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Section One, Tuesday, Aug. 13, 1901

THE RIGHT TO STRIKE.

The impending strike of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers, seems to have as its prime cause the question of the right of the Association to preserve its union and to have its organization duly recognized and properly accredited.

As opposed to this Association of Workmen, and seeking their overthrow, is the United States Steel Corporation.

To establish the right to form and hold its organization the Amalgamated Association would also fix a great degree its right to arbitrate and determine the pay and hours of its workmen.

The United States Steel Corporation the opponent of the Amalgamated, fixes the number of mills it will work and their output.

The Steel Corporation, already a Trust can dictate the amount of work to be done at its mills, and what mill it may close.

This all affects the workman, who is helpless, as an individual, to place his labor, on account of the Trust, in any competitive market, and instead must be subjective to the Steel Corporation's dictates.

The preservation of the Amalgamated Association means that the rights of the workmen shall not be crushed by any Trust or Combine, but that in an industrial sense, labor shall receive the same trials and considerations, as Capital, or that the Labor Trust is as legitimate as the Steel or any other Trust.

Strikes are to be deplored, and yet labor cannot preserve its organization except by this exercise of force which shall make Capital recognize that it occupies an equal position, industrially, as does Capital.

Mr. Morgan, for the Steel Corporation has joined millions of dollars, for mutual commercial advantages.

Mr. Shaffer, for the Amalgamated Association, seeks in the labor field, to effect a union for the mutual advantage of the workmen, thus there is the same end sought on each side.

That the great public is on the side of the Amalgamated at present, there can be no question, and it will continue so as long as this Association preserves its present attitude, and seeks no overt acts of violence, or lowers its standard of self respect.

CITIZENSHIP AN INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITY.

The duty or duties of the individual in his relation to his community, State or Nation, is variously estimated, and judged according as each person views the responsibilities of citizenship.

But too many persons seek to shirk their responsibilities by laying the burden on others, and claiming that the responsibilities are not individual, but general, hence the avoidance of the duty of citizenship by one person, gives another the right to claim the same exemption.

But this is an error, for citizenship is an individual responsibility, and dereliction of one, makes that person individually responsible to answer for the neglect of his own duty.

Personal selfishness is one of the most common and willful acts, which lays most persons open to the charge, which cannot be defended, of neglect of a citizen's duty.

It is this selfishness, which shirks giving any assistance or support to local enterprises, which will not take the local newspaper, or refuse to contribute to the maintenance of strictly home affairs.

If it is the citizen of this type who never sees any progress in his own town, and who makes comparisons, always detrimental to his home people and town.

It is no small thing to be spoken of as a good citizen, for to be so characterized means that the individual has lived conspicuously, conscientiously and unselfishly among his neighbors.

He has helped to create a healthy local

condition, favorable to good morals and government, and sought the promotion of all enterprises which means benefits to the community.

It is this personal honor that every truly good citizen feels an obligation that demands fulfilling the citizen's duties to the fullest extent, which seeks no excuse, nor wants one that any duty of citizenship may be shirked or avoided.

WHO IS FREE FROM THE WEATHER WEAKNESS?

The numerous soda fountains and stands where local drinks are found in every city and in every other city and town throughout the country, and where cold drinks are sold during the summer months to the hot and thirsty passerby, will certainly provoke the query from a certain class, who will figure out how much money is spent for cold drinks, and therefore wasted, and how much comfort is gained by the expenditure and study the weather conditions during the course of a day.

These men in their estimates are prone to be more than dropping, without an equivalent, for the cold drink is really a defective beverage, and it is followed by fifteen minutes of discomfort, as the drink forces its way through the surface, with an increased activity of the circulatory system and pores.

While money can be wasted by an excessive daily expenditure at the fountain of coldness which give immediate, if only temporary, relief to the parched throat, yet to make emphatic protest against spending of money for a single drink during the days while the dogstar rages, is as absurd as to say, save money by doing away with money of the modern conveniences which require money, and yet are not beyond the means of the moderately well-to-do.

Then these nickels and dimes which give in exchange for the cooling drink, are not wasted in the sense of having gone out of existence, for thousands gain a livelihood from these fountains and a business is created which goes into and affects many commercial lines.

