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SUBSTITUTES FOR THE POORER CLASSES.

Something just as good, but costing less, has no doubt developed to a tremendous extent, the substitution of every kind of article to be worn or eaten by the masses of the people, and also the various articles of household use and decoration.

In many instances this substitution is demanded for appearance sake, in wearing apparel, in jewelry, and household effects. The rich neighbor can pay for the genuine article, the man next door, depending upon a salary, desires to make the outward appearance, and buys the make up, adulterated article—just as good, but cheaper.

However the evil, in its demoralizing nature, of make believe appearances, in those things which do not vitally affect, yet in food and drink, there is a public demand that if adulterations are to be made, let each article so made up, so adulterated, bear the stamp of its maker, the true character of its adulteration.

The poorer classes may have the colored picture in place of the oil painting, their walls may be plainly papered; their furniture painted or stained pine, clothing of shoddy make; shoes with paper soles, and other outward articles of use of materials substituted for the genuine, but in those things which enter into life, in the way of food and drink, there should be drastic laws, enforceable laws for the punishment of those who adulterate every kind of article which enters the list of food, for it is the poorer classes that suffer, they must buy food in package and can, and the larger the quantity, the cheaper it must seem, therefore unless such packages and canned goods are honestly marked to show the true nature of their contents, the poor classes are buying and consuming food, which however cheap its first cost may seem, is going to prove frightfully costly in its effect upon the health of the men, women and children, who ignorantly are forced to consume these adulterations, and there should be the severest penalties for wilful food and drink adulterations, that is for selling such adulterations without a distinguishing mark to designate their real composition.

As in every kind of substitution making, the profits for adulterations and counterfeitings of every kind are so enormous, that the manufacturers can destroy all legislation aimed against their business, and keep up their profit earning, through it means the destruction of human lives. Every Pure Food law should have the careful attention of every legislator, that such laws may be passed and then rigidly enforced.

SAVING THE SEA FOOD INDUSTRY

At a recent meeting of the State Geological Board, it is reported that Governor Glenn was asked to see that the laws enacted by the Legislature be enforced which look to the preservation of the sea food industry of North Carolina.

It is easy to pass laws, and for Boards and Governors to say that these laws must be enforced, but the saying so has never resulted in helping the fish and oyster industry of this State, and never will, for investigations into causes which have led to the destruction of these sea products, have resulted in the attempt to solve the question through political agencies, and when left to these, the result is never hard to forecast.

The Virginia legislature in session, is passing laws, looking to the preservation of the sea food to the waters of that State, and according to the press of that State the wholesale destruction of fish and oysters needs legislative safe guards there but that sea foods, and oysters, become so diluted out as to be nearly worthless.

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these products to be grossly wasted, and lead to their possible destruction. And the prodigious waste, the quantities of oysters and fish gathered from the sounds and rivers, has not been of any real value to the State, in way of revenue. Outsiders have carried away thousands of boat loads of oysters, and these sold in outside markets have been passed to the consumer under every name except being from North Carolina.

North Carolina may be noted for its fine oysters and fish, but where in the market in which these native products are rightly labelled, or where the consumer calls for North Carolina oysters, in preference to others?

It is not laws that are needed for the preservation and building up of the sea food industry of this State, but an intelligent and non-political handling of the industry, along practical and business lines. And this only will save and preserve this industry.

THE FIRST PRINCIPLES OF FINANCIAL SUCCESS.

For the youth of today to reconcile money getting of the twentieth century, with those principles which were part of the education of the youth of a half century ago, appears too much for the average mind to undertake, for with the examples of wealth accumulations to be seen on every side, the question of principle seems to be of small account.

Franklin has said—"The way to wealth is as plain as the way to market. It depends chiefly on two words, Industry and Frugality; that is, waste neither time or money, but make the best use of both."

Industry, unfortunately, has a harsh sound to most of the young. It is associated with regular labor, fixed task and an accounting for every minute and hour, how spent. Industry, also has the record of giving wages in stipulated amounts, in certain payments, and in money only, that is fairly and honestly won through toil and personal effort.

