

UNIVERSITY MAY GET ENTIRE SUM ASKED OF SOLONS

Lobbyists Believe There Is a Good Chance of Legislature Not Cutting.

The newly-elected senators and assemblymen of the state have facing them the consideration of the request by the University for \$3,288,000 needed to maintain the budgets of the fourteen schools of the University, and further the building program of the different colleges.

Keeping in step with the gradual development of the state in commerce and manufacturing as well as in the rise of real estate values, the level of higher education in the state has risen to a very high plane. To maintain that level legislators interested in the future welfare of the state's educational institutions argue that it will be necessary to appropriate \$1,463,000 for the next year. \$1,825,000 is needed within the next two years to complete the new school of education, a new gymnasium, and other projects, the nature of which the executive office refused to divulge late yesterday afternoon.

The appropriations for permanent improvements voted by the last four legislatures total \$5,070,000, which when completed will give the University a cash value of approximately \$13,000,000. The appropriations of the past eight years have been used to construct eight new dormitories, the law and chemistry buildings, three class room buildings, the library, the laundry, the power house, and to remodel old buildings, as well as for roads and other campus improvements.

Each legislature in the past has objected to the costs of higher education, complaining about the burdens of taxation, and the consequent need for retrenchment; but the chance of approval being given the full amount asked for this year is highly probable according to educational lobbyists working for the University's interests at the state Capitol.

The amount to be given the University for the next fiscal year and the amount to be appropriated for a building fund is of vital interest to every student and instructor on the campus, in addition to the people of the town. Since the prosperity of the village is directly controlled by that of the institution itself, the merchants and townspeople are anxiously awaiting the legislature's decision.

FULL PROGRAM ANNOUNCED FOR PRESS INSTITUTE

Albert Johnson Will Be Guest Speaker; Dates Are January 23-25.

A program that is neither home-grown nor foreign-grown, but a rather happy mixture of the two—such is to be the offering of the fifth annual Newspaper Institute at the University this month.

The dates for the Institute, which is being held under the auspices of the North Carolina Press Association and the University, are January 23, 24, and 25, which fall on Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday. This means that the weekly folks will have time to put their papers "to bed" before leaving home and the daily folks will be able to get back in time to look up their Sunday section.

The complete program was announced today for the first time. The opening session will be held Wednesday night, January 23, and there will be sessions Thursday morning, afternoon, and night, and Friday morning. The Institute will close Friday at about 1 o'clock.

The guest speaker, who is to address the opening session instead of the second night session as heretofore, is to be Albert Johnson, well known editor and publisher and a member of the House of Representatives from the State of Washington for the last 15 years.

President Lee B. Weathers of the North Carolina Press Association will preside at the opening session Wednesday night at 8 o'clock, at which the speakers will be Representative Johnson and President Harry W. (Continued on page four)

North Carolina Club Members Will Meet Monday In Saunders

The North Carolina Club will hold its fortnightly meeting on Monday night. The Club is continuing its series of studies on Country Life in North Carolina with a paper on North Carolina's Farm Houses by Professor Paul W. Wager. The meeting is at 7:30 in 112 Saunders.

PRITCHARD SAYS ATHLETICS MAKE MEN MORE MORAL

Urges Greater Student Participation In Sports; They Develop Mentally, Morally and Physically.

"No athletic squad in the University has as many men on it as it should have," Grady Pritchard, Assistant Graduate Manager of the Athletic Association, declared yesterday in issuing a call to all athletes, old and new, for winter football practice.

In speaking of athletics in general, Mr. Pritchard emphasized the importance of winter practice, and added that the "winter quarter is packed full of athletics—fuller than any other quarter of the year. Every prospective athlete should take full advantage of the opportunities offered for conditioning himself during this period, even though his favorite sport may be off-season at the time.

"This quarter will find the coaching staff working hard with basketball, boxing, wrestling, gymnasium, tennis, track, baseball, and football, and there are many men who should report for these sports who have not been out heretofore.