The weight of the economy may preach the saving of money by doing away with cold drinks, and point out the human weakness, through such indulgence, but who would be free from this weakness in a moderate degree, even if thereby a few nickels and dimes might be saved?

\$100 Reward, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is Catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials. Address, F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, 75c.

England's Draught Measures.

London, Aug. 9.—A proclamation is issued by General Kitchener to the Boers in arms on August 7th, demanding their surrender on pain of confiscation of property and permanent banishment is published in the parliamentary paper today. The proclamation was made in accordance with instructions from the Imperial government. The Government of Cape Colony and Natal concur. The date of surrender is fixed at September 15th.

P. T. Thomas, Sumterville, Ala.,

"I was suffering from dyspepsia when I commenced taking Kodol Dyspepsia Cure. I took several bottles and can digest anything." Kodol Dyspepsia Cure is the only preparation containing all the natural digestive fluids. It gives weak stomachs entire rest, restoring their natural condition. F. S. Duffy & Co.

Twenty-Five Thousand Reward.

San Francisco, August 8.—Police have arrested "Buck" Taylor suspected of complicity in the robbery of the Selby Smelting works. He was employed in the works until six weeks ago when he quit, claiming illness. He lived in a cabin half a mile from the smelting plant, and had been missing from Sunday night until taken into custody. The reward for the arrest of the robbers has been raised to twenty-five thousand dollars.

The King Leaves Tonight.

London, Aug. 9.—The King and Queen depart at 11 o'clock tonight on the Royal yacht Victoria and Albert to attend the funeral of the Empress Dowager of Germany which will be held Sunday.

CAPUDINE
Cures Headaches
—AND—
Feverish Conditions.
SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS.

Kodol Dyspepsia Cure
Digests what you eat.

This preparation contains all of the digestants and digests all kinds of food. It gives instant relief and never fails to cure. It allows you to eat all the food you want. The most sensitive stomachs can take it. By its use many thousands of dyspeptics have been cured after everything else failed. It prevents formation of gas on the stomach, relieving all distress after eating. Acting unnecessary. Pleasant to take. It can't help but do you good.

Prepared only by F. S. DUFFY & CO., Chicago, Ill. Each bottle contains 25 doses for 50c.

HANDLING BIG SERPENTS.

Poisonous Snakes in Demand by Doctors For Experimenting. "In handling a big snake you must always touch him with a soft smooth, sliding motion of the hand, making it feel to him as much as possible like the touch of another snake, and besides you must be careful to keep his mouth straight. Keep the tail straight, and he can't fall on you. His life is short, for he has not got on, but his job is to relieve your leg or arm or body will crush the bones."

The poisonous snakes the water moccasin, rattlesnake and copperheads are fought for food. Now and then a doctor buys them heavily for his use. He wants to experiment with their poison. After he has been bitten two or three times he stops buying.

"There are a number of people who buy snakes for pets. These people always, without an exception, make pets also of rats, mice and turtles. Any one fond of snakes is sure to be fond of those other things too. They keep their snakes and turtles and rats as near as possible to them. Often they keep them in their bedrooms. There was a young man who used to come here last year after plow snakes at a university student. That young man would sit with his hand in among the coils of a cageful of snakes for hours. He would take one's head in his hands and lift its face close up to his own and gaze for a long time in its eyes. Then he would hold it off and stroke it and study its changing colors in a kind of trance. I don't know what pleasure or satisfaction he got out of the snakes. He bought over a dozen from me during the year and kept them in his bedroom in a boarding house. They all escaped one night through a rat hole and got among the neighbors and raised general hell here."—Philadelphia Record.

The weight of all the air on the globe would be eleven and two-thirds trillion pounds if no deduction had to be made for space filled by mountains and land above sea level.

Mrs. S. H. Allport, Johnstown Pa., says: "Our little girl almost strangled to death with croup. The doctors said she couldn't live, but she was instantly relieved by One Minute Cough Cure. F. S. Duffy & Co."

West Point Boy Gets There.

New York, Aug. 7.—News comes from La Victoria, Venezuela, that Francisco E. Alcantara, who was graduated from the United States military academy at West Point, four years ago has been elected president of the state of Aracua. He is only 27 years old.

In cases of cough or croup give the little one One Minute Cough Cure. Then rest easy and have no fear. The child will be all right in a little while. It never fails. Pleasant to take, always safe and almost instantaneous in effect. F. S. Duffy & Co.