There is no fascination of get-rich-quick, through Industry. It promises its followers success, but it is a success which may be just a plain every day success. No trumpets to blare the name, no parade, no music, just success which may only be the inner consciousness of right done, honestly won.

And Frugality is less tempting, even than Industry, for it means the giving up of so many comforts, which are today set down as necessities, and so because your next door neighbor, your friend you meet on the street or at the club, enjoys them. Frugality, in this age of rapid wealth getting, and its consequent luxurious living, is too slow to be followed, with her promises of wealth in the end. Speculation never is found in the company of Industry and Frugality, for Speculation says, "today, wealth and all that it gives, is yours. Industry and Frugality may keep their promises in the distant future, but think of the denials and hardships which are your portion while waiting for wealth through following Industry and Frugality."

These first principles, leading to financial success, are as true today in their results, as when the great Franklin uttered them. It is the impatience of the age, that has relegated Industry and Frugality to the rear, as being unsuited to the temperament of twentieth century progress, in this age when a mile a minute is too slow, when news twelve hours old is out of date, and when a wireless telegraphic system keeps every steamship on the high seas in close communication with every passing event on the land.

It is the idea that wealth, fame, honor, may come without the effort, that Industry can be eliminated, that is so fatal. Every great invention, the very speed of the present century in every line, is the product of Industry and Frugality, which have found their culmination today, and the pursuit by the individual of these same old principles will also find their just and perfect reward in the future, as they have in the past.

There is more Catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven catarrh to be a constitutional disease and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, offers one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circular and testimonials. Address: F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O., Sold by Druggists. Take Hall's Catarrh Pills for cure.

ARGUMENTS TO BEGIN

In Samuel's Case And Goes to Jury Next Week.

Mother Jones Gets Large Audience. Meeting of Superintendents of State Graded Schools. Two Weddings of Prominent Greensboro Ladies. (Special Correspondence.)

When court adjourned last night, nineteen witnesses had been examined during the day in the Samuel case. The testimony was in support of that given by witnesses at the opening of the case, some of it contradicting that of the defendant and his witnesses as to stills being destroyed, others testified that the Bill Williams still had been out in the weather for twelve months to all appearances. It is not thought more than an hour will be consumed in the examination of witnesses this morning, when the argument will begin. Six hours will be allowed each side for argument, and it is understood that eight lawyers will address the jury. This gives each lawyer one hour and a half each. Special Assistant District Attorney J. Britt will make the opening argument for the government and will be followed by Judge Bynum for the defendant. Assistant District Attorney Price will follow for the government, then will come ex-Governor Aycock and Mr. J. W. McNeil for the defendant, followed by Solicitor General Hayes. Mr. Watson will close for the defendant and District Attorney Holton will close the case for the government. The jury will probably get the case by Tuesday night, the winding up of the fifth continuous week of the trial.

"Mother Jones," spoke to a crowded audience at Labor Union Hall last night. She devoted most of her most impressive talk to a discussion of child labor and some of its abuses. She also touched upon the Socialist doctrine predicting that the day was not far distant when the Socialist party would dominate the affairs of this country, and said the greatest agency of its propagation was not agitation so much as the grinding of the sweat and honest physical and mental toil of the millions to build up millionaire colossuses and debauched monarchs.

About twenty-five Superintendents of city graded schools have gathered here to hold their annual session. The organization meeting was held in the Assembly Hall of the Benbow hotel last night, but there was so little heat in the large room, it was impossible to transact any regular business. The main sessions of the Association will be held today and tonight, the session this morning being in the library hall at the State Normal and Industrial College. Quite an additional number of Superintendents came in on this morning's train and the meeting will be largely attended. Last night there was about two book agents of representatives of publishing houses present for everyone of the superintendents. Dr. Preston W. Search will address the body this morning, and tonight at Smith Memorial Hall he will address the children and patrons of the City Schools, the Superintendents attending in a body.