"There is entirely too much potential athletic talent in the student body," stated Mr. Pritchard, "that is never utilized simply because a large per cent of the student body have not the initiative to come out and take advantage of the facilities offered and the coaching that they, as students, are helping pay for."

Mr. Pritchard added that every able-bodied student in the University owes it to himself to take full advantage of the athletic opportunities offered him. "It is a part of a college education to participate in some line of sport. Of course every man cannot make varsity monograms or make varsity trips, but every man can get the larger awards: mental, moral, and physical development, which, in reality, is the ultimate goal of all college athletics."

"Winter football practice will begin on January 21," said Mr. Pritchard, "and will last for about seven weeks, in which time the coaching staff expects to develop a real efficient machine to begin with next fall.

"In many respects this practice during the winter is much more important than that in September and October. It is in the winter that real football players and championship teams are moulded. This is the time and the only time to get a foundation of elemental and fundamental football without which a finished football team is an impossibility. It is the duty of every man at the University who is physically fit to come out and do his best.

"Every student's worth is much more needed in the field than in the stands or in the dormitory. Get behind and push by getting out and pulling. University students need athletes and Carolina athletes need men. The coaches are here and ready to coach more men."

Freshman Elections

President Hudgins urged yesterday that all members of the Freshman class attend Chapel Monday January 14, when nominations for the new Freshman class officers will be heard. It is very important that all members of the class be present at this meeting he said.

On the following day, Tuesday, January 15, the various nominees for the presidency of the Freshman class will speak in Chapel. All Freshmen should be on hand to get an idea of what the candidates are like before voting for them.

The polls for the election of all new Freshman class officers will be open in front of the Y. M. C. A. from 9:00 A. M. to 6:00 P. M. on Tuesday, January 15. All Freshmen are eligible to vote in this election.

PLAYMAKERS TO REVEL TONIGHT

Annual Twelfth Night Celebration Will Be Staged With Usual Hilarity.

Tonight at eight o'clock The Playmakers offer their fourth annual Twelfth Night for the elect of the campus who appeared or assisted in any productions presented by the group on the Hill during the past few years.

Originally the Twelfth Night was the final night of Christmas celebrating and came exactly twelve days after the twenty-fifth of December. However, because of the unusual situation facing students upon their return from their holidays examinations still to be given, Twelfth Night will actually fall on the nineteenth night after Christmas this year.

Helen Dorch, Nettina Strobach, and students in Professor Koch's dramatic classes have contributed skits of local interest. *Saint George and The Dragon*, which is really a combination of two versions of the famous Sixteenth Century play, and the kitchen or revel scene from William Shakespeare's *Twelfth Night* will make up the most formal part of a very informal program.

Two dances performed to music of the old style and costumes of the Elizabethan period will be presented by Bo Wilsey, Barbara McCone, Emily Slade, John Parker, Howard McCone, and Fred Greer.

A United States lieutenant and two young women from Fort Bragg who style themselves Mrs. Wooten's Revelers will make the trip to Chapel Hill to take part in the program.

Willie Strowd's colored orchestra will furnish the music for dancing upon the stage immediately following the program. Refreshments of cake and ale are to be served at the end of the festivities.

The Playmaker Twelfth Night is practically unduplicated in any of the American colleges and universities. The festive spirit of celebration is also carried out in the Playmaker Capers which is given at the end of the school year.

Philological Club Will Hear Norman Foerster Tuesday

The Philological Club will meet Tuesday evening, January 15, in the lounge of the Graduate Club, according to an announcement made by officials yesterday. Professor Norman Foerster will present a study, "Literary Scholarship in an Age of Science." Refreshments will be served.

New Library Will Be the Most Impressive Structure on Campus

By J. C. WILLIAMS
The long needed and much talked of new library for the University is soon to be an impressive reality. The contractors estimate that the structure will be completed by June.

The plans call for the largest and most beautiful building on the University campus. The cost of the building is to be \$625,000, this sum having been appropriated by the last General Assembly.

Remarkable Progress
The present non-fireproof library was erected in 1907 at a cost of \$55,000 to take care of a book collection then numbering only 40,000 and to provide reading rooms and seminars for a student body of only 700. Today the book collection numbers 200,000, and new books are being added at the rate of 16,000 a year. Last year the library expended \$43,260 for books. The student body has grown to 2800 representing an increase of 2100.

