

EXCHANGES

Does it Pay to be a College Graduate?

Less than one per cent of American men are college graduates, yet this one per cent of college graduates has furnished:

Fifty-five per cent of our presidents, 36 per cent of the members of Congress, 47 per cent of the speakers of the House, 54 per cent of the vice-presidents, 62 per cent of the secretaries of state, 50 per cent of the secretaries of the treasury, 67 per cent of the attorney generals, 69 per cent of the justices of the Supreme Court, 50 per cent of the men composing the constitutional convention.

Charles Thwing, president emeritus of Western Reserve University, made an investigation in which he found that in proportion to their number, college trained men attained to great wealth 277 times as often as the non-college men; that they attained Representatives 352 times as often as the non-college men; to a seat in the national Senate 530 times as often; to the presidency 1392 times as often; and to the United States Supreme Court 2027 times as often.—Ex.

Dr. N. W. Walker recently attended a conference of North Carolina colleges in Greensboro. The program was arranged for the next annual meeting which is to be held at the O'Henry Hotel, March 21 and 22. Dr. Walker is secretary to the conference.

BOK PEACE PLAN

I. That the United States shall immediately enter the Permanent Court of International Justice under the conditions stated by Secretary Hughes and President Harding in February, 1923.

II. That without becoming a member of the League of Nations as at present constituted, the United States shall offer to extend its present cooperation with the League and participate in the work of the League as a body of mutual counsel under conditions which

1. Substitute moral force and public opinion for the military and economic force originally implied in Articles X and XVI.
2. Safeguard the Monroe Doctrine.
3. Accept the fact that the United States will assume no obligations under the Treaty of Versailles except by Congress.
4. Propose that membership in the League be open to all nations.
5. Provide for the continuing development of international law.

MASS ATHLETICS NOW UNDER WAY

Basketball Leagues Have Already Begun the Schedule—Soccer Soon

The intra-mural athletic program for this quarter has already gotten under way, starting with basket ball. There is now both a dormitory and a fraternity league of basket ball. There are fourteen teams in the fraternity league and twelve in the dormitory league. The champions in these two leagues will play for the University championship, the winner being awarded the silver basket ball given by the Order of the Grail. Games are played every Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday afternoon from 3:00 to 4:00 and from 4:45 to 5:45. Each team will play two games a week, making a total of sixteen games for each team, the season lasting eight weeks. The standing of each team will be determined on a percentage basis just as was tag football.

The referees of the basket ball league are furnished by the intra-mural office, but the scorers are not. The following method of scoring is being given a try-out. It has the advantage of familiarizing the men with the scoring of basket ball games.

During the month of January soccer practice will be held every afternoon on Emerson Field. It will start as soon as the field gets in shape. From February 3 until March 8 there will be a soccer league between the dorms with one fraternity league. As this is a new sport on the campus, it is very much desired that everybody who is interested get quite a bit of practice before the season starts. Championship is to be determined on a percentage basis.

The third sport of the quarter is boxing and wrestling. Eliminations will take place by means of meets between the various teams, the units being the same as they are in soccer. Eliminations will begin during the month of February. As soon as a team loses a match it will be eliminated from the series.

The fourth and last intra-mural event for the quarter is the indoor track carnival to be held in the new "tin barn" early in March. It will be preceded by a preliminary carnival in February. The units will be the same as in the soccer league. The events have not been decided on yet. Coach Bob Fetzer will be field boss for the carnival.

ENGLISH COMPOSITION CONDITIONS

Students who have incurred a condition in composition in connection with courses in English will be given an opportunity to remove this condition by special examination Friday, February 1, at 4:30 p. m. Report to room 203 Murphey Building. C. A. HIBBARD.

COUNTY BOARDS PUBLIC WELFARE THEME OF PAPER

Miss Catherine Wilson Reads Paper Before the N. C. Club Monday

INTERESTING STATISTICS

At the regular fortnightly meeting of the North Carolina Club Monday night, January 21, in Saunders Hall, Miss Catherine Wilson, a graduate student of the University, read a paper on "County Boards of Public Welfare."

