallon.

The average man and his wife may seek respite from the woes of high prices | Marshal G. W. Poplin. at home by going to the theater, but even there extra taxes amounting to \$1,000 to appear in federal court at

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CLOSE TO OBSERVE FOURTH AS HOLIDAY

The offices of the city manager and ity tax collector were closed today at ioon for half day observance of the Fourth of July. The offices will open omorrow morning as usual.

HERBERT HOOVER HONORED BY THE FRENCH PRESIDENT

Paris, July 4.-Herbert C. Hoover, follows: Taxes \$53,935 license taxes, \$4,250; court costs, \$3,000; water receipts, \$28,850; meter installments. in Belgium and France.

SPAIN REPORTED TO HAVE **EXPELLED BRITISH ENVOY**



SIR A.H. HARDINGE.

Sir A. H. Hardinge, British ambassaor to Spain, who, according to reports from Buenos Ayres, has been sent to the Spanish frontier on a special train because of a belief on the part of the Spanish government that he was fomenting plots against the monarchy. If the report proves to be true it would indicate a serious crisis between Great Britain and Spain.

Snow Lumber Company to Furnish Material for Erection of Cantonment at Columbia

The United States government has placed a large order for lumber to be ped in the construction of the army antonment at Columbia, S. C., with the Snow Lumber company, of this city, it was stated yesterday by an official of the company. The order is for delivery within the next 60 days and already work of getting the lumber and building supplies ready for shipment has been

The order calls for 2,000,000 feet of lumber; 38,700 windows, and 9,000 doors,

The Snow Lumber company has one if the best equipped plants in the state for handling a large contract of the sort at once and the rapid delivery of the lumber is one of the essentials of the leaf as the cantonment must be prepared or the soldiers of the draft army which cill probably be concentrated about Sep-

ing Registration-One is Held Without Bail.

Three young men of High Point town hip, Charles Spencer, Lee Wright and J. C. Lowry, were given a hearing before United States Commissioner Warren C Brown this morning charged with the evasion of registration for selective millasses and cane syrup from one to two itary service on Tuesday, June 5. The warrants were issued and the cases worked up by Deputy United States

Spencer was held under a bond Greensboro for trial while the cas against Wright was dismissed, it being proved that he had registered. Lowry was also discharged, he proving that he was over age.

Commissioner Brown stated this morn ing that it was the duty of every citizen knowing a person who evaded registration to report the name to an official so that action might be taken against the slacker.

AMERICAN TROOPS TO GO A TRAINING CAMP THIS WEEK

Paris, July 4.—The American troops the American food controller was ac- now at a French port will begin going corded on the occasion of American In- to training campa for instructions be- Workers of the World, offer a needed rest today boarded the navar special train for the announced particles and the pose of opening the picket line at the ally believed the navy will support the special train for the announced particles and the support the special train for the announced particles and the navy will support the special train for the announced particles and the navy will support the special train for the announced particles and the navy will support the special train for the announced particles and the navy will support the special train for the navar special train for the announced particles and the navar special train for dependence day the cross of commander hind the lines by the end of this week, to the strike. They elalined 50,000 July celebration today.

Germany Heaped Insult After Insult On the American People Declares Roosevelt in Fourth of July Speech Today.

There Must Be No Half and Half Attitude to This War-It Must Be a War Won For America, By Americans.

Forest Hills, Long Island, N. Y., July -(By Associated Press.)-Declaring hat those in America who champion fermany's cause against the cause of America are guilty of moral treason, and are in fact, although not in law, moral traitors, Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, in a Fourth of July address here oday, pleaded for a single standard of patriotism and loyalty.

"We are now at war with Germany," said Colonel Roosevelt. "For over two years Germany has heaped insult upon insult, injury upon injury, on our people. We did not even dare to prepare so as to be able effectively to resent wrong in the future. Our supine inaction was partly due to the folly engendered in our people by professional pacifists. But an even more important factor was the dread many of our politicians felt, not merely of the German army abroad, but of German votes at home. The selfishness and shortsightednes of the American politicians were indefensible, and they were due to the fact that the men who took the lead in the German-American movement sought entirely to subordinate the actions of the country of which they were nominally citizens, the United States, to the needs of the country for which they cared, Germany,

"Now we are at war with Germany. vet many of these persons supported, of course, by professional pacifists, continue to champion Germany's cause as against the cause for which we are fighting. This is a moral treason to the republic, and all who engage in it are in fact, although not in law, traitors who have no right longer to be treated as American citizens. The time has come to insist that they drop their dual allegiance, and in good faith become outright Germans or outright Americans. They cannot be both, and those who pretent to be both are merely Germans who hypocritically pretend to be Americans in order to serve Germany and damage America. At this moment the vital thing to remember about these half hidden traitors is that to attack America's affies, while we are at death grips with a peculiarly ruthless and brutal foe, or to champion that foe as against our allies, or to apologize for hat foe's infamous wrong-doing, is to be false to the cause of liberty and to the United States.

"There can be no half and half attiude in this war, and no honorable man can afford to take such an attitude. We are bound by every consideration of loyalty and good faith to our allies, and any opposition to them, or any aid given to their and our enemy, is basely dishonorable as regards our allies, and treasonable as regards our own country."

Colonel Roosevelt said that the claim that it was natural for American citizens of German origin to favor Germany was "nonsense, and criminal nonsense to boot," and added, "either a man is an American and nothing else, or he is not an American at all. We are akin by blood and descent to most of the nations of Europe, but we are separate from all of them. We are a new and distinct nation, and we are bound always to give our whole-hearted and undivided loyalty to our flag, and in any international crisis to treat every foreign nation purely according to its

(Continued on Page 6.)

Support ot Strike Offered. Bishee, Ariz., July 4.-Mine striks leaders at the headquarters of the Industrial Workers of the World here a to have received telegrams from agricultural division of the In