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CHARLES L. STEVENS

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR

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Section Two, Friday March 7, 1902

THEY KEEP BACK LOCAL DEVELOPMENT.

The residents of every town or city, are either assisting in its development or retarding its progress. There is no such thing as neutrality in this matter.

Local development, and its promotion, does not necessarily mean that every citizen must have a cotton mill, saw mill or some kind of factory, but it does mean that all home industries should receive all the local patronage.

It is the exceptional town that does not lose many thousands of dollars, yearly, because of the neglect of the citizens to trade at home.

And it is this buying away from home which starves to death the local trade, which keeps the local merchant in the small store building, because his business will not permit him to enlarge his premises.

And it also keeps the small merchant carrying small and poorly assorted stocks of merchandise, because to purchase larger stocks, means to have them left over, year after year.

It is this same neglect of local support, which keeps the churches poor, and unable to administer to the wants of the community, as they would be capable of doing, if their members gave as they were able to give to this support of the churches.

In the way of local institutions, libraries, hospitals, charities, these should all receive a generous support. They are important factors in every city's development, and as such demand a liberal support.

Another local factor in every town or city's progress and development, and a most important one, is the proper maintenance of its newspapers.

Success and prosperity has never come to any community, which failed to give generous and unqualified support and patronage to its home papers.

There are citizens who borrow the local paper from a neighbor. There are merchants who will not advertise in the local paper, and there are merchants who will not advertise in a home paper, but will in an outside paper. And there are citizens who buy outside news papers, refusing to take the local paper, but who will criticize the home paper for being small in size and poor in extent of its news.

Here are the elements in a community which keep back its development, and yet are surprised that their city does not advance in business and prosperity, and cannot understand that they are the bulwark which keeps down all education, social, moral and mercantile advancement.

Every citizen in a community is either advancing its best interests, or keeping back the advancement of these interests. There is no middle ground to occupy. It is for or against the community's interests, and every citizen is personally responsible.

HOW CAN SHIP SUBSIDIES PROMOTE GREATER COMMERCE.

This week in the United States Senate, there is a discussion on that notable bill, the Shipping Bill which carries with it many millions of dollars annually, to be given as subsidies to vessel men, who shall sail ships under the American flag.

The Shipping Bill is really a protective measure to encourage, so its promoters say, the building up of the American shipping industry.

This protection has worked benefits for the industrial interests of this country, need not be argued.

But do the agricultural and manufacturing interests need this further help to carry their products abroad?

And do those who pay the costs for this subsidizing think that the extra burden is warranted?

As to the "naval industries" of the country are concerned, it would seem that their growth had been wonder fully helped by the protection already given them.

And as for protected ships, in which to distribute their products among foreign nations, it would seem that American products, agricultural and manufactured, had already penetrated into every known country on the globe.

And this distribution has taken place against foreign competition, and with the carrying trade in foreign bottoms.

With those Americans who are advancing their own business interests, and securing contracts and selling goods in foreign countries, underbidding and underselling the local competitors in those countries, there does not seem to be any hesitation in their pushing ahead.

The crying need for ship subsidies seems to be for a privileged class, who will reap individually the benefits, while the many pay the cost of the protection given, in the way of an added annual tax.

Already have a number of ship lines been purchased by Americans, who see money in this carrying trade, and who do not wait for a possible subsidy to increase their profits.

American expansion of its commercial interests is finding the means to get its products into foreign countries, and needs no help by government subsidy, to increase its profits.

American ships are increasing each month in number, and given the goods to carry, there will be enough ships with the American flag to carry American products, with sufficient profit for both producer and carrier, and this without pecuniary help from the government.

THE "PROGRESSIVE" MARION BUTLER.

The Caucasian of February 27th, seems to feel indignant over an editorial which appeared in these columns, on "Progressive Populists." Ex-Senator Marion Butler, being so classed, by the JOURNAL.

The esteemed Caucasian is in error, when it says that Mr. Butler has at any time been called, by this paper, an impracticable politician, or that he lacked the ability to make a living in politics or in business.