According to Miss Wilson's statistics, only 46 of the 100 counties now have full-time superintendents of public welfare, while in 44 the superintendent of schools is supposed to do the work. Eight counties have half-time public welfare superintendents and two are unorganized.

Her report stated that investigation had proved it impossible for one man, no matter how good an executive, to do the combined work of superintendent of schools and superintendent of public welfare with their present lack of assistance. The only solution, she said, is to have two offices separate and distinct.

"A competent superintendent of public welfare," she said, "must be an expert sociologist, which a county superintendent of schools usually is not. To superimpose another office on the superintendent of schools is likely to result disastrously either to the man himself, or the office—most likely the latter." In support of this statement she quoted Samuel Leonard, head of the Bureau of County Organization, who said in regard to one man carrying the burden of both offices: "The duties are really so varied that it is impossible for any one person to do any of them well. That is one trouble with the welfare work in counties where only one person is employed to do the field and office work."

In addition to the appointment of a full-time public welfare superintendent for each county, she suggested that the board members be varied according to population so that all localities might be represented; that the superintendent of public welfare be relieved of the investigation of cases, said work to be done by members of the board; that the board members be assigned the duty of visiting penal and charitable institutions and reporting, and finally that the work of this board, "now rather flexible and vague," should be made very definite.

Miss Wilson cited many good results of the present system, pointing out that three-fourths of the counties now organized are doing splendid work. Increase of school attendance has been one striking result; in January 1921, a total of 99,762 children of compulsory school age had been brought into the schools by action of the county superintendents.

She praised the work done by full-time superintendents of public welfare in Durham and Mecklenburg counties, and cited the accomplishments in detail as evidence of what other counties might do.

COACH SHEPARD CUTS TEAM

Although Coach Norman Shepard has been keeping as silent as a Sphinx, some dope from the freshmen basketball practices has trickled out from the new practice confines at the "tin can."

General reports state that the Coach reduced his squad to about 35 men, and that of this number a first squad of ten men has been selected.

Although four of the alleged "seven best" of the prospective freshmen basketballers flunked their work during the fall quarter and are ineligible, nevertheless it is expected that the first year men will be represented by a fast basketball five.

Promising forwards are Sides, last year with Ellerbee high school, Dill of New Bern high, and Gresham, sent down by Marvin Ritch from Mooresville High School. Wilson is also showing up well as a forward.

Gilligan, Reidsville High's center last year, the team that was runner-up for the western title, G. Carmichael, of Charlotte High, brother of Paul Carmichael, of last year's frosh team; Calhoun, from Rocky Mount High; and Sarsfield captain of Asheville High in 1922, are making an excellent showing at the pivot position.

The outstanding guards are Pier-sall, from Georgia Military Academy; Royster, of Oxford High; and Hackney, Durham High, who was selected two years ago as All-State high school guard.

No schedule has been announced, but the Freshies, it is said, will meet and attempt to conquer Chapel Hill high school some time this week.

Intra-Mural Athletics

The wise heads of the tag football world has picked an All-University team. Six men were asked to vote to determine who were the best in this branch of intra-mural sports at the University, and here is the result: right end, P. C. Gibson, South; right tackle, P. D. Gray, Grimes; right guard, J. S. Woodard, Carr; center, Fred H. Patterson, Carr; left guard, H. C. Klingenschmidt, South; left tackle, E. A. Abernathy, New Dorms; left end, P. Nash, Grimes, and Scarborough, Carr (tie); quarterback, P. B. Davis, Grimes; right halfback, A. P. Routh, Carr; fullback, W. H. Coltrane, Grimes; left halfback, Sam McDonald, Frats.