Steamer Burned at Norfolk.

Norfolk, August 8.—The river steamer Norfolk on Roads was burned to the water edge at daybreak this morning at her pier, Norfolk on Roads. She was the passenger boat of the Norfolk and Atlantic terminal company. The crew escaped.

Prince Henry of Orleans Dead.

Saigon, French Cochinchina, August 6.—Prince Henry of Orleans died at 3:30 this afternoon. He was a son of the Duke of Chartres who served on the staff of General McMillan during the Civil war. The Prince was descended from Henry Fourth, exiled from France.

They Struck It Rich.

It was a grand thing for this community that such an enterprising firm as C. D. Bradham secured the Agency for Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, the wonderful remedy that has started the world by its marvellous cures. The favor of enthusiasm over it has boomed their business, as the demand for it is immense. They give free trial bottles to sufferers, and positively guarantee it to cure Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Asthma, Croup and all Throat and Lung Troubles. A trial proves its merit. Price 50c and \$1.00.

Columbia and Venezuela at War Again.

Willemstad, Island Curacao, August 9.—The Venezuela Government has announced that a new Columbia Invasion occurred yesterday morning near Colon. The invading army is commanded by the Columbian minister of war.

Run Down by a Tug.

Jersey City Aug. 9.—Early this morning a tug ran down a row boat ferrying nineteen employees of Lehigh railroad across the basin. All were thrown into the water but were rescued after several narrow escapes.

What a Tale It Tells.

If that mirror of yours shows a wreathed, sallow complexion, a jaundiced look, moth patches and blotches on the skin, no liver trouble, but Dr. King's New Life Pills regulate the liver, purify the blood, give clear skin, rosy cheeks, rich complexion. Only 50c at C. D. Bradham's drug store.

RESPIRE GRANTED.

Governor Grants it to Council Under Sentence at Fayetteville. Raleigh, Aug. 9.—Mention was made yesterday of the application made by ex-Judge R. K. Bryan of Wilmington to associate Justice Douglas of the Supreme Court for a rehearing of the noted capital case of Lewis Council at Fayetteville Council having been convicted of rape and his execution having been ordered next Monday by the Governor. The Governor's respite to November 1. In order that the Supreme Court may pass on the case. The general rule is not to rehear prisoners.

Judge Douglas in the Council case the decision of the court was a per curiam order, and that he has no hesitation in saying it is a proper case to be reheard. He feels great satisfaction in ordering it to be docketed in view of the Supreme Court's decision in State vs. Jones, 90 N. C. reports. In that case the court held it had no power to entertain a petition to rehear a criminal action. He says it is not just to counsel as well as to himself to say that decision does not meet with his approval. In spite of his respect and admiration for the great court which rendered it. He adds that it did not really satisfy the court itself. He refers to the exceptional circumstances at the trial of Lewis Council, to the fact that the jury rendered the verdict only after a distinct understanding among its members and the court that it should be coupled with a recommendation to mercy.

Governor Grants Reprieve.

Special to Journal. Raleigh, Aug. 9.—Governor Aycock today reprieves Lewis Council until November first.

Equalization of Railroad Rates.

Special to Journal. Raleigh, Aug. 9.—The Corporation Commission today applied the standard freight and passenger rates to the South-eastern Railway, and all its lines in North Carolina.

"My baby was terribly sick with the diarrhoea," says J. H. Donk, of Williams, Oregon. "We were unable to cure him with the doctor's assistance, and as a last resort we tried Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. I am happy to say it gave immediate relief and a complete cure." For sale by F. S. Duffy & Co.

No Police Protection.

New York, Aug. 6.—Owing to the great number of burglaries, hold ups, thefts, fights, etc., recently in the borough of Queens, Attorney Murrill today formally requested the county sheriff for aid in protecting life and property, alleging that the police protection was most decidedly deficient.

Assuaged the Editor.

Editor S. A. Brown, of Bennettsville, S. C., was once immensely surprised. "Through long suffering from Dyspepsia," he writes, "my wife was greatly run down. She had no strength or vigor and suffered great distress from her stomach, but she tried Electric Bitters which helped her at once, and, after using four bottles, she is entirely well, can eat anything. It's a grand tonic, and its gentle laxative qualities are splendid for torpid liver." For indigestion, loss of Appetite, Stomach and Liver troubles it's a positive, guaranteed cure. Only 50c at C. D. Bradham's drug store.