The fact of the matter is that the Journal has repeatedly called attention to Mr. Butler's political acumen, and as often warned the Democratic party to beware of him, or he would deceive those Democrats who thought themselves capable of handling Mr. Butler, for their own benefit.

The history of Mr. Butler, the populist, and Senator Butler, the successful politician, is well known.

That Mr. Butler successfully squeezed the political lemon of North Carolina for his own benefit, needs no affidavit to prove.

The Journal foresaw, foretold and stood out against Butlerism and its success, in North Carolina politics, while reputed Democratic papers sided with him.

The Caucasian exclaims, "What is the crime that Butler is guilty of," as if it had an uneasy conscience in the matter, and would resent an insult, never even imputed.

As this paper has not made such an accusation, or implied it, there is no answer needed to the Caucasian's exclamation.

Mr. Butler's personal success in business is in accord with his ability, which he has always displayed in his progressive political career.

If he had been less progressive, then his success would have been much less, and he might have remained the hackneyed politician of Sampson county, the man with a past, instead of the present eminent Mr. Butler, with a past made profitable, and a future of expected wealth and comfort.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 18 years, and believe him to be perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by him.

Wm. & T. W. TRUX, Wholesale Druggists Toledo, O. WALDING, KISSAN & MARVIN, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally setting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75c. per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Boers Say They Will Fight.

Brussels, March 4.—President Kruger has received a long report from Gen. Botha affirming that the Boer Government is fully determined to continue hostilities, and outlining the proposed mode of campaign.

The Billionaire's Parting Present. "My children, bless you! And remember this: Lay something by every year, if it is only a few millions."—Lips.

Kodol Dyspepsia Cure Digests what you eat.

This preparation contains all of the digestants and digests all kinds of food. It gives instant relief and never fails to cure. It allows you to eat all the food you want. The most sensitive stomachs can take it. By its use many thousands of dyspeptics have been cured after everything else failed. It prevents formation of gas on the stomach, relieving all distress after eating. Ditching unnecessary. Pleasant to take. It can't help but do you good.

Prepared only by E. G. Dewitt & Co., Chicago. The 4c. bottle contains 24 times the dose.

F. S. DUFFY & CO.

Battle Near Bogota.

Washington, March 3.—The United States minister at Bogota has informed the Department of State that a battle took place near Bogota between the government forces and the revolutionists February 28 and 29. The forces engaged were small but the loss was heavy.

Remedy for Nervous Exhaustion.

Areflexion weakened and exhausted by overwork, worry or disease? The Myrtle Life Renewer will quickly renew your strength and vitality. It is the Greatest Nerve Builder known. It is a marvelous vitalizer and strengthener. It quickly and certainly cures Loss of Appetite, Indigestion, Nervous Weakness, Palpitation of the Heart and falling health. It is indeed a wonderful Life Renewer and Life Strengtheners. Sold by T. A. Henry, New Bern.

To Investigate Explosion.

Cleveland, Ohio, March 4.—In the criminal court today Judge Babcock instructed the grand jury to investigate the Cleveland Baking Powder Company's building disaster, in which two bodies were found.

Would Smash the Club.

If members of the "Hay Fever Association" would use Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, the club would go to pieces, for it always cures this malarial, and Asthma, the kind that baffles the doctors—it wholly drives from the system. Thousands of once-hopeless sufferers from Consumption, Pneumonia, Bronchitis owe their lives and health to it. It conquers Grip, saves little ones from Croup and Whooping Cough, and positively guaranteed for all Throat and Lung troubles, 80c, and \$1.00. Trial bottles free at C. D. Bradham's.

Great Thefts of Diamonds.

Brussels, March 4.—A panic in the diamond trade causes the discovery of thefts at Antwerp and other places, more serious than thought at first. Another dealer has just fled to New York with a large quantity of diamonds.

For The Complexion.

The complexion always suffers from biliousness or constipation. Unless the bowels are kept open the impurities from the body appear in the form of unsightly eruptions. De Witt's Little Early Risers keep the liver and bowels in healthy condition and remove the cause of such troubles. C. E. Hooper, Albany, Ga., says, "I took De Witt's Little Early Risers for biliousness. They were just what I needed. I am feeling better now than in years." Never gripe or distress. Safe thorough and gentle. The very best pills. F. S. Duffy.

