

North Carolina Passes Its 136th Anniversary

Activities of Founder of University Related; Many Obstacles Faced Before Institution Started; Saturday Was Birthday.

(By J. B. Allen)

The first state university in America to begin operation, the University of North Carolina yesterday celebrated its 136th anniversary.

When the people of North Carolina drew up their first constitution as an independent state in 1776 they made the following provision for the education of the public: "That a school or schools shall be established by the legislature for the convenient instruction of youth, with such salaries to the masters, paid by the public, as may enable them to instruct at low prices; and, all useful learning shall be duly encouraged and promoted in one or more universities."

The absence of records makes it impossible to attribute directly the responsibility of this section. It is a supposition that the measure was originated by the Mecklenburg delegation which was instructed to provide for a "handsomely endowed" university to be situated in that county.

It is also supposed that this instruction was given because of the refusal of the British government to grant a charter for Queens College in that county, or any institutions free from control of the church.

Provided for the Future

Whatever its origin might have been it is true that, just returned from a successful war with the Indians, lately having declared their independence, threatened with British invasion, unorganized, and facing an uncertain future, these Revolutionary statesmen did not neglect to provide for their unborn children. Their government was an experiment in democracy and they recognized the fact that the liberty which they had declared and which they were about to defend could be perpetuated only through education. They realized the necessity of training leaders in order to make their experiment a success.

It seems a remarkably significant fact that the University was chartered in 1789 by the same legislature that voted to make North Carolina a part of the Federal government. It is also interesting to note that it was just seven days after the charter was granted before the first meeting of the board of trustees was convened.

After adapting themselves to self-government two views developed when the proposal for carrying out the constitutional provision for education came before the people. One party held that the state should establish and maintain free public schools; the other that the state should charter private schools, under the control of private individuals but conducted for the purpose of education rather than for gain, and, in order that education be as cheap as possible, the state should grant these

(Continued on page two)

Organ Program

Mr. Nelson O. Kennedy will render the following organ numbers at the Chapel of the Cross: Cantilena, C. McKinley; Andantino, Lemare; Andante (Symphony Pathétique), Tschaiskowsky.

Tickets On Sale

Season tickets for the year's entertainment series including the Isadore Duncan dancers and many other prominent features are now on sale in the Business office at three dollars. Admission to any feature will cost approximately one fifty, hence saving is effected in season purchase.

CAROLINA TO SHOW FILM OF TECH GAME

Students disappointed because of their inability to travel to Atlanta last Friday to witness the Tar Heels crush last year's national champions by the score of 18 to 7 will be given, after all, an opportunity to see Tech and Carolina in action. The Carolina theatre will show Monday a news reel taken at the Atlanta stadium. This picture, produced by Publix-Saenger, will contain all of the big thrills of the game, and University students and townspeople may see the Heels actually administer the drubbing that they gave Georgia Tech Friday.

SICK BOYS HEAR REPORT OF GAME

Even students who were confined to their beds in dormitories by colds and other illnesses Friday afternoon were able to follow the fortunes of the victorious Carolina football team embattled with Georgia Tech. Constant questions were hurled out of window by pajama-clad figures as to "What's the score?" And happy answers were thrown back from rooms where radio receiving sets were bringing in details of the game. The tremendous victory for the Tar Heels cured many of the ill students who took part in the general celebration during the evening—and morning.

No Services Today At United Church

There will not be preaching at the United Church (Christian Congregational) this morning at 11:00. Instead, the congregation will attend services at the Methodist Church to hear Eugene E. Barnett. Sunday School will be at 9:45.

Dr. Dashiell To Speak