The Grand Sinks a Steamer.

Queenstown, August 8.—The steamship Oceanic, which sailed yesterday from Liverpool to New York, collided in a dense fog in the Irish channel with the steamer Kinross. The Kinross sank. Eight of her passengers are missing. Seven were rescued by the Oceanic.

"Through the months of June and July our baby was teething and took a running off of the bowels and sickness of the stomach," says O. P. M. Holliday, of Deming, Ind. "His bowels would move from five to eight times a day. I had a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy in the house and gave him four drops in a teaspoonful of water and he got better at once." Sold by F. S. Duffy & Co.

Strike Situation Unchanged.

Pittsburg, Aug. 9.—The strike situation does not seem to have definitely changed. Mr. Gompers had not stated up to a late hour this afternoon what his action would be. There are persistent rumors of coming arbitration, but they have not yet been traced to any reliable source.

A Minister's Good Work.

"I had a severe attack of bilious colic, got a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy, took two doses and was entirely cured," says Rev. A. A. Power, of Emporia, Kan. "My neighbor across the street was sick for over a week, had two or three bottles of medicine from the doctor. He used them for three or four days without relief, then called in another doctor who treated him for some days and gave him no relief, so discharged him. I went over to see him the next morning. He said his bowels were in a terrible fix, that they had been running off so long that it was almost bloody flux. I asked him if he had tried Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy and he said 'No.' I went home and brought him my bottle and gave him one dose, told him to take another dose in fifteen or twenty minutes if he did not find relief, but he took no more and was entirely cured." For sale by F. S. Duffy & Co.

ADULTERATED COFFEE.

GROVER WHITE FOUND GUILTY OF VIOLATING OHIO'S PURE FOOD LAWS.

Interesting Facts Concerning the Detection of Coffee Brought Out by Scientific Experts—Presence of Narcotics. Toledo, O., Aug. 1.—The jury in Judge Meek's court in this city has found James White, a local grocer, guilty of selling adulterated coffee. The prosecution was based on a package of Arbuckle's Ariosa coffee.

The State of Ohio, through the Pure Food Commissioner, prosecuted White. The case was on trial for nearly a month and attracted national attention.

The manufacturers of Ariosa coffee conducted the defense for Grover White. The best attorneys in the country were retained to defend him, but after a short consultation, a verdict of guilty was returned by the jury. The State of Ohio considers this a big victory. Pure Food Commissioner Blackburn has been waging a warfare on spurious food articles and the department has been successful.

The complaint of the State of Ohio was that Ariosa coffee was coated with a substance which concealed defects in the coffee and made it appear better than it is. The State charged this coating or glazing was a favorable medium for the propagation of bacteria.

Prof. G. A. Kirkmeyer, of this city, a well known chemist, was the principal witness for the State. He had made scientific examinations of samples of Ariosa purchased from Grover White in the open market. He found that each Ariosa berry contained an average of 300 bacteria. Mr. Kirkmeyer further testified that other coffee he examined contained few bacteria or none at all. He declared that the glazed coffee was not a wholesome food product.

Chemist Schmidt, of Cincinnati, corroborated the testimony of Prof. Kirkmeyer. The State did not present further testimony.

The defense through the Arbuckles, who prepared this glazed coffee, secured some of the most eminent chemists and scientists in the United States to give testimony in their behalf. Prof. H. W. Wiley, of the United States Agricultural Department, Prof. Vaughn of Ann Arbor University, Prof. Bielle and Webster, of the Ohio State University, were called to defend Ariosa. Dr. Wiley had made a careful examination of the method of manufacturing Ariosa. He told of the 10,000,000 eggs used by the Arbuckles yearly in the preparation of this glazing. On this point of cross examination, the State's attorney deftly drew from him the information that these eggs might be kept in cold storage by the Arbuckles for a year or two at a time.

The experts who heard Dr. Wiley's testimony were pleased to be able to "catch" so famous a chemist. The doctor at one point in his testimony explained very clearly how it is that the egg put into the coffee pot by the housewife settles the coffee. He said that the heat coagulates the egg, and as it sinks to the bottom of the pot it carries the fine particles of coffee with it, and thus clarifies the drink. It is the act of coagulation in the coffee pot that does the work. Later on in his cross examination, he had to admit that when the egg was put on Ariosa coffee at the factory it became coagulated, and as egg cannot be coagulated but once, that the coating on coffee was practically no value, as a "settler" when it reached the coffee pot.

Prof. Wiley acknowledged that the glazing might be a favorable medium for the propagation of bacteria, although he would not testify positively either way because he was not a bacteriologist.

Prof. Vaughn, of Ann Arbor, also a witness for the Arbuckles, said he found bacteria on Ariosa coffee. Prof. Bielle, another witness for the defense, found any number of lively bacteria on Ariosa coffee he examined and he agreed that glazed coffee surely was a more favorable medium for the propagation of bacteria than unglazed coffee.

Pure Food Commissioner Blackburn says: "The State is very much elated over its victory against this corporation. We are now considering the advisability of informing every grocer in the State of Ohio that it is an infraction of the laws to sell Ariosa, and at the same time give warning to consumers that the coffee is an adulterated food article."

The verdict of the jury in this case is of national importance because a great many other States have pure food laws like that of Ohio, and it is natural to suppose that similar action will be taken by other Pure Food Commissioners to prevent the sale of glazed coffees.

Washington's Fastidious Stewardman. Lawrence, Earl of Ferrers, a distant relative of George Washington, had a most tyrannical temper, and one day in a fit of passion he cut down with his sword his steward, an old gentleman named Johnson. The latter had given no provocation for the deed, and the crime was an act of brutality inexcusable save that the earl may not have been well balanced mentally. He was brought to trial for killing Johnson and demanded and received the privilege of being tried by his peers.

The house of lords was thronged during the hearing. The evidence proved to be conclusive, and Ferrers was sentenced to be hanged at Tyburn. Appeals were made to the King for clemency, but in vain. Ferrers met his fate with considerable bravado. He was carefully attended for the occasion and insisted on providing a silk cord for the execution. To this whim the executioner agreed, and the earl was turned off otherwise like any other felon.

A Good Medicine.

Many thousands have been restored to health and happiness by the use of Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. If afflicted with any throat or lung trouble, give it a trial for it is certain to prove beneficial. Coughs that have resisted all other treatment for years, have yielded to this remedy and perfect health has been restored. Cases that seemed hopeless, that the climate of famous health resorts failed to benefit, have been permanently cured by its use. For sale by F. S. Duffy & Co.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought Bears the Signature of
In Use For Over Thirty Years
CASTORIA
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY

Promote Digestion, Cheerfulness and Rest. Contains neither Opium, Morphine nor Mineral. NOT NARCOTIC.

Perfect Remedy for Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhoea, Worms, Convulsions, Feverishness and LOSS OF SLEEP.

Fac Simile Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
NEW YORK
35 Doses—35 Cents
EXACT COPY OF WRAPPER.

Music and Colors
go hand in hand — if not harmonious they lose their charm.

Next to preserving, paint should beautify — deep fading colors will not.
Fine colors and perfect assimilation are the necessary adjuncts to insure bright non-fading tints—accomplished only by grinding and mixing uniformly in modern machinery—successors to the proverbial bucket and paddle.
This is why the tints of
MOORE'S PURE HOUSE COLORS
May be relied upon.
BEFORE PAINTING OBTAIN OUR PRICES.
E. W. SMALLWOOD, Hardware, Paints and Oils,
NEW BERS, N. C.

Just Received Fine Lot of
Portsmouth Corned Mulletts.
We also receive full and fresh supply of Choice Family Groceries. If you want good Butter, Coffee and Flour give us a call.
We are also agents for
BRICK
and can fill your order at any time. When you want brick see us for prices before placing your order elsewhere. 85¢ of these brick will go as far as 100¢ brick from anywhere else.
Yours for business,
J. R. PARKER, Jr.,
Wholesale and Retail Grocer,
PHONE 69, Cor. Broad & Hancock Sts.

Lythite
Cold Water
Paint.
Weatherproof. A good paint for warehouses, barns, stables and all out buildings.
Elastic Carbon Paint for your roof.
PHONE 147. 73 Middle St. NEW BERN, N. C.