Quay Opposed to Elkin.

Pittsburg, March 4.—Reports received from Florida by Quay agents here indicate that the Senator has declared against Elkin for Governor.

Danger of Colds and LaGrippe.

The greatest danger from colds and la grippe is their resulting in pneumonia. If reasonable care is used, however, and Chamberlain's Cough Remedy taken, all danger will be avoided. Among the tens of thousands who have used this remedy for these diseases, we have yet to learn of a single case having resulted in pneumonia, which shows conclusively that it is a certain preventive of that dangerous malady. It will cure a cold or an attack of la grippe in less time than any other treatment. It is pleasant and safe to take. For sale by F. S. Duffy & Co.

The Etruria Disabled.

Paral, Arizona, March 4.—The Etruria, with her shaft broken and propeller gone, was spoken five hundred miles west of Azores in tow of the steamship William Clifford. All on board are well. The steamship Ottawa is standing to assist if necessary.

Lockjaw From Cobwebs.

Cobwebs put on a cut lately gave a woman lockjaw. Millions know that the best thing to put on a cut is Backus's Arnica Salve, the infallible healer of Wounds, Ulcers, Sores, Skin Eruptions, Burns, Scalds and Piles. It cures or no pay. Only 25c. at C. D. Bradham's drug store.

Dewett Wounded.

London, March 4.—A dispatch from Harlemth, Orange river colony, says that Gen. Dewett was shot in the arm while breaking through the British lines.

Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup Cures

a Cough or Cold) as well as Croup, Whooping Cough and Measles Cough without fail. Best for Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Grippe, Pneumonia, Consumption and Lung Affections. Quick, sure results. Price 75c.

RALEIGH.

Matter of State Swamp Lands Not Settled.

Inquiry For Wolfenden. The Trip To Charleston, Dakota Case. Receipts Increased In State Insurance Department.

RALEIGH, N. C., March 4.—Governor Aycock and his staff will go to Charleston over the Seaboard Air-Line, leaving here April 7. It is not as yet decided over which route the composite regiment of infantry, 550 strong, will go. The battery of light artillery and four perhaps five, divisions of naval reserves will go on the auxiliary cruiser "Hornet."

Very active preparations are being made for the opening of the tobacco market here. Three leaf warehouses will be opened. From all accounts there is to be a remarkable increase in the tobacco acreage in this section, particularly in the southern and eastern parts of this county, where the soil is light and sandy.

As yet nothing more has heard from J. J. Wolfenden of New Bern, who expressed a desire to become the buyer of all the State's swamp lands. The engineers of the State Board of Education has been awaiting the pleasure of Mr. Wolfenden who is making a tour of these lands. It is the opinion here that the Board will make Col. W. B. Rodman of Washington its agent for all these lands. It is said by the engineer that there ought to be a forester or caretaker for these lands, as in no other way can depredations on the timber be discovered, and prevented. The saw mill "pirates" have for years played havoc with the State's timber.

The State Board of Pharmacy is called to meet here April 8, to examine applicants for license.

The State is allowed more time to file answers to the South Dakota bond suit by the United States Supreme Court. It had its answer in the case the court had declined to grant the desired extension. It desired more time and gets 30 days.

N. J. Riddick, for 36 years the clerk of the United States circuit court here, is out again after five weeks illness. Among today's arrivals were Congressman John D. Bellamy, Junius Davis, George H. Watros, E. S. Martin, E. K. Bryan, R. G. Grady, Robert Ruark and C. D. Weeks, all of Wilmington, and W. R. Allen of Goldsboro. They are here to attend the Supreme Court.

The receipts of the State Insurance department for the year ending this month, are as predicted some weeks ago, over \$20,000 greater than during the previous twelve-month.

Judge and Mrs. T. R. Parnell have returned from a two weeks visit to South Florida.

The city and county authorities have been delaying the matter of macadamizing the street and road to the Soldiers' home, under the impression that the United States would improve it as part of a highway to the national cemetery, but there appears not the least prospect of the government doing this.

