Published in Two Sections, every Tuesday and Friday, at Journal Building, 56-60 Crayon Street.

CHARLES L. STEVENS, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES. Three Months..... Blx Months. ..... ONLY IN ADVANCE.

Official Paper of New Bern and Craven County.

Advertising rates furnished upon application at the office, or upon in quiry by mall.

The Journal is only sent on pay-inadvance basis. Subscribers will receive notice of expiration of their subscriptions and an immediate response to notice will be appreciated by the Journal.

Entered at the Postoffice, New Bern N. C., as second-class matter.

New Bern, N. C. , July 9, 1907.

### CHANCES FOR LOCAL RETAIL TRADE INCREASE.

The Fourth of July as observed in New Bern, presented some important features. It was not the co-called celebration of the day, fire-works, etc. that calls for mention. Holiday observance is all right. People, young and old, need and should have their holidays, and occasions, when pleasure is the chief consideration of the hour. Two features of the Fourth, were the amount of pleasure enjoyed by the several thousand visitors, and the greatly increased amount of retail business that was done. It was not the lunch counters, cigar stands and soda fountains that did all the business, though these were all crowded during the day. But the dry goods, the shoe stores, the millinery and notions stores, the gents furnishings, every store that did any retail selling had a big day's trade. The point of all this, is not simply acceptance of the fact of a good day's retall trade. It is not enough for the retail dealers and the citizens, generally, to sit around and wait for some holiday. with its attractive features, to draw visitors to New Bern. Like advertising in a newspeper, the business men of New Bern should make occasions for people to come here. At least once a month it would not be too often to have some attractive local happenings, that would bring in one, two, or three thousand visitors, and with their coming, the retail and wholetrade, with the pleasure given those who come. What is the advantage of half a dozen railroad lines entering this city, unless the trade here wakes up to what the possibilities are with these railroads making New Bern a natural center of commerce? It is such a simple business proposition to get trade coming to this city, and with so little real effort. But it is not going to be done, unless there is some local work, active and strongly cooperative, taken up. One or two merchants cannot accomplish anything. But if there can be perfected an organization, with an intelligent leadership, backed up by every retail and wholesale merchant, assisted by the personal efforts of all citizens, there can be wonders accomplished. There need be no dead trade months in New Bern. Offer the people along the lines of the rallroads entering this city, attractions to visit New Bern. Make their coming one for pleasure profitable trading when they come here, and this city's natural advantages as a railroad center will be best seen and realized, as they should be. And the local trade will get the trade it is entitled to, but only through intelligent effort, along co-operative

## THE DISPOSITION OF A SURPLUS.

The handling of a government surplus, has usually proven more of a burden, in the sense of the wisdom ernment's business, when economy was demanded, in order to make receipts equal disbursements.

The returns for the fiscal year, clos ing June 29, 1907, show the United States to be in splendid financial ape. That is, there is a surplus of ance of cash of any year since 1890. ept 1902, when there was a surs of \$91,000,000. The financial show-

ared with receipts of \$594,454,121 for be last fiscal year and expenditures of \$568,784,799,332. There has been a ndons increase in receipts in the year just closing, while the expenditures have been only about \$10,000,000 in excess of the last year. The largest increase in receipts has been from customs, although internal revenue has shown a big gain. The receipts from the different sources this fiscal year have been as follows: Customs, \$233,230,126; Internal revenue, \$270,-309,388; miscellaneous, ,\$61,766,619 There has been no year in the history of the country in which the receipts from customs came within many millions of the present year. The receipts last year held the record up to that time, and this year's income from that source is about \$33,000,000 in excess of last year. Internal revenue receipts likewise break all records except during the Spanish war, when special taxes were being collected. NSERT IN EDITORIAL ....

Financial exhibits are too often held as too dry to read, but unless the citizen reads the reports of those who have the handling of his taxes, he knows nothing as to what has become of the money paid. The government report is on a larger scale, but it should be read, and carefully, by every citizen. There is an interesting story to be found in the reports from every department.