At the home of the brides uncle, Mr. J. A. Odell, this afternoon, at 4 o'clock occurred one of the most elaborate weddings witnessed here this season. Miss Zula Aurora Hinshaw and Mr. Eugene Thompson Bost of Concord were united in marriage by Rev. G. T. Detwiler, in the presence of a large number of relatives and friends. The home was elaborately decorated, and a reception given, lasting from 5 to 9 o'clock, was attended by large numbers of friends of the bride in the city. The couple left on the night train for Palm Beach and will be at home at Bosts Mill near Concord after March 1st. The bride has made her home here with her uncle for the past seven years, and is an accomplished woman, graduating at Greensboro Female College in 1903. There was a surprising display of useful presents in the library, among them being a chest of silver from Mr. and Mrs. Odell.

Another of Greensboro's fairest and most lovable women was married at noon today, at the residence of Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Lee, when their daughter Miss Pearl Rosa Lee and Dr. John William McPherson were united in the bonds of wedlock. Rev. Charles E. Hodgins of Westminster Presbyterian church officiating. They left on the midnight train for Washington and other northern points. Returning in two weeks to the home of the groom at Haw River.

All efforts have failed to find a better remedy for coughs, colds and lung troubles than Foley's Honey and Tar. It stops the cough, heals the lungs and prevents serious results from a cold. J. N. Patterson, Nashua, Iowa, writes, "Last winter I had a bad cold on my lungs and tried at least half a dozen advertised cough medicines and had treatment from two physicians without getting any benefit. A friend recommended Foley's Honey and Tar and two thirds of a bottle cured me. I consider it the greatest cough and lung medicine in the world." For sale by Davis Pharmacy.

At Rickmers's shipyard Bremerhaven there was launched the largest sailing ship in the world. The length of the craft is 428 feet, her breadth is 64 feet, and she is of 5,000 tons burden.

GOVERNMENT ASSISTS

In Marking Boundaries for North Carolina Fisheries.

Work to be Done So Fish May Enter Rivers. Great Number Corporation Certificates Issued in This State. Col. F. A. Olds Goes To Texas. (Special Correspondence.)

Raleigh, Feb. 9.—Governor Glenn is in receipt of a letter from George M. Bowers, Commissioner of fisheries of the National Government and a supplementary letter from Prof. J. A. Holmes, in which the department promises direct and immediate cooperation in regard to a recent resolution at the last meeting of the State Board of Geological surveys, concerning the North Carolina fisheries. This letter states that the Federal government will gladly assist the State in marking the boundaries and open ways in and about Albemarle Sound to the end that the shad and other fish may enter the sounds and other waters where their spawning grounds are located. In the absence of the Governor no immediate action will be taken but necessary steps will immediately follow the return of the Governor to his office. It is hard to figure what the possible results may be to North Carolina by reason of such action since it means joining away with the nets which are usually spread in the coast waters. The credit of this work will belong distinctively to the North Carolina Geological survey and to those who are so actively interested and employed there.

The Secretary of State reports that from December 1, 1904 to February 9, 1905 there were issued from his office 120 certificates of incorporation. From December 1, 1905 to February 9, 1906 there were issued 194 certificates. This increase is hardly appreciable to the usual reader and on looker but when the total is cast there will be shown a surprising magnitude of business and development in North Carolina.

The store of the Young Hardware Company on Martin street in Raleigh has been closed under execution, claims amounting to nearly \$300 having been thus far presented. Definite figures are not stated. It is said this morning that a receiver will be asked for, W. J. Young, Sam Young and others of Raleigh are stockholders. The company has done a retail hardware business.

No further particulars have today been received as to the condition of Douglas Olds of Waco, Texas, a son of Col. Fred A. Olds of Raleigh. The Colonel is on his way to Texas.

The Farmers Protective Association of North Carolina will meet in Durham the 12th of February at noon, pursuant to a call issued by Col. John S. Cunningham, president of that body. It is stated that at this meeting many matters of vital importance to the farmers of the State will be brought up and discussed.

The North Carolina Anti-Saloon League chose the following central executive committee: J. W. Bailey, J. I. Johnson, Joseph Daniels, N. B. Broughton, and Rev. J. C. Massee.

Gas in the Stomach.

Belching and that sense of fullness so often experienced after eating is caused by the formation of gas. The stomach fails to perform its functions and the food ferments. Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets will correct the disorder. They aid digestion and strengthen and invigorate the stomach and bowels. For sale by Davis Pharmacy and F. S. Duffy.