By comparison with other leading universities of the country, the library here now ranks 26th in number of volumes, 14th in volumes added last year, 21st in expenditures for books, 18th in appropriations, 27th in size of staff, and 24th in amount paid for salaries.

The remarkable progress of the library during the last quarter of a century has not come about as a mere matter of chance but represents a reward of the efforts of Dr. Louis Round Wilson, who was appointed Librarian in 1901.

When the new structure is completed the front will be 208 feet long,

CUTLER ARGUES ON POWER QUERY

Analyzes Hydro-Electric Power Problem; Speaks before Debate Class.

"Controversy over an experiment is usually so great that the facts cannot be ascertained," declared Professor Addison T. Cutler in an address at the weekly meeting of the debate class Thursday night in 201 Murphey. The speaker was of the opinion that in the case of hydro-electric power there are two distinct factions so bitterly opposed to each other that most reports regarding the matter are to some extent overdone. Mr. Cutler discussed both sides of the query: Resolved, "That the public should own and operate the hydro-electric power plants of the country."

The speaker referred to Governor Smith's plan for the state of New York which proposed a system of hydro-electric stations operated by the state of New York. In this case Smith proposed that the state government generate the power and then sell it to private companies.

Mr. Cutler stated that water power at the present time gives only ten per cent of the total power of industry. He called attention to the fact that we cannot rely on the water supply of our country for our electric power. "It has been estimated that if every drop of rain which falls to the earth could be utilized there still would not be enough to turn the wheels of industry," declared the speaker.

In attempting to show the difference between water and coal as sources of power Mr. Cutler pointed out to the class the fact that coal resources can be exhausted, whereas water supply is being continually renewed by rains. The speaker endeavored to make his audience fully realize, however, that water power resources are not free even though they are God-given.

In discussing the matter of private enterprise Mr. Cutler asserted that this phase of production is in the public utility field. He called attention to the fact that by far the biggest part of regulation is done by the states. Federal regulation he said, is accomplished by the Federal Power Commission which was established by the Water Power Act of 1920. By this act the U. S. Government is empowered to lease water power sites to private companies.

In consideration of the rather complicated nature of the question Mr. Cutler advised his audience of debaters to be prepared to meet all arguments regarding the Boulder Dam Project, the Muscle Shoals Project, and others of a similar character.

Campus Leaders To Consider Plans for Daily Student Paper

The Central Administrative Council has designated next Tuesday night as the date for the annual meeting of the Student Activities Group.

The one general matter that will be discussed is that of student publications. In the past few months there has been a great amount of agitation in regard to the present and future status of student publications at the University of North Carolina, and President Hudgins considers that this discussion warrants a consideration of the problems under the three following heads:

1. A review of the five-year period during which the Publications Union has been in existence with the intention of securing an account of its history and its present financial status.
2. A general discussion of the problem of editorial responsibility. The intention in this connection is to formulate some plan that will give the editors of the student publications ample freedom in editing the publications.
3. A discussion of the plausibility of making the Tar Heel a daily paper. This plan involves the incorporation of the Magazine into a literary supplement to the Tar Heel.

CONCERT OF BACH MUSIC POSTPONED

Owing to the fact that there is so much influenza prevalent, and that a great number of the A Capella Choir and University Band, which were to have appeared in a concert of Bach music tomorrow afternoon, would necessarily be absent from the affair, the concert has been postponed for one week.

A further announcement of the concert will be given in a later issue of the Tar Heel. The A Capella choir, which has been rehearsing steadily since its reorganization here last year, will present a classical program of unusual interest.

Number of Chapel Exercises Reduced

Under a new system of chapel exercises announced by Dean Bradshaw yesterday, Chapel will be held the first two days of the week only during the first half of the winter quarter. If this system works successfully, Sophomores will have to attend chapel only once a week, and Freshmen, only twice.