#### THE "PRIVILEGE" TAX FOR EDU-CATION AND RELIGION.

The Journal has already shown how the "privilege" tax, assessed by the present board of aldermen, is working a hardship against New Bern's small merchants, by forcing them to close up, and go out of business. The exodus has begun, and with the city authorities in hot pursuit of those who failed to appear by 6 p. m., July 6. and pay their tax, there will be quick For more than a quarter of a cen-

tury the Journal has paid its just taxes. During this time, its every proprietor and editor has lived in this community, commanding the respect of the people. The Journal, and those who controlled its policies, has stood for education. Through its influence came the Graded school. Through its help and untiring efforts has every educational advancement been largely brought about. It has been an educational force, and so recognized by every thoughtful citizen. But it has remained for the present board of aldable property, above and beyond its few tangible wares of iron and lead. It must pay for the "privilege" of exsale dealers could combine a profitable listing and promoting, without pay, every local scheme and project, that may benefit the community. It is the only educational factor in the community, that appears, regularly. It does observe one day in the seven, though this one day is begrudged it, by many. But to be this educational factor, it must now pay for the "privllege." If school improvements are needed, the Journal pays for the "privilege" of letting parents and public know of it. If the school boards meet, if teachers meet, if there be educational rallies, with matters of great public interest taking place, the Journal pays for the "privilege," of telling its readers, and the public, that such things have taken place. It is unique, for this reputed "Athens," to begin the twentieth century with a "privilege" tax upon education. Will the Graded schools, be subject to this tax?

While not a "privilege" tax, another advancement (?) in tax assessments has taken place in Craven county. It and enjoyment, added to a chance for is the tax upon church property. The assessors seem to have seen a value in religion that ought to pay the county. It is not enough that the church has its local and foreign charities. That through its moral force the community is held together. That not one cent of actual money revenue ever accrues to the church, whereby its members secure a dividend, in dollars and cents. The church per se, worth today, one dollar more than it was ten or twenty years ago. and honesty required, than the work does there ever appear the probabilit attendant upon, conducting the gov- ty that it will be worth more than it is today. Destroy the buildings, dig up the graves, or build over them nake the once sacred precincts clans with the shout of trade, and then it is collars and cents, and the tax for do-

There is tax progression in Nev Bern. The "privilege" tax, agains ax on church property, that local au ots educational advancement. Th but the grind of the dollar may res of revenue was \$605,205,136 to prevent the sheriff from levying

## FORMALLY ACCEPTED

The County of Lee By Governor Glenn In Proclamation.

Special to Journal. Raleigh, July 4.-Governor Glenn this afternoon, issued a proclamation declaring the county of Lee, duly formed, by vote, only 40 votes being cast against it at last Monday's election, and 875 for it.

The county therefore dates its formation from today. A special messenger brought the returns to the Governor, the messenger being accompanied by a delegation of five citizens of the new county.

Automobile Track Racing Again Re-

vived. New Records Made Bally. This season has witnessed the rein a most astonishing form, and daily reports show that old records are being smashed and new ones made with startling regularity. In Portland. Oregon, last week, there was witnessed by more than fifteen thousand people, some of thekeenest motor racing in history and new and splendld records were hung in the automobile hall of fame that to all appearances will serve for a long time as stars to which future speed maniacs may hitch their gasoline wagons with perfect safety.

Barney Oldfield, the veteran circular track racer of America, made three sensational drives with his Green Dragon and succeeded in covering three miles in two minutes and 52 seconds, one mile in 32 seconds flat, and one mile with standing start in 52 3-5 seconds, lowering the world's record for these events in each instance more than ten seconds.

William Wallace, driving a Pope Hartford car on the same track was another man to hang out anew shingle as a guide to future seekers after speed honors, and put on his card with the Pope car a new record for twenty-five miles, for five miles and for ten miles. The ten mile event excited the greatest enthusiasm of all the races in that Guy Vaughn with his Stearns car was thought to hold the event to the exclusion of everyone, the snatching of the record by a comparatively new driver and a 25 horse-power Pope-Hartford touring car, set the crowd wild. While the 25 mile event was won in record time, the sensation of exceedingly fast driving was missed. The twenty-five miles were driven in 29 minutes, 94-5 seconds, while the ten miles were covered in 10 minutes 56 3-5 seconds.

Bruno Siebel, who has been after Oldfield's scalp this year lost out completely at Portland, being outclassed by sevral touring cars, although he did win the three mile handican over Thomas sixty.