Standing of Fraternity Basketball League Wednesday:

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
A. T. O.	3	0	1.000
Gamma Phi	3	0	1.000
D. K. E.	2	1	.666
K. A.	2	1	.666
Phi D. Theta	2	1	.666
S. A. E.	2	1	.666
Zeta Psi	2	1	.666
B. Theta Pi	1	2	.333
Kappa Pi	1	2	.333
Pi K. Phi	1	2	.333
Sigma Chi	1	2	.333
Theta Chi	1	2	.333
Acacia	0	3	.000
Delta T. Delta	0	3	.000

Standing of Dormitory Basketball League Wednesday:

TEAM	W.	L.	PCT.
Carr	3	0	1.000
Mangum	3	0	1.000
West	3	0	1.000
Manly	2	1	.666
Ruffin	2	1	.666
Steele	2	1	.666
East	1	2	.333
Smith	1	2	.333
South	1	2	.333
Grimes	0	3	.000
New Dorms	0	3	.000
Ramblers	0	2	.000

Extension Classes To Begin New Term

The University Extension Division is busily organizing extension classes which will begin their new terms February first, according to information obtained from the Bureau of Correspondence and Class Instruction.

Last autumn for the first time a novel experiment for this state—the conduct of regular University classes through the medium of extension courses in numerous communities of the state—was tried. The experiment has been a great success, it is stated, and the Bureau of Correspondence and Class Instruction is planning to carry forward this work with great vim and vigor.

The classes held corresponded closely to the regular classes conducted at the University. University professors taught these classes. A total of 426 students in numerous towns of the state registered for the extension courses this fall, and received instruction under Professors Steiner, Mosher, Odum, Meyer, Fernald, Tra-bue, Murchison, Atkins, McKie, Jordan, and Allport. Classes are being held at Roxboro, Lexington, Oxford, Durham, Greensboro, Salisbury, Sanford, Roanoke Rapids, Concord, Shelby, Gastonia, Raleigh, Thomasville, and Reidsville.

Part of the requirements for the A. B. degree may be taken through these extension courses, provided the student has the necessary number of college entrance credits.

UNIVERSITY AND TOWN INSTALL NAVAL CLOCKS

The University and Town of Chapel Hill are installing a new system of clocks which are to be connected with the Washington Naval Observatory. After another week has passed Chapel Hill can truthfully say that she is not behind the time of other places, for all this week Western Union men have been busily engaged in fixing the wire connections in offices, stores and various buildings.

The clocks, which are rented instead of being bought, have been ordered and will be here within the next week. They will be immediately installed in most of the down town offices and in several University buildings, besides the many stores. Each one is connected with the private wire so the clocks can be set hourly by the Washington time.

The old electric wound clocks belonging to the University doesn't fit the new arrangement; so they are to be discarded where the new ones are to be used. But just how many the University is planning to install is not yet known.

No University credit is allowed for the course, but the prospective teacher will find generally that the ability to coach a team or referee a game will add considerably to the salary he may command. The course is open to any who wish to take it. (Continued on Page 3)

Footsore and weary two venturesome co-eds finally hiked into Durham late Saturday afternoon. This is the first time in the history of the University, so far as we are able to learn, that two young ladies have walked to Durham and this feat was evidently the result of an endurance test. It seems a fair comparison with the famous Marathon dancing contests, at least it was a test of foot endurance without the music. In this case the music was probably delayed until next day when the young ladies were groaning with sore feet. According to all evidence the novelty of a hike to Durham was completely gone so far as these particular co-eds are concerned. There certainly appeared to be no bigger attraction in Durham for them than Bull Durham. The tone in which they greeted Bull would have made one think that he was a long lost friend who was just returning home. It is safe to guess that the ride back in Bull's bus was appreciated as much as if they could have ridden in a pullman car.

At this writing it is unable to be learned whether the young ladies have been able to walk without crutches or not.

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30,690 feet high

or

1540 feet higher than the tallest measured mountain in

the world.

Pickwick Theatre

"Almost a Part of Carolina"

MONDAY, JANUARY 28

Hope Hampton in

THE GOLD DIGGERS

(Preferred Picture)

TUESDAY, JANUARY 29

GENTLE JULIA

From Booth Tarkington's Novel

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 30

House Peters in

DON'T MARRY FOR MONEY

THURSDAY, JANUARY 31

CAMEO KIRBY

With John Gilbert

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 1

Pola Negri in

THE SPANISH DANCER

(A Paramount)

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 2

Maurice Maeterlinck's Drama

MONNA VANNA