NORTH CAROLINA

A Va y Impotant but fa Neglected P ospect Being Actively Canvassed

INTERESTING BOOK ON FISH LIFE

National Quard Election Called-Charters Granted-Weather Coldest of the Season-Colored Blind School Receives Jamestown Medal.

Special Correspondence. Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 14.-State Geologist, Joseph Hyde Pratt, was here today and gave some very valuable information as to the preliminary work looking to the drainage of vast areas in Eastern North Carolina. He is now having preliminary surveys made of 45,000 acres of State lands, partly in Pender county, known as the Angola Bay tract, much of this being hat is known as Pecosin or weede, swamp lands. He says that the object of the great work which is now to be undertaken beginning with the State lands is to show what can be done and that he believes this type of lands, now worth say \$2 an acre, can quickly and readily be brought up to a value of \$10 and \$12 and that the cost will not exceed \$5

to the acre to effect this. Nearly twenty years ago Governor Fowl had very much at heart the scheme of developing swamp lands. A road was built by convicts through Angola Bay, to open the territory, but a canal system, with drainage ditches is what is needed most. In the greatest of the ditches boats could be used. There are all sorts of timber, including great quantities of tubelo gum, cypress, juniper, etc., and much of the land is very rich and easily handled. Of course this will be a mere beginning since there are vast acreas of lowland, privately owned, which will be developed when the success of this official experiment is made clear.

paid up to this time to drainage scheme, the amount of land already available having been large, but there is now an awakening and people be-Heve that there will be a large flow of population to this eastern territory, particularly under the influence of such developing lines as the Norfelk and Southern, the Atlantic Coast Line and some other roads, and also of the immigration movement and the test farm and the land organizations like that headed by Hugh MacRae and J. A. Brown and others.

A charter is granted the New Era Construction Company of Washington, which is to build boats, do all kinds of machine work, etc., the capital stock being \$125,000, and George T. Leach and others being stockholders.

The weather this morning was the coldest of the autumn, there being plenty of ice. Sportsmen are very glad to ere the cold weather, as it will pull down the leaves and remove. much of the foliage which is now quite thick in the woods and thus make the partridge shooting much

Today Mr. Andrew King, for many years a travelling man in this State, dled at his home here after a long Illness.

Upon the recommendation of the commanding officer of the First Regiment, Infantry of the National Guard, an election is ordered at Charlotte, November 26th, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Major Frank E. Kearn, who has removed from this State.

State Geologist Pratt has been at Norfolk for some days attending the meeting of the Southern Immigra ociation, of which he and J. J. Wolfenden, of New Bern, are members of the executive committee from North Carolina. He today presented to Governor Glenn and other officials copies of the finest work on the fishes of North Carolina ever issued, this being the report of Dr. Hugh M. Smith, deputy of United States Commissioner of Fisheries, it being vol-Carolina Geological and Economic Survey. It is a splendidly illustrated volume of 458 pages, many of the fetures being in color and very lifelike. Copies of this book may be had from Dr. Pratt by addressing him at Chapel Hill and sending him 32 cents for postage. True sportamen, whether School for the white blind and colores they like the inland water or the pea deaf mutes and blind, is notified the and sounds, will be delighted with the colored department has receive most accorate and up-to-date informs - position for the best work done is tion. In a preface to the book Dr. that class. The white department

LEY INSANE PLOTURE PRESENTED

let Into Senato Bown Last Summer ?

LOUISVILLE CITIZEN HAVE TO WALK

Bank of France Refuses to Lean United States Money Directly-Chinese Boxers Attack English Travelers-Suspicion That Barney's Death Was Not Suleide.

Special to The Journal.

Washington, Nov. 15 .- The trial of Mrs. Bradley is being rapidly pushed. The prosecution's witnesses have been examined. Mrs. Bradley maintains a quit demeanor and shows the effect of the strain. Thirty witnesses will be put on the stand in behalf of the defense, twelve of whom will testify to the woman's insanity.

Shanghai, China, Nov. 15 .- The passengers of an express train on the English Railroad was attacked by Chinese "Boxers" today and many were injured. Boxers are becoming war-like again.

New York, Nov. 15.-The police have had an investigation into the death of Charles T. Barney, president of the nickerbocker Trust Company, and while there are indications that he shot himself, there is a belief among some that he was murdered. Police are working on a clue.