## Fourth Pleasantly Observed.

Special Correspondence. Raleigh, July 4.-The July was observed here very pleasanty today from morning until midnight The weather was perfect. In the morning there was a parade of all the white firemen, headed by the fine band of the 3rd regiment, 30 pieces. A good many people came in from the country, very cheap rates being given, but there is an absence of the throng of country people who used to be here on this high holiday. The new steamer L. S. Mahler, gave an exhibition on Fayetteville street at the postoffice. This afternon there were races by the teams of the Rescue and Capitol Hose Companies, a hook and ladder exhibition, this being followed by a baseball game between Wake Forest and the Baptist Boys Brigade team, the latter of the Tabernacle Sunday school. This evening there were fire works at the golf links, and the carnival, which is it the same place, was in full swing. The sale and use of toy pistals was prohibited and fire works within the fire limits was barred very strictly.

A few nights ago, a Denver University boy took his best girl to a theatre During the evening she complained of not feeling well and they left before the show was over. He took her home, and when he said good-night the girl was pretty sick. Next day it turned out to be diphtheria. Then the young man began to wonder if he was ooked for a stage with the disease too. He called on a physician he knew, to ask about it. The physician heard the young man's tale, "Well" said he, at the conclusionof it, "I think your chances to catch the disease depends on how you said goodnight to the young lady." The young nan was quiet a moment. Then he said:"Doctor, I'm much obliged. If that's the case I'm not in danger." The young man went out. A n later he stuck his head in at the doo 'Say, Boc," he said, "diphtheria doe n't go very hard with a strong health; young man, does it?"—(Bellman)

# Lone Live the King!

is the popular cry throughout Euro pean countries; while in America, the ry of the present day is "Long Live Dr King's New Discovery, King of Throat It never fails to give immediate re lief and to quickly cure a cough or cold." Mrs. Paine's opinion is shared y a majority of the inhabitants of this dies have falled; and for or od colds it's the jrayen

# OD WORK FOR AN INFANT

Civie League Making Fine Transformation of Greensboro Streets. Correspondence.

boro, July 4.- The Greens boro Civic Lengue although but two seeks old, is accomplishing fine re a stready. Committees of ladies and semilemen are patrolling the ugly of the city with watchful eyes and good suggestions and the officials as well-as citizens interested are reor with sympathetic afacrity facunt lots are being mowed and renovated, back yards are being pleely eaned or ornamented; many more olks are sweeping in front of their doors, and the sanitary and health of figers are having the eastest and best vival of track racing by automobiles lives. On Monday, the county comners not only turned over the of ladies belonging to the league, but appropriated \$100 for use in fixing up the green or lot, it will be for several Yesterday every vestige of weeks. ashes and other rubish was hauled off, and today a force of men are digging on the square preparatory to putting down amin e foot concrete walk facing the lawyers offices, so they and their clients can keep off the flowers and the grass that is to be there so soon as it can be turfed and begin to grow It is the purpose of the league to soon begin work on the lot where the water tower sits, and make this present evesore blossom with roses and smell of new mown hay, after the grass gets long enough to cut. Next will come Fisher Park on which the city has already expended thousand of dollars getting in shape and by neglect allowing much of the improvement go to wreck and briars and bushes. If the league keeps up its present lick, and the citizens keep standing behind it as it is now doing with all its might, individually and collectively, to the entitlement of the "Gate City," may be added by time the next State Democratic convention meets here next June, the more ornamented expression "and the City Beautiful."

I'll stop your pain free. To show you first-before you spend a pennywhat my Pink Pain Tablets can do I will mail you free a Trial Package of them-Dr Shoop's Headache Tableta, Neuralgia Headache, Toothache Period frins, etc., are due alone to blood congestion. Dr. Shoop's Headache Tabicts simply kill pain by coaxing away the unnatural blood pressure. That is all. Address Dr. Shoop Racine, Wis. Sold by F. S. Duffy. .

### Among the Farmers Around Bellair.

The Glorious Fourth of July has dawned in this year of grace 1907, with overhanging clouds and mud under foot. The farmer's face is also somewhat gloomy, for up to a few eeks ago he had little to now the heat of summer and continued showers have wonderfully advanced all vegetation. About the middle of June the average farmer would rate cotton and corn about 40 per cent. of a crop but these two weeks have wonderfully improved things, and yet there are many crops about us that show very poor stands and growth.

Corn is tasselling and some silking and some of us have had the taste of early roasting ears in our soup but crops generally are uneven and now the farmer must either rest, bug to bacco or cut down weeds; for it is too wet to finish the last plowing of corn, a few have already finished.

