VOLUME XXIV.

NEW BERN, CRAVEN COUNTY, N. C., FRIDAY, DECEMBER 6, 1901 .-- SECOND SECTION,

## THE MESSAGE

on Important Subjects.

These Problems.

He Declares Publicity Is at Present the Only Sure Remedy Against Evils of Combinations-While Opposing Any General Tariff Change, He Upholds the Principle of Reci-Duty on Cuban Imports Into This Country - Importance of Building the Isthmian Canal and the Pacific Cable Urged-The Philippines and Other Insular Questions.

Washington, Dec. 3 .- The president in his annual message to congress

The congress assembles this year under the shadow of a great calamity. On the 6th of September President Mc-Kinley was shot by an anarchist while attending the Pan-American exposition at Buffalo and died in that city on the 14th of that month.

Of the last seven elected presidents he is the third who has been murdered, and the bare recital of this fact is sufficient to justify grave slarm among all loyal American citizens. Moreover, the circumstances of this, the third assassination of an American president, have a peculiarly sinister significance. Both President Lincoln and President Garfield were killed by assassins of types unfortunately not uncommon in history, President Lincoln falling a victim to the terrible passions aroused by four years of civil war and President Garfield to the revengeful vanity of a disappointed office seeker. President McKinley was killed by an utterly depraved criminal belonging to that body of criminals who object to all governments, good and bad alike, who are against any form of popular liberty if it is guaranteed by even the most fust and liberal laws and who are as hostlle to the upright exponent of a free people's sober will as to the tyrannical and trresponsible despot.

Anarchy and Anarchists. The president continues with eulogy of Mr. McKinley, then turns to the subject of anarchy, denouncing its doctrines and preachers. He says:

I earnestly recommend to the congress that in the exercise of its wise discretion it should take into consideration the coming to this country of anarchists or persons professing principles hostfle to all government and justify ing the murder of those placed in authority. Such individuals as those who not long ago gathered in open meeting to glorify the murder of King Humbert of Italy perpetrate a crime, and the law should insure their rigorous punishment. They and those like them should be kept out of this country, and if found here they should be promptly deported to the country whence they came and farreaching provision should be made for the punishment of those who stay. No matter calls more urgently for the wisest thought of the congress.

A Subject For Federal Courts. The federal courts should be given turisdiction over any man who kills or attempts to kill the president or any man who by the constitution or by law is in line of succession for the presidency, while the punishment for an unsuccessful attempt should be proportioned to the enormity of the offense against our institutions.

Anarchy is a crime against the whole human race, and all mankind should band against the anarchist. His crime should be made an offense against the law of nations, like piracy and that form of man stealing known as the slave trade.

The president next considers business conditions, which he finds highly satisfactory. He continues:

The tremendous and highly complex industrial development which went on with ever accelerated rapidity during the latter half of the plueteenth century brings us face to face at the beginning of the twentieth with very serious social problems. The old laws and the old customs which had almost the binding force of law were once quite sufficient to regulate the accumulation and distribution of wealth. Since the industrial changes which have so enormously increased the productive power of mankind they are no longer sufficient.

Trade Combinations.

The growth of cities has gone on be yand comparison faster than the growth of the country, and the upbuilding of the great industrial centers has meant a startling increase not merely in the aggregate of wealth, but in the number of very large individual and especially of very large corporate fortunes. The creation of these great corporate fortunes has not been due to the tariff nor to any other governmental action, but to natural causes in the business world, operating in other countries as they operate in our

The process has aroused much antagonism, a great part of which is wholly without warrant. It is not true that as the rich have grown richer the poor have grown poorer. On the con-trary, never before has the average man, the wagsworker, the farmer, the small trader, been so well off as in this country and at the present time. There have been abuses connected with the accumulation of wealth, yet it remains true that a fortune accumulated in

legitimate business can be accumulated by the person specially benefited only on condition of conferring immense incidental benefits upon others. Successful enterprise of the type which benefits all mankind can only Rebuilding of Burned College Hall Special to Journal. What the President Says exist if the conditions are such as to offer great prizes as the rewards of

Reasons Por Caution The president adds that there are many reasons for caution in dealing TRUSTS AND RECIPROCITY with corporations. He says:

The same business conditions which have produced the great aggregations How He Would Deal With of corporate and individual wealth have made them very potent factors in international commercial competition. Moreover, it cannot too often be

> down together. a spirit of rashness or ignorance. In dealing with business interests, for plan. the government to undertake by crude be to incur the risk of such farreaching national disaster that it would be preferable to undertake nothing at all. The men who demand the impossible or the undesirable serve as the allies of the forces with which they are nominally at war, for they hamper those who would endeavor to find out to ra- occurred November 7. tional fashion what the wrongs really

How to Correct the Evils. All this is true, and yet it is also true that there are real and grave evils, one of the chief being overenpitaliza-

It is no limitation upon property place. rights or freedom of contract to require that when men receive from government the privilege of doing business under corporate form, which frees them from individual responsibility terstate commerce should be regulated if they are found to exercise a liceuse working to the public injury. It should borrowing any money.

The lumber mills in this State are be as much the alm of those who seek | The lumber mills In this State are for social betterment to rid the bust | now running on full time and some of ness world of crimes of cunning as to them on double time. Orders are heavy. violence. Great corporations exist only England States. therefore our right and our duty to see that they work in harmony with a large that they work in harmony with ling hall at the Soldiers' Home by covered

Publicity the First Essential. The first essential in determining right to inspect and examine the workings of the great corporations engaged In Interstate business. Publicity is the only sure remedy which we can now invoke. What further remedles are needed in the way of governmental regulation or taxation can only be de Asheville Citizen Owned by a Millionaire termined after publicity has been obtained by process of law and in the course of administration. The first Special to Journal. requisite is knowledge, full and complete-knowledge which may be made

public to the world. Artificial bodies, such as corporations and joint stock or other associations, depending upon any statutory law for their existence or privileges should be subject to proper governmental supervision, and full and accurate information as to their operations should be made public regularly at reasonable

The large corporations, commonly called trusts, though organized in one state, always do business in many in the state where they are incorporated. There is utter lack of uniform- in all departments. ity in the state laws about them, and, as no state has any exclusive interest in or power over their acts, it has in practice proved impossible to get adequate regulation through state action. Therefore, in the interest of the whole people, the nation should, without interfering with the power of the states in the matter itself, also assume power of supervision and regulation over all corporations doing an interstate busi-

Amend Constitution if Necessary. When the constitution was adopted, at the end of the eighteenth century,

no human wisdom could foretell the sweeping changes, alike in industrial and political conditions, which were to take place by the beginning of the twentieth century. At that time it was accepted as a matter of course that the several states were the proper authorities to regulate, so far as was then necessary, the comparatively in-significant and strictly localized corparate bodies of the day. The conditions are now wholly different, and wholly different action is called for.

I believe that a law can be framed which will enable the national govern ment to exercise control along the lines above indicated, profiting by the experience gained through the passage and administration of the interstate com-merce act. If, however, the judgment of the congress is that it incke the constitutional power to pass such an act, then a constitutional amendment should be submitted to confer the be submitted to a There should be created a cabinet officer, to be known as secretary of commerce and industries, as provided

#### NEW PLANS.

on Enlarged Scale.

Raids on Moonshiners. More Convicts to Work on Railroads. Lumber Demand. South Dakota Sult on

March 4th. RALEIGH, December 4.- The board of agriculture this morning visited the Agpointed out that to strike with ignorant ricultural and Mechanical College, of men almost inevitably endangers the which it has charge. It examined the interests of all. The fundamental rule | walis of the burned Wataugahall. There in our national life-the rule which unlare two plans before the board-one to derlies all others-is that, on the whole borrow \$15,000 and rebuild along pretty procity - Advocates Reduction of and in the long run, we shall go up or much the same lines; the other to borrow \$25,000 and rebuild a dormitory, and | Special to Journal. The mechanism of modern business erect a new 2 story building as a dining is so delicate that extreme care must hall, armory and kitchen. The latter is

> Today's news from the sick bed of the and ill considered legislation to do State Superintendent of Public Instrucwhat may turn out to be bad, would thon is that his condition is much im-