Louisville, Ky., Nov. 15 .- All the street car employees went on a strike for higher wages. Today 900 motor men and conductors made a demonstration and the police were called strikers' places.

France Submits Proposals.

Washington, Nov. 14 .- F. Jusserand, the French ambassador, today handed proposition prepared by his government to the proposal of the United States respecting a tariff arrangement between the two countries upon the expiration of the present arrangement on December 1. The charater of the counter proposal has not been made public. In fact it has not been examined by the State Department officials and before any further steps are taken in the negotiations it will referred to the Department of Comnerce and Labor experts for examination and opinion.

Last spring before Ambassalor Jus serand left Washington for France, Elihu Root, Secretary of State, addressed to him a communication upon the subject of the commercial relations between France and the United States with particular reference to the expiration of the agreement on suggestions for relations after that date. It is supposed that the ambassador took up the matter with his government during the summer with the result that the French Government has submitted to the State Department what is termed a counter proposition These two documents will doubtless form the basis of whatever agreemen is entered into after the presen agreement has lapsed.

Our Flag Floats Proudly.

The State flag, which has bee valting for some time for a suitable arrangement to be hung on, was yes erday flung to the breeze from the ole which has been placed on the top of the court house. A few men were gathered there and Mr. Carrol. who placed the pole, dre wthe fla up and soon a breeze wafted and the

flag unfurled gracefully in the wind. The flag is a handsome streamer. 8x12 feet, with one wide red strip and one wide white stripe and a biions were at the top, "May 20, 1776. date of the Mecklenburg Declaration below, "April 12, 1776," date of the the letters N. C. appear.

cal usefulness to the fishing inter very best in the whole country in the vet it will be found of very hi value to students. Its particular use is that it gives a meens of identifying any fish that may be taken in this

cation, which is full of the the gold medal at the Jamestown ? Pratt says that it gives an account of also won a gold medal and bosides every fish found in the fresh, brakish got a diploma. Superintendent Is or salt waters of this State, and that is very groud. The North Carolly all local names by which the fish and insilitation has come to be now of the part are recorded. The chief aim number of pupils and raths next has been in make the book of practical.

BELGIUM BLOGKS

Closes With Great Success Over 25 Conversions

ESCAPED CONVICT

Evidence of Glanders in Some Counties An Absurd Blunder-Working on Double Track Electric Road-No Arrangement Made Yet for A. and M. Water Supply.

trions Executive Now

Adorns the Capitol

NO MILK PRODUCTS

Special Correspondence, Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 15,-This afternoon in the Senate Chamber there was quite a notable ceremony, this being the presentation to the State by the Sons of the Revolution of the only original oil portrait of one f the greatest Nrth Carolinians, Governor

Samuel Johston, whose residence was the famous Hayes estate at Edenton, and who during the Revolution played so great a part in that drama. The portrait has been in the possession of a descendant of Governor Johnston, who thought it well to let it become the property of the State. For some weeks it has been in the home of Col. Charles E. Johnston, a descendant of Governor Johnston. It is a very fine piece of work, life-sized and is a very valuable addition to the State's already fine collection of portraits of its notable men. The speech of presentation was made by F. H. Busbee, Esq., and that of acceptance by Associate Justice W. A. Hoke. Governor Glenn would have made the speech of acceptance but for the fact that he was out of the city. The portrait is to be placed in the executive office. The following members of the Order of the Sons of the Revolution were out to protect the men at work in the present: Thomas S. Kenan, the president; F. H. Busbee, D. H. Hill, Mar-shal DeLancey Haywood, Samuel A. Ashe, B. C. Beckwith, A. B. Andrews,

Jr., Herbert W. Jackson, William J. Andrews, W. E. Stone, William P. Little, General Carle A. Woodruff, Mayor rearrested at Enfield yesterday and Moring, Charles Root, W. B. Shepherd, G. S. Powell and General Thos. R. Robertson. Messrs. Shepherd and Powell from Edenton and Asheville, respectively, were the only out-oftown members at the ceremony. There was a business meeting of the organization at which officers for the next year was elected, and this evening

toasts. Col. Kenan presided. State Veterinarian Tait Butler has returned from Ganville county where he looked into some cases in glanders in horses. There have been five deaths of these animals there and one is now sick and carefully quarantined.

the annual banquet was served at

Giersch's safe. There were not set

Some of the State papers have mentioned a story which appeared in a Richmond paper to the effect that the Governor had sent for the members of the Supreme Court and questioned them as to what their decision would be as to the fine against the Southern Railway.