An underground telegraph message to Europe is expected to be the next great triumph of Father Joseph Murgas whose system of wireless telegraphy is now in practical operation.

Lame Back

This ailment is usually caused by rheumatism of the muscles and may be cured by applying Chamberlain's Pain Balm two or three times a day and rubbing the parts vigorously at each application. If this does not afford relief, bind on a piece of flannel slightly dampened with Pain Balm, and quick relief is almost sure to follow. For sale by Davis Pharmacy and F. S. Duffy.

The imports into the United States have practically doubled in value in the last seven years, the calendar year 1905 the imports aggregated in value \$1,122,000,000 as against \$635,000,000 in the calendar year 1898.

Mr. Burr McIntosh, in a lecture at Ford's Opera House, in Baltimore predicted an outbreak and general massacre of foreigners in China in the near future.

Common Colds are the Cause of Many Serious Diseases.

Physicians who have gained a national reputation as analysts of the cause of various diseases, claim that if catching cold could be avoided a long list of dangerous ailments would never be heard of. Every one knows that pneumonia and consumption originate from a cold, and chronic catarrh, bronchitis, and all throat and lung troubles are aggravated and rendered more serious by each fresh attack. Do not risk your life or trust to chance when you have a cold. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy will cure it before these diseases develop. This remedy contains no opium, morphine or other harmful drug and has thirty years of reputation back of it, gained by its action under every condition. For sale by Davis Pharmacy and F. S. Duffy.

CAUGHT WITH THE GOODS.

Some Small Boys Chicken Thieves Run Down—One Caught.

Hen roost depredations have been so common of late that owners of poultry have been on the alert hoping to get up with the thief or animal that was depopulating their chickens. Last night, Mr. Will Brooks was at his home on East Front street, reading, when he heard the plaintive squeak of one of his hens. He grasped his hat and betook himself to the scene of action to see four small forms hinking away each with a fat pullet under his arm. He overtook one of them and held him good and fast. The boy had hold of the chicken as if it was a bag of gold and consequently was caught red handed, as it were. The boy is a diminutive sealawag not over twelve years old and his name is Willie Grady, colored. He could not run fast with his burden so that Mr. Brooks caught him easily and took him to the city hall. He spent the night in the municipal calaboose. It is thought that this is the gang or part of it that has done systematic chicken stealing and many people have lost some fine poultry. Possibly by this capture an important clue is obtained and the others may be arrested soon.

A Menace to Health.

Kidney trouble is an insidious danger, and many people are victims of a serious malady before the symptoms are recognized. Foley's Kidney Cure corrects irregularities and strengthens and builds up the kidneys, and it should be taken at the first indication of kidney trouble, as it is impossible to have good health if the kidneys are deranged. For sale by Davis Pharmacy.

ENTOMBED IN MINE.

But Little Chance For Escape of Miners.

Charleston, W. Va., Feb. 9.—Twenty seven men are still entombed in the Harrell mine, near Oak Hill, in Fayette county, in the Loup Creek field, where the explosion occurred yesterday afternoon. It is known that thirty-nine men were in the mine and there may have been more, as the work is done by contract and no rolls are kept. Twelve escaped. The majority of the men are negroes and Hungarians.

It is not believed any of the entombed men are alive. The ventilation fans were wrecked by the force of the explosion and the circulation of air through the mine was stopped so that no one with any hope of living can venture in until the fans are repaired and set to working again.

Frightfully Burned.

Chas. Moore, a machinist of Ford City, Pa., had his hand frightfully burned in an electrical furnace. He applied Bucklen's Arnica Salve with the usual result: "a quick and perfect cure." Greatest healer on earth for Burns, Wounds, Sores, Eczema and piles. 25c at All Druggists.

Superior Court News

The case of G. E. Hawk vs Howland Improvement Co., and the A. & N. C. Co.; they are assessed damages \$250 each.

The case of Bottling Co., vs Habicht was on trial yesterday. The action was for an account. During the evidence it was developed that an amount approximating \$900 had been paid for liquor within two months time. The jury awarded the plaintiff a judgment of \$213, the amount in full of the claim.