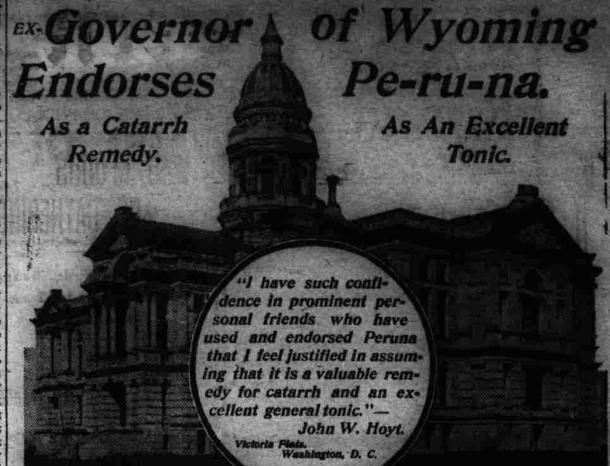
The fruit crop is small and short perhaps a half crop of apples and very few pears, peaches in a few places good, many quite poor, but thus far less rot than for many years,

Perhaps this has been the best on crop season we have had for years and it is such a relief to quit buying hay at \$25 a ton and feed outs right from the barn.

With all the hinderances to the farmers progress, he is in so much etter condition than at this time las ear that he might quit all complaint for at least two weeks and just look at things grow, grass and all, and see what a wonderful change will come perhap better and more improvemen than the past two weeks have wrough

There seems to be a dearth in the gg production in our midst, and where for they are scarce and h The young broilers are coming to the front now and are in demand at fine prices and are very toothsome, ever f they are worth 60 cents a pair, and

Canteloups will soon be ripe and



The Magnificent State Capitol Building of Wyoming. Responsible People. Natural Enthusiase

DEOPLE occupying positions of high responsibility and trust are always very busy people.

They have little or no time to side issues. It is therefore very rare that such peo ple are willing to write testimonials for

anything. Then again there is a natural diffidence in giving public endorsement to any commercial enterprise on the part

Rare Endorsements. It is thus that it is very rare that pub

lie officials, like governors, congress men, consuls, senators, etc., give public endorsement to a proprietary medi-

It is therefore a great triumph that Peruna has the unqualified endorse ment of so many men in official posi-

Scores of public officials of national reputation have enthusiastically de clared in favor of Peruna in public

A Startling Fact. There is no way to account for such a has extraordinary unusual merit.

startling fact as this except that Peruna After all, people high and low, are constituted very much alike.

print over and over again.

in getting rid of some chronic ma after other things have failed, it is quite natural for enthusiasm to fead people to make a statement of the fact. For great services, gratitude is nat

ural. This is the only way that it ean poss bly be expisized why it is that so many persons prominent in public, diplomatic

and social life give testimony for of people who are much before the Peruna. Actual Benefit. Peruns promptly relieves.

This is the explanation. Catarrh is a disease difficult to relieve A great many of the doctors fail to elieve it. Gratitude Results.

A few bottles of Peruna cure a chronic malady of many years standing and it is almost impossible to repress the natural feelings of gratitude which spring up.

Catarrh of Head and Throat Mr. Joseph Reiss, 3424 N. 14th street St. Louis, Mo., writes: "I had catarrh of the head and three

but through the use of five bottles of Peruna and two bottles of Manalin was cared. "I think that Peruna is the best tonic

catarrhal fever and for nine years I have had catarrh of the head. "Through neglect it went to my throat and nose. After consulting you I used Peruna for four months as directed, and I am entirely well and have my natural

Catarrhal Fever.

Mrs. W. K. Good, Broadway, Va.,

"When I was fifteen years old I had

"I cannot praise Peruns too highly.

Pe-ru-na Relieves Catarrh. Mr. L. Chfford Figg, Jr., 2929 E. Marshall St., Richmond Va., writes; "As soon as I get a cold I send for a bottle of Peruna, and it soon drives it

out of my system. Despaired of Being Cured.

"For several years I was not entirely wall and despaired of ever being cured. as I had used numerous remedies that my friends advised. I doctored for two ears without any improvement.

A Last Resort. "As a last resort I tried Peruna, and m pleased to say that in a short time was completely oured.

"I think that Peruna is the best that I have not been troubled that I have ever used and I would advise all catarrhal sufferers to use as it saved me a world of suffering."

# PECULIAR POSTAL LEAK

Somebody Made \$50,000 Annually on Stamped Envelopes.