> > During November only .83 of an inch

Deputy revenue collector M. L. Wood are and to what extent and in what and posse made a raid on moonshiners rangement of teeth. manner it is practicable to apply reme- in Nash county, found where two stills had been moved and after a 12 mile chase made a capture of an 80 gallon one. Measurements taken of the two tion because of its many baleful con-still had been moved showed that it was sequences, and a resolute and practical the same still. The distillers are so pereffort must be made to correct these sistently hunted that they, after making man, evangelist of Belle River, Ill. "I promise it is terminated Dec. 31, the one "run," remove the still to another

and made preliminary arrangements for near Marion, where there are now 120 For croup it is unequalled. Absolutely withdrew the convicts. and enables them to call into their en grading a railway. It is the purpose to safe. Very pleasant to take, never fails shall do so upon absolutely truthful The convicts thus to be sent are now em They like it. F. S. Duffy. representations as to the value of the played under contract at Timberland, in property in which the capital is to be Moore county, near Asheboro, in a quarinvested. Corporations engaged in in ry; and near Goldsboro. The penitenti-

rid the entire body politic of crimes of The demand is from the Middle and New because they are created and safe. The new dormitory, which will also guarded by our institutions, and it is contain the library, has been connected

ways. The summons served on the Governor how to deal with the great industrial and attorney general to appear before combinations is knowledge of the facts the United States Supreme court in the -publicity. In the interest of the pub | South Dakota bond suit calls on them to lic the government should have the appear March 2. The order will be responded to

#### A BIG PAPER.

and Will be Remodeled.

RALKIGH, Dec. 5 .- Interesting news was gathered today that Fred L. Merritt so long with the Raleigh News and Observer, and widely known in North Carolina and now managing editor of the Norfolk Virginian and Pilot, will about January 1st become editor of the Asheville Citizen. The Citizen is now owned by Mr. Howells who is a millionaire and well known newspaper developer and editor of the Providence. Rhode Island. Journal. The Citizen will take full press service, have a Washington bureau and states, often doing very little business pay even closer attention to Raleigh news, in fact will be made very strong

> Dr. Bull's Pills for Liver Ills. One pill a dose. Box, 50 pills, 10 cts Cure Constipation, Liver Troubles, Billousness, Impure Blood, Dyspepsia, Female Complaints, Stomach and Bowel Disorders. Dr. Bull's Pills never gripe.

> > FOR BOOK AGENTS.

It is Decided That They are Peddiers. Sewing Machines. Special to Journal

RALEIGH, December 5.-The State reasurer decides that book agents who sell by subscription and then personally deliver the books are peddlers and must pay the license tax. The treasurer says whether they come under the \$10 or \$30 class is a question of fact the sheriff sewing machine companies are endeavoring to evade the law by shipping machines addressed to themselves but with a bill of lading to some purchaser who pays the price and takes the machine. Sheriffs are told that if they can get poslive proof of this they should levy upon all machines not paid for and delivered up to \$350 a month, as that is the tax.

#### TO CLEANSE THE SYSTEM.

i flectually get gently when costive or billious, to permanently overcome hab-itual constitution, to awaken the kidneys and liver to a healthy activity, without irritating or weakening them, to dispel headaches, colds, fevers, use

MISS CROPSEY FOUND.

Arrested With a Man at Wilson Yester-

WILSON, N. C., December 4.-Miss Nellie Cropsey of Elizabeth City, and a man who accompanied her, were arrested at this place today. Miss Cropsey was Penitentiary Not Quite Self Paying. positively identified. She is 17 years of age and the man in whose company she

was found was twice her age. The man's name is said to be Mackie Durham and claims that the girl is his wife. They came to Wilson Tuesday and stopped at a boarding house

#### FALSE NELLIE RELEASED.

Not the Real Miss Cropsey. Her Subsequent Adventure.

Wilson, Dec. 5 .- When the relatives of Miss Cropsey reached Wilson today be taken not to interfere with it in regarded as by far the most sensible from Elizabeth City, they declared that the woman under arrest there was not Ella, so the girl and "Dr." Mackay Durham, the man claiming to be her husband were released. The people of Wilson made up a purse for them and treated them very nicely. They left Wilson of rain fell here, while the average for this morning saying they were going to that month is 2 23 inches. But the ac- Raleigh, but at Selma they were arrested cumulated excess of rain since January on a charge of horse stealing in Georgia , is 7.88 inches. The first killing frost and will be held for requisition papers. The woman is very much like Ella Cropsey, the chief difference being in the ar-