The attorneys in the suit of Hill vs Railway Co., argued on a motion to remove the case to another county. The case is to remain here and give the A. & N. C. the control of the original company. W. W. Clark represents the plaintiff; F. A. Daniels and A. D. Ward, are counsel for the defendant. Judge Long reserved his decision until today.

No pill is as pleasant and positive as DeWitt's Little Early Risers. These Famous Little Pills are so mild and effective that children, delicate ladies and weak people enjoy their cleansing effect, while strong people say they are the best liver pills sold. Never gripe. Sold by F. S. Duffy.

The body of Capt. James B. Clay, of Lexington, Ky., grandson of Henry Clay, who died on a train near Baltimore was taken back to Kentucky.

The Yellow Fever Germ

has recently been discovered. It bears a close resemblance to the malarial germ. To free the system from disease germs, the most effective remedy is Dr. King's New Life Pills. Guaranteed to cure all diseases due to malarial poison and constipation. 25c at All Druggists.

Secretary Heator's weekly cotton statement shows for the nine days of February an increase over last year of 53,000.

A Healing Gospel.

The Rev. J. C. Warren, pastor of Sharon Baptist Church, Blair, Ga., says of Electric Bitters: "It's a God-send to mankind. It cured me of lame back, stiff joints, and constant physical collapse. I was so weak it took me half an hour to walk a mile. Two bottles of Electric Bitters have made me so strong I have just walked three miles in fifty minutes and feel like walking three more. It's made a new man of me." Greatest remedy for weakness and all Stomach, Liver and Kidney complaints. Sold everywhere at All Druggists. Drug Store, 100 N. 7th St., New York.

Blind Headache. "About a year ago," writes Mrs. Mattie Allen, of 1123 Broadway, Augusta, Ga., "I suffered with blind, sick headaches and backaches, and could get no relief until I tried WINE OF CARDUI Woman's Relief. I immediately commenced to improve, and now I feel like a new woman, and wish to recommend it to all sick women, for I know it will cure them, as it did me." Cardui is pure, medicinal extract of vegetable herbs, which relieves female pains, regulates female functions, tones up the organs to a proper state of health. Try it for your trouble. Every druggist sells it in \$1.00 bottles.

LIQUORS. We can ship whiskey to any point in North Carolina that the Railroads or Steam Boat Lines go. We are located in the State of Virginia and the N. C. An-ti-jug laws do not affect us at all as we are protected by the Inter-State Commerce Laws. We sell corn whiskey at \$1.25 per gallon and Rye Whiskey at \$1.50 per gallon and up. Write us for our complete Price-list and Express rate to your office. Z F LONG & CO. P. B. OX 308. Suffolk, Va.

COCKADE RYE WHISKEY. FIVE YEARS OLD SMOOTH AND MELLOW. 4 FULL QUARTS \$3.15. Express Charges Paid By Us. A trial will convince you that these goods are the very best for medicinal and other purposes. Send us your orders and if not perfectly satisfactory, return at our expense and money will be refunded at once. All shipments are made in plain cases. Remit by Postal or Express Money Order. Write for price list of other liquors. COUSINS SUPPLY CO. 10 & 12 S. 12TH ST. RICHMOND VA. PLANTERS' NAT. BANK.

At the Head of all Tobacco Fertilizers. Meadows Gold Leaf TOBACCO - GUANO. Use it and you will be pleased. Meadows COTTON AND ALLCROP Guano, and Special Fertilizers For All Crops. If no Sales Agent in your vicinity, write us. We use only the BEST PLANT FOOD IN OUR GOODS. Insist on having the MEADOWS BRAND. E. H. & J. A. MEADOWS CO., Manufacturers. Factory Neuse River. NEW BERN, N. C. L. D. Phone, 68.

Our Mr. L. G. Daniels who is now in the west will return in about 10 days with 50 head of the best selected Horses and Mules weighing from 900 to 1400 lbs. to be found in the State. We have now on hand 25 head of good workors and thoroughly acclimated Horses and Mules. Also a complete line of Wagons, Surrys, Buggies, Car Wheels and Harness of every description. We guarantee our prices the lowest quality the best. Write us before doing business. Very truly, Daniels & Hahn