(Washington Dispatch to the New

An order issued by the Postoffice by local applications, as they cannot the price of stamped envelopes to to users. The department will receive who will pay the difference and as to

Beginning July 1, the envelopes will be made by the Mercantile Corporation of Dayton, Ohio, that company having bid lower than the Hartford Envelope Company, which has manufactured practically all this line of material for the government since stamped envelopes came into use thirty years ago. The Dayton company's contract is at a higher figure than that at which the work was formerly done by the Hartford people. It is due to this advance in cost to the government that the higher price has been made to the postmasters, but the explanation of their ability to meet

that advance without a pecuniary los

master or his clerk, whomay ac

nt to him as he accounts to the de-

rement. There is a claim that the

gip to cover mistaken sometimes made

rder was issued requiring all post-

mult sales, but it is understood that

ats accounting has naver been gener

these envelopes will, with the us

is another story.

There has always been a leak in the retailing of stamped envelopes which the department has been unable to stop. It results from the sliding scale applied to sales in small quantities, tween the cash and the stamp account amped envelopes which cost \$21.20 a ousand, or a fraction more than two ents each, were sold at three cents or a single envelope, five cents for

hen one more luxury for the farme

Catarrh

either the loss of the stamp cierks at various offices or postmasters, who have, under the old way of doing business, received the profits of the small

Department, effective July 1, increases reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafpostmasters 4 cents a thousand, while ness, and that is by constitutional there is no change in the retail price remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous linfor these envelopes \$50,000 a year ing of the Eustachian Tube. When this more than previously, and as they sell tube is inflamed you have a rumbling at retail at the same figure as of old sound or imperfect hearing, and when there is some speculation as to just it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation who in the past has been receiving the can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by Catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed con

dition of the mucous surfaces. We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars free. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, 75c.

Take Hall's Family Pills for consti-

At a depth of 66 feet the water of the Dead sea contains twice as much salt as that on the surface-

#### The Doctor Away from Home When Most Needed.

People are often very much disap inted to find that their family physician is away from home when they nost need his services. Diseases like ramp colic and cholera morbus reuire prompt treatment, and have in any instances proven fatal before edicine could be procured or a physician summoned. The right way is o keep at hand a bottle of Ch ain's Colle, Cholera and Diarrho for four, and so on. In each transacemedy. No physician can prescribe on there is a profit of a fraction of a better medicine for these di a cent, and exact change could rarely having it in the house you escape be made. Postmasters account to the uch pain and suffering and all risk Buy it now; it may save life. For sale mped envelopes handled, and what by Davis Pharmacy and F. S. Duffy. es of the balance remains a estion. The profit may go to the

The number of persons to the square ile in this country is 17 while in igland it is 480.

Piles get quick and certain relis ake good. On February 31, 1905, an piles, disappear like magic by its us Large nickel-capped glass jars i nits. Bold by F. B. Duffy.

I will mail you free, to prove merit, samples of my Dr. Shoop's Res tive, and my Book on either Dyspen sia. The Heart or The Kidneys. Troubles of the Stomach, Heart or Kidneys, are merely symptoms of a deeper aliment. Don't make the com Symptom treatment is treating the resalt of your allment, and not the cause. Weak Stomach nerves the inside nerves-mean Stomach weakness, always, And the Heart, and Kidneys as well, have their controlling or inside nerves. Weaken these erves, and you inevitably have weak vital organs. Here is where Dr. Shoon's Restorative has made its fame No other remedy even claims to treat the "Inside nerves." Also for bloating, billousness, bad breath or complexion, use Dr. Shoop's Restorative. Write me today for sample and free Book. Dr. Shoop, Racine, Wis. The

At Leigh Police Court a man was recently fined one pound and costs for having pulled the trolley pole of an electric tramcar off the overhead wire to stop the car, because a man's hat had been blown off.--Engineer.

Restorative is sold by F. S. Duffy.

Great Britain owns more land of North America than the United States

For constipation there is nothing quite so nice as Chamberlain's Stomroduce a pleasant movement of the sowels without any disagreeable efect. Price 25 cents. Bamples free. Davis Pharmacy and F. S. Duffy.

An ostrich yields about 3 pounds of eathers per year.

It has been decided that no world's rate the twenty-fifth unniversary and o take part

Get a free sample of Dr. Sho Sealth Collec," at our store, If untched Old Java and Mothes o