Dean Bradshaw Is Appointed To Place On Personnel Group

Dean Francis F. Bradshaw, has been appointed to a committee of the commission delegated by the American Council on Education to do research work in the developing of tools for educational personal work. The Dean will attend a meeting of his group in Washington, D. C. February 17. The committee Bradshaw is interested in is working on personality measurements.

J. D. Rockefeller, Jr., has given \$10,000 a year for a three year period to cover the expense of the project, which aims at more efficient instruction and greater aid to each individual student in the form of scientific advice about curricula and habits of character.

The American Council on Education has divided itself into five groups as follows: Accumulative Records, Achievement Tests, Personality Measurements, Vocational Monographs, and Personality Development.

Dr. Bradshaw, himself, has developed a rating scale by which it is quite easy to classify each student.

Three Y. Cabinets Meet Monday Night

Grady Leonard, Assistant Executive Secretary of the Y. M. C. A., announces that a meeting of all three cabinets will be held Monday night at 7:15 in the Y. M. C. A. building. As this will be the first meeting of the quarter, he urges that all members attend.

DRAMA DIRECTORS CONVENE HERE IN ONE-DAY SESSION

Busy Day Is in Store for Directors; Expect Large Attendance.

A program full and interesting is planned for the Bureau of Community Drama's annual Dramatic Conference of high school, college, and community directors of dramatics, which will convene here this morning at 10:30 o'clock for a one-day meeting.

The directors will have a busy day. The morning will be spent in lectures and discussions on problems of the high school, college and community director. In the afternoon the delegates will be guests at the presentation of one-act plays by the Carolina Playmakers, Asheville High School Dramatists, and Greensboro College Players, to be followed by discussion and criticism. In the evening they will attend the Carolina Playmakers Annual Twelfth Night Revel celebration of the old English custom.

In addition the executive committee of the Carolina Dramatic Association will hold an important meeting immediately following the afternoon session.

The delegates will be welcomed by Prof. Frederick H. Koch, Director of the Carolina Playmakers, and will plunge immediately into the morning discussion of problems. W. R. Wunsch, Asheville High School; Miss Pearl Setzer, Lenoir-Rhyne College; and R. C. Robinson, Goldsboro, will make addresses on problems of the director, high school, college, and community, respectively. Extensive discussion will follow each address.

Discussion leaders will be Miss Bertha Coltrane, Pittsboro, and Supt. J. E. McLean, Spring Hope, for the high school group; Miss Elba Henninger, Greensboro College, for the college group; and C. R. Wood, Durham; Miss Edith Russell, Asheville; John Harden, Charlotte; and Miss Susan Bynum, Charlotte, for the community group.

The plays to be presented at the afternoon session will be Paul Green's "The Man Who Died at Twelve O'Clock" by the Carolina Playmakers, J. Hartley Manners' "Peg O' My Heart" by the Asheville High School Dramatists, and Margaret S. Oliver's "The Turtle Dove" by the Greensboro College Players.

Delegates will end the day's program by taking part in the evening Twelfth Night Revel in the old English custom.

Sixty-five directors attended last year's meeting, and an even larger attendance is expected for this year's gathering, according to Miss Nettina L. Strobach, State Representative of the Bureau of Community Drama of the University Extension Division, who announced the program for the meeting.

TEXAS-CAROLINA DEBATE PROBABLE

Negotiations Underway for Debate at Annual Dinner of Texas Club Here.

The Texas Club of North Carolina, which will hold its second annual dinner here the second of March, the anniversary of the independence of Texas, will signalize the occasion by a debate between students representing the University of North Carolina and the University of Texas.

The secretary of the Debate Council is now corresponding with the debate coach at the University of Texas regarding the matter. In all probability this forensic fray will be held, according to officials in charge on the arrangements.

Several Places Are Vacant In Glee Club

Those who wish to try out for places in the Glee Club may do so by calling by Mr. Weaver's office in Person hall any day between the hours of 10:30 and 12 A. M. There are several places made vacant in the Club by members who have left school, and the Music department is taking this means of filling them. Regular Glee Club rehearsals are held three times a week at 5 P. M. in Person hall.