To Clear Ocean of Derelicts.

New York, March 3.—The cruiser Cincinnati started Saturday from Tompkinsville on a cruise to free the North Atlantic from many dangerous derelicts. At Newport she will take on board a large quantity of dynamite, and then will go to sea to search for the dozens of deep-lying, heavy hulks of wrecked ships floating just beneath or barely protruding above the surface of the sea. For a ship to run on one of these is almost sure destruction.

Commander McLean has received from the Hydrographic Bureau a list of the derelicts. Nearly 200 have been reported within two weeks, and at least 50 are now floating, almost submerged, along the paths of navigation.

Needs President's Signature.

WASHINGTON, March 4.—The bill for the Bogue Inlet Life Saving Station, Onslow county, passed the Senate today. It becomes a law when signed by President Roosevelt.

Look the Fact in the Face.

The progress of a bad cold toward galloping consumption may be terribly sudden. Don't let this ugly fact frighten you, but when you begin to cough take Allen's Lung Balsam, that stops the cough by curing the cold. Preparations containing opium, merely quiet the cough for a time. There is no narcotic drug in Allen's Lung Balsam. Sold by all druggists.

Street Car Strike Ended.

Norfolk, Va., March 3.—The street car strike which began in this city Saturday is now practically at an end. Eighty five per cent of the strikers returned to work today.

Belmont's Condition Critical.

Washington, March 3.—The condition of Representative O. H. P. Belmont of New York, who is suffering with pneumonia, is this evening said to be critical.

How to Cure the Grip.

Remedy quickly at home and safe. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy is direct and sure recovery sure to follow. That remedy conquers any tendency of the grip to result in pneumonia, which is really a cold of the lungs. Among the tens of thousands who have used it for the grip, not one case has ever been reported that did not recover. For sale by F. S. Duffy & Co.

Supreme Court Opinions.

Special to Journal.

RALEIGH, March 4.—The Supreme Court filed the following opinions here today.

Fain vs. Southern Railway Co., from Cherokee, motion to rehearse appeal denied.

Ausley vs. American Tobacco Co., from Durham, affirmed.

Finch vs. Strickland, from Nash, appeal dismissed.

Sprull vs. Mfg. Co., from Bertie, affirmed.

Martin vs. Martin, from Northampton, new trial.

Pippen vs. Ins. Co., from Halifax, affirmed.

Winborne vs. Lumber Co. from Chowan, affirmed.

Gray vs. Williams, from Camden, no error.

Zimmerman vs. Lynch, from Pasquotank, no error.

Barden vs. Stickney, from Washington, action dismissed.

Winslow vs. Benton, from Perquimans, error.

Brinkley vs. Sprull, from Washington error.

The following cases were disposed of by per curiam order: Harrell vs. Womble, from Bertie, affirmed.

Chas. Broadway Rous, Dead.

New York, March 3.—Chas Broadway Rous, the blind millionaire merchant, died this morning of congestion of the lungs. He was ill but a few hours.

Mr. Rous was sixty-six years old. As a merchant and philanthropist he enjoyed a fame that was international. In many respects he was one of the most picturesque figures in New York's business world. From a poor boy he had amassed a large fortune for that time at the outbreak of the Civil War, and this he promptly sacrificed to the Confederate cause, devoting all his means to the enlistment. He served in the war and was with Lee at the surrender of Appomattox. A few years later he came to New York, and from small means developed the great business which he personally managed until his death.

Several years ago Mr. Rous was stricken with blindness. Since then his struggle to recover his eyesight has been a most pathetic incident in his career. He made a standing offer of \$1,000,000 to any person who would restore his sight.

Mr. Rous was best known to the people of the country because of his philanthropy. No man from his native State, Virginia, ever applied to him for employment without getting a position. He gave thousands and tens of thousands to funds of various descriptions. Many veterans of the Civil War have been kept from want because of his generosity. He gave \$30,000 to the city of Winchester to increase the inadequate water supply. Other thousands were devoted for the laudable purpose of improving and beautifying the cemetery at Winchester. He established a competitive art scholarship in Paris, open to southern students. Of his noteworthy gifts, one was of \$100,000 to the University of Virginia, and one of \$100,000 to erect a memorial hall, or battle abbey, in honor of the bravery of the men who "sacrificed their lives in their devotion to the lost cause."