This was not sent out by any Ralsigh correspondent, but was a local story and is regarded by newspaper nen here as the most delightfully absurd thing of this whole year.

A large force is at work double tracking the electric railway on Fayetteville street, and everything is being pushed in endeavor to push the lew lines by the end of the year. Vork has not yet begun on the Martin treet line, which is to go by the Soldiers' Home, but this will go as on as the Fayetteville street work is

As yet arrangements have not bee nade for a water supply for West taleigh and the Agricu sechanical College. To supply the ollege will cost about \$6,000 for the ying of mains, etc. The main do ot now extend quite as far as St. dary's School, though there is a waer service to that school and so stance beyond it to smaller pipes.

Dr. F. L. Stevens, of the Agricu ural and Mechanical College, is now king an investigation of pi nd other poleons in milk and mil money allowance made by the United States Agricultural Departmen gh this State's agricultural ex-tent station, the object being to the sources of poisons in milk dy the sources of pothe physicians in this State in two

ANCIAL CONDITION IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS too When She Fied the Fa tal Bul Portrait of States Most Illus- Revival at Baprist Church J. E. Latham's Weekly Report Program for the Sixth Annual Some Important Questions Will Gives a Very Good

Outline

COTTON AND FIN-

CANNOT SEE HIGHER RECAPTURED

Probability of Raleigh Day at Exposition Being Called off-Governor Glenn Was Much in Demand During His Visit in Baltimore. Special Correspondence.

Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 16 .- Since the work of laying the double track on Fayetteville street for the street railway has gotten under way in connection with the general scheme for extending the system more than five miles into several important sections of the city, a considerable agitation has started against putting down the Belgium block again and for the substitution of vitrified brick or other less noisy paving. The matter will probably be settled Monday night when the aldermen will be in session for the purpose of perfecting the details for the election on prohibition or dispensary, which has been called for

December 26th. The revival services conducted the east two weeks at the First Baptist church, in which Pastor W. C. Tyree was assisted by Rev. H. Lunsford, of Asheville, closed last night with interest at a high point, there having been four professions after the closing sernon. The meetings have resulted in twenty-five professions at the church, and the morning services that were conducted in the chapel of the Baptist University for Women resulted in professions being made by practically every young lady who was not already church member. A very successful revival is in progress at West Raleigh church by Rev. P. G. Elson.

Henry Johnson, the negro who was serving seven years in the penitentiary from Sampson county and managed to escape early in the week, was thorities.

It looks now like the plans that were afoot for having a Raleigh day at the Jamestown Exposition late in the present month, will not materialize. In fact Mayor James I. Johnson has about decided to call off the move ment in that direction owing to the ateness of the season and the probability that real cold weather will have come upon this section in that

Speaking of his visit to Baltimore Governor Glenn says he had strenuous as well as a delightful time, having delivered three addresses and attended a reception given in his honor by the North Carolina Society, of curves.

which John Wilbur Jenkins, formerly of Raleigh is now the president. His principal address was before the anqual convention of the Christian Enleavor Society. And the other two were before the young ladies of the Baltimore Normal College and the Baltimore Business College. He was delighted to find former North Carolinians at the head of both these institutions. He declares that one of the most gratifying conditions that he finds in all his travels out of the State is that so many North Carolinians are in the forefront of progress and public service in the States of their

The Governor found twenty invita tions to speak in the executive office waiting him on his return to Raleigh. Unfortunately he finds it necessary to decline all of them save one and he is still uncertain as to whether even this one can be accepted. He tends to spend all of next week in

Notice comes from Superintendent R. B. White, of the Franklin county ublic schools to the State Depart ent of Education that a tax for im rovement of schools has just bee oted in Pine Ridge district.

cial to The Journal.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 16.—Pro-lent Roosevalt signed the proclas-ion making Oklahoma a State af15 o'clock this morning. The new an received in the new State wi very expression of joy. A go broughout the State the past week.

New Spelling Adopted.

Observance Made by Supt Joyner

PRICE FOR COTTON

The Quantity Not Quality of Money All Important Factor-Banks Too Close With Credits Harmful and Frightened Depositor Hiding His Money.