#### An Evangelist's Story.

furnaces at the points from which the dies but did not obtain permanent relief donia farm will be operated. The An-The penitentiary directors met today kind." One Minute Cough Cure affords the Hayne farm owes the State \$1800, immediate relief for coughs, colds and which it refused to pay 2 years ago and transferring more convicts to the camp all kinds of throat and lung troubles. the prison penitentiary superintendent

#### THE MARKETS.

The following quotations were receivof by J. E. Latham & Co. New Bern

Naw York, Dec. 5.				
Open.	High.	Low.	Close	
. 8.00	8.07	8.00	8.08	
. 8 00	8.05	7.96	7.96	
. 8.00	8,04	8.95	7.95	
8.08	8.05	7.96	7.96	
	Open, . 8.00 . 8.00	Open, High. . 8.00 8.07 . 8.00 8.05 . 8.00 8.04	Maw York, De Open, High. Low. 8.00 8.07 8.00 8.00 8.05 7.96 8.00 8.04 8.95 8.08 8.05 7.96	

	43			
WHEAT:		-		
Dec	. 754	764	754	754
May	791	804	794	794
<b>©они:</b> —	Open.	High.	Low.	Close
May	. 671	681	671	674
Bifber—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close
Jan	867			850
	1	lew Yo	rk, De	c. 5,
Sysoms;	Open.	High.	Low.	Close
Bagar	194	124	1231	1244
Ro De				

1	O'rouns,	Open.	migu.	TOM.	CIUBO
	Sagar	. 194	124	1231	124
	80 Ry	. 344	844	884	84
2	8. B. L				
	₹. 8. B	. 481	481	427	43
	Tex. Pag				40
	A. C. F	294			29
	B. R. T	631		68	68
	V. C. C	. 63			6
		_			
		Coffi	0.0		_
	May 680				690

NEW BERN COTTON MARKET. Cotton sold in the local market at 7;

Liverpool

Spots 4 9-16. Sales 10,000 bales. Futures, Nov-Dec. 4.25, Dec-Jan 4.27. Apr-May 4.22.

PORT RECEIPTS Same week

Last week 305,000 286,000 This week. Sat. 50000 48000 Mon. 87000 49000 Tues. 65000 60000 Wed. 58600 Thurs 48000 46000 298,000

Health and Beauty.

A poor complexion is usually the result of a torpid liver or irregular action must determine. He says a number of of the bowels. Unless nature's refuse is carried off it will surely cause impure blood. Pimples, bolls and other eraptions follow. This is nature's method of Sometimes neither one is able to help throwing off the poleons which the bow- the other. els falled to remove. DeWitt's Little Early Risers are world famous for remedying this condition. They stimulate the liver and promote regular and healthy action of the bowels but never cause Ga., and Montgomery, Ala. griping, cramps or distress. Safe pills. F. S. Duffy.

#### New Dental Parlors.

Dr. H. R. Parker has located at New Peel's little children was seriously burned by a larger child setting fire to its clothing while sleeping in the cradis.

Middle street opposite the Saptist church Dr. Nobles of Vanceboro is treating the little sufferer, but is feared to be hope-

### STATE FARMS.

Amount of Cotton Raised This Year By Convict Labor

Repair Work Necessary Two New College Buildings To Look After

RALEIGH, Dec. 5 .- The board of agriculture today made the wise decision to erect two new buildings at the Agricul-

Horses.

tural and Mechanical College The tonnage tax on commercial fertilizer this year brings in to the agricultural department \$68,000, which is 23 per cent more than last year's receipts. The demands on the department have been greater than ever before.

A little more than an inch of snowfall here last night. The fall lasted about 2

The penitentlary directors inform your correspondent that this year's cotton crop will pretty closely approximate 900 bales, of which 700 came from the State's own farm, "Caledonia", and 200 from the Tillery farm. The fusionists made a bad contract with the owner of the latter farm, by which the crop was to be equally shared. However the contract ends Dec. 31. The cotton production by the convicts will be about the same as last year per acre, but 300 acres were lost by the freshets. There were 300 acres in peanuts, but the stand and the crop were poor. There are 600 acres "I suffered for years with a bronchial of good upland corn. All the Lowland or lung trouble and tried various reme- corn was lost. In future only the Caliuntil I commenced using One Minute son farm will be dropped Dec. 31. Its Cough Cure," writes Rev. James Kirk- lease ran 4 years longer, but by a comhave no hesitation in recommending it State paying the owners a year's rent, to all sufferers from maladies of this \$2,300, in advance January 1. The Cas-

It is decided by the penitentlary board terprises the capital of the public, they move 150 there directly after January 1. and is really a favorite with the children to bring the number of convicts on the Ohio River and Charleston rallway up to 400. The State gets 75 cents a day for each. By the 15th instant 50 convicts now in a quarry at Salisbury will be sent there. It appears that there is some trouble about convict labor in the quarry, hence these convicts are turned back upon the State. The convicts will go to Marion by rall and then march to camp, 40 miles away and in 7 miles of

the Tennessee line. The penitentiary will not quite pay expenses this year the directors think. They borrowed \$15000 early in November, but they did this in order to be able to hold cotton. They have sold no cotton or peanuts. They find it cost \$6,000 to rebuild and repair the great dykes on the Caledonia farm on the Roanoke river, and that it will cost as much more to reopen the ditches there.

State veterinarian Tait Butler left today for Hyde county to make a further investigation of the disease among horses, which in the western he diagnosed as forage poisoning. The disease continues to prevail there. He goes to Fairfield and Engelhard.

Arrivals-B. H. Bunn, Rocky Mount; W. T. Dortch, Goldsboro, N. T. McLean D. A. Norment, Rowland; J. R. Taylor, The session of the board of agricul-

ture will probably continue until Satur-The U.S. revenue collections in this

district for November were only \$190,-

#### Saved His Life.

"I wish to say that I feel I owe my life to Kodol Dyspepsia Cure," writes H C Chrestenson of Hayfield, Minn. "For three years I was troubled with dyspepsis so that I could hold nothing on my stomach. Many times I would be unable to retain a morsel of food. Finally I was confined to my bed. Doctors said I could not live. I read one of your advertisements on Kodol Dyspepsia Cure and thought it fit my case and commenoed its use. I began to improve from the first bottle. Now I am cured and recommend it to all." Digests your food Cures all Stomach troubles, F S Duffy

ZORAH.

A Child Badly Burned. School has an Increased Attendance. Personal

Dec. 4.—Bince last communication, Mr.

seem to improve much. He has been sick for two or three years. His wife also has been sick for quite a spell. Mr. C. D. Fulcher, who has been away

for over two years, is home again on a visit. He has been employed as a mechanic in the railroad shops of Savannah

D. P. Whitford opened school at Macedonia on the 25 inst., with an attendance of 47. The enrollment this week has gone up to 54.

About a week ago, one of Mr. W. F.

WHY SUFFER FROM CHILLS, FEVERS

ful to take.



Roberts' Chill Tonic The world does not contain a better remedy. Many wonderful cures made by it. 25 cents a bottle Money refunded if it fails to do the work. Delight-

Local Druggists.

## GO TO L. MC DANIEL'S for

GROUND ALUM SALT,

Large full sacks, Only 80c sack.

Stables Free Wholesale

'Phone 91. 71 Broad St. 

## **HACKBURN**

## SPECIAL SALE OF DRESS GOODS THIS WEEK.

Broad Cloths, Venetians, Ladies Cloth, Covert Cloth, Pebble and Fancy Armure, Henriettas, Serges and Cheviots, in colors and black.

See our 25c line in the window, reduced from 40c and 50c.

We will also make a special of Umbrellas and Handkerchiefs.

All who contemplate making Useful Xmas Presents will do well to visit our

47-49 POLLOCK STREET.

# emand

for our Carbon and other heating moves for escalled our expectations and our stock is broken. We empect on Monday to have them in and will be prepared to fill evidens on

A full kne of Wilson and Salamander Heaters in

## Ball Bearing Castors.

Prompiness and satisfaction mental our enstrances.

PHONE

Gaskill Hardware Co.

## SEED! FARM

Oats, Rys and Clover. Malt for Distillers. Hay, Grain and Feed.

08 scree, about one and a half miles from New Bern on the right side of Pembroke road. For Sale or rent. Apply to MRS. ANNIE DINKINS.

NEW MINE, N. O.