Greensboro For Base Ball.

Special to Journal.

RALEIGH, March 4.—Manager Rivers of the Raleigh Base Ball team, who went to Greensboro to get that live town in the State League, telegraphs tonight, "Greensboro all right. Raised \$500 today, and secured splendid site for ball grounds."

Work of Congress.

WASHINGTON, March 3.—The Ship Subsidy bill will be taken up in the Senate to remain as unfinished business until disposed of. Ample time will be given for debate, the principal speakers to be Senators Frye, Turner, Vest, Mallory and Clay.

The Democrats have abandoned their intention to carry any further the Tillman-McLaurin incident.

In the House, the bill placing the rural free delivery system on the contract basis will be taken up and there promises to be an active and vigorous debate upon it. The Post Office Appropriation bill will probably be taken up the latter part of the week, though the War Claims bill is scheduled for Friday.

Pope's Great Anniversary.

New York, March 4.—The World publishes a special dispatch from John Wansmaver, at Rome, in which he says the most gorgeous ceremony in history was that of the Pope's anniversary. One hundred thousand bowed heads swept as the last words of the venerable Pontiff's farewell, "perhaps for all time" fell from his lips.

Hits the Future Business.

WASHINGTON, March 3.—The United States Supreme Court today affirmed the decree of the Supreme Court of the State of Illinois in the case of Alfred G. Roth against the State of Illinois, involving the validity of the State statute imposing a tax of from \$10 to \$100 for deslitter in future. The decision of the State court upheld the law, and today's opinion sustained that decision.

Mexican Mustang Liniment

Don't stay on or near the surface, but go in through the muscles and bones to the bone and drive out all disease and inflammation.



For a Lame Back, Sore Muscles, or, in fact, all Lameness and Soreness of your body there is nothing that will drive out the pain and inflammation so quickly as

Mexican Mustang Liniment.

If you cannot reach the spot yourself get some one to assist you, for it is essential that the liniment be rubbed in most thoroughly.

Mexican Mustang Liniment overcomes the ailments of horses and all domestic animals. In fact, it is a flesh healer and pain killer no matter who or what the patient is.

At the Head Of ALL Tobacco Fertilizers. MEADOWS' GOLD LEAF TOBACCO GUANO.

Specially prepared for the lands of Eastern Carolina. Insures a good cure. Makes wrappers and fills your purse. By its merit alone one farmer in Jones County will use it exclusively on his sixty acres of tobacco. As our goods are manufactured near you and not re-shipped, we claim Freshness and Good Mechanical Condition. High Grade Cabbage, Potato, Allcrop and Cotton Guano. Our Motto: "Not How Cheap, But How Good." If you use Fertilizers Call and See us. E. H. & J. A. MEADOWS CO., High Grade Fertilizers, Factory Neuse River. NEW BERN, N. C.

Fresh Country Smoked Hams and Side Bacon, J. R. PARKER, JR., Wholesale and Retail Grocer, PHONE 69, Cor. Broad & Hancock Sts.

A CHANCE IN A LIFE TIME. Fifty Thousand Dollars. In development on the ledge and a complete fire stamp mill, with all other necessary machinery ready to run. The Ozark is not a prospect, but a mine that has produced. We are placing 100,000 shares of development stock at 25c per share, capital stock 1,000,000 shares (par value \$1.00 each), fully paid and non-assessable, to further develop and put the property on a paying basis. A property lying near the Ozark, with nowhere as good a showing and very little development, sold last week to a New York syndicate for \$200,000. The stock will pay dividends and be worth par inside of six months. This is the best investment for the money that has ever been offered to the investing public. Do not lose this opportunity. It will never appear again. For further particulars, prospectus, report on mine, references, etc., ADDRESS: Ozark Gold Mining & Milling Co., MOSCOW, IDAHO.