Special to The Journal. Greensboro, N. C., Nov. 16.-Foreign gold continues to arrive, and the national banks have increased their circulation. Confidence and stability are gradually taking the place of doubt

and panic. The financial situation in New York, and other important money centers, shows marked improvement. During this panic there is no distrust of the quality of the money, the quantity alone produces alarm. In some sections cotton cannot be marketed because the banks cannot, or will not furnish the currency, and exchange, both foreign and domestic, is difficult to negotiate.

It is a time when every one should be careful, and the banks that get too tight, with their credits are likely to do as much harm, as the frightened depositor that withdraws in haste, and

hides his savings in a bureau drawer. The cotton market during the week has been dull, but prices are thirty points under a week ago. Receipts continue small. The farmer talks 15 cents and sells sparingly. The spinner talks about the commercial depression, and threatens to curtail production, because new business that is offering is not profitable.

The size of the crop, even if small, seems less important than the extent of the business reaction.

I note an increasing disposition to construct warehouses and hold cotton, whether this is wise or not, the fuvay clear to believe in higher prices.

Engine Running Against Time. New York, Nov. 16 .- In a continuation of the Pennsylvania's speed trials at Clayton, N. J. yesterday, what is said to be the fastest mile ever made to these public servants. by a locomotive on a track contain ing curves was made by steam locomotive No. 606. It travelled a mile at the rate of 91.6 miles an hour. This is 2.2 miles better than the the specially built track on Wednesday. This track, which is seven miles

Franklinville, contains two sharp So far the steam engines have beaten the big electric locomotives in tric flyers was tried out yesterday, It made 72 miles an hour on the first trip

and only 70 on the second. A portion of the specially built track has been laid with steel ties, and after the locomotive tests have been completed an examination will stream of eloquence. be made to determine which kind of ties bore the heavy tests to the best

Baloons Part of War Equipment.

Special to The Journal. Washington, Nov. 16 .- The War Do partment will soon open bids for the manufacture of dirigible war balloons.

Cut Miners Wages. ecial to The Journal.

Calumet, Mich., Nov. 16.-On ac count of the depreciation of copper stock, miners' pay has been cut tv per cent. About 1,000 miners are at-

Fatal Affair of Honor. Vienna, Nov. 16 .- Prince Marvaluf, of Bavaria, was killed in a sword duel with the Duke of Genoa, today. The affair was said to have been caused

by a gambling debt. The Duke is in

custody. He was slightly wounded.

Many Sensational Developments. ecial to The Journal. Washington, Nov. 16.-The trial of (ra. Bradley, the murderess, will be sumed Monday for the defense, Mrs tradley will go on the stand an dopments in the Mair are promised.

NORTH CAROLINA DAY SIXTIETH

Policies of Republican Party Mapped Out-Republican Politics in a Chaotie Condition-Democrata Are Also Broken Up-Washington Filling Up With Congressmen,

Special Correspondence.

Washington, D. C., Nov. 18 .- Congressmen and other winter visitors are putting in their annual appearance in this city, and national politics and the nancial panic is the general topic of conversation. The meeting of Congress always brings to Washington a horde of people loaded with personal and patriotic schemes to present to bedside of T. K. Bruner, of the State the national legislature. It is cer- Board of Agriculture, who has been tainly amusing to note the number of sick so long. Mr. Bruner is yet very designs on the national treasury, but sick but his improvement continues as all the surplus cash has been loan- It will be quite a while before he is ed to the national banks, from which on his feet however. He has been it cannot be recalled without inviting very much concerned about his sickfurther financial disaster, the neces- ness, fearing it would hamper the imsity of keeping appropriations within the limit of the government income, deeply interested. will compel even the most extravagant Republican statesman to be in a measure economical. The estimates of the heads of departments, however, a very attractive program of exerall call for increased appropriations. The Secretary of the Navy wants more ships and larger navy yards; the Sec- a pamphlet of 43 pages, the work of retary of War insists that millions fourteenth North Carolinians. These are needed to complete the coast defences, especially those in our insular possessions; the Secretary of Comfully prepared. The contributors this merce and Labor asserts that an increased number of immigrant inspec- Frank Nash, E. C. Brooks, M. C. S. tors are necessary; the Secretary of Noble, W. C. Allen, Joseph M. More-Agriculture declared that he cannot

laboratories; the Secretary of the Interior must have more patent examicitizens; so that if possible a male- the history of the Sta factor of great wealth may be jailed as the crowning glory of the Roosevelt administration. Increased pay for the soldiers and sailors and the civil service employees averaging 30

per cent, will add to the appropriation

many millions, if full justice is done The policy of the Republican leaders in Congress is to enact as little legislation as possible, pass the appropriation bills and adjourn in time mark make by the same locomotive on to take a hand in the Republican national convention, but as every Congressman will have at least one long and extends from Clayton to speech, and most of them many more on the asset currency bill, the Philippine tariff bill, the German tariff agreement, the improvement of the who makes the inquiry. Mississippi and its tributaries, the every test. When one of the new elec- amendment of the Sherman anti-trust law, the over capitalization of railroads, the parcels post bill, the fed-

eral corporation bill, and any other legislation they think will specially interest their constituents, it will requie many months to exhaust this The Republican politics are in a chaotic condition and will probably remain so until the meeting of the national convention, for it seems impos-

sible for our Republican brethren to settle on who shall be their candidate for President until noses are counted The President refuses to give any sign of a change from his original determination of refusing to be a caudidate for a third term, but the Roosevelt boomers refuse to take him a his word, which loads to demoralize tion in the camps of the other candle dates. From what I can see the Presideut is playing a deep game of allow ing delegates to be tied up for him and when the time arrives will use these delegates for the man of his choice Taft, if possible, but quite probably Cortelyou. I do not expect to see Mr. Roosevelt accept a third term no on, although it is possible it may b ffered to him.

Democratic politics are also in haotic condition, for there is not a ingle declared candidate for the ination for President. The banet here to Mr. Bryan on next Satday evening may result in his de claring he will accept the nominations some of his friends say he wo wher to walt and see who will bly be the Republican standard by er before deciding to allow his un s be presented to the Democratic ional convention. There is no de

be Discussed by That Body

MANY SICK AT SOLDIERS HOME APPROPRIATIONS GALORIE

Slow Movement of Cotton Cause of Much Surprise-T. K. Bruner Improving Slowly-Needs at Soldlers Home-Information Wanted.

Special Correspondence. Raleigh, N. C., Nov. 18 .- Surprise II expressed here that so much cotten is coming into Wilmington as none is brought into this market. The holding of cotton was never so close as it is at present in this section of North Carolina.

Your correspondent had the pleasure of spending half an hour at the migration work, in which he was so

The sixth observance of "North Carolina Day" in the schools of the State falls on Friday, December 20th, and cises has been issued from the office of the State Superintendent, forming pamphlets are very valuable, as they contain historical sketches very care year are J. V. Joyner Chas H. Mehana head, Mary Augusta Bernard E W. enforce the pure food law without Sykes, R. D. W. Connor and Charles more food inspectors and chemical Lee Raper. One of the features of the namphlet this year is the settlement of the State by the Scotch-Irlah ners and land inspectors; the Attor- whose descendants form so strong and ney General more special attorneys to valuable a part of the population and investigate the doings of undesirable who have always been prominent in came across the ocean, their main set tlement being in ten counties.

> Very often the joke goes around about what the Governor of this State said to the Governor of South Caroling, to the effect that it was a long time between drinks. But this is taken seriously by not a few people, and sa here comes to your correspondent Indianapolis the question, in all gravity, of the origin of this expression. He speaks of it as an ancient saving Your correspondent will be very hanpy to have the literary lights of the State give their versions of the origin of this phrase and thes ereplies shall be sent to the distinguished gentleman

At the Soldlers' Home, of course, the funds are always limited and some needs cannot be filled. One of these is a plane, and it has been suggested that somewhere in this State there he a person who would be willing to take a gift of this instrument. this at the Home a great many amuse ments could be provided for the ve ans which they cannot now have. They are extremely fond o fmusic, and it is oped that this request which con from them, will meet with a proresponse from some person in Ch

General rains are falling in the State and are needed in some section It appears that a large cro pof s grain is being lost in thi secoson. The ea crop is not a large one, se a gen ral thing because the weather een too dry.

Your correspondent was at the Solliers' Home yesterday afternon an rere thirty sick. Superintendent ooks is able to be out. A d ade an X-Ray examination of afgo by a fall to see whether there w break of the bone. At the restate convention of the Daught he Confederacy of North Cu ag excellently well, file is m. klichen and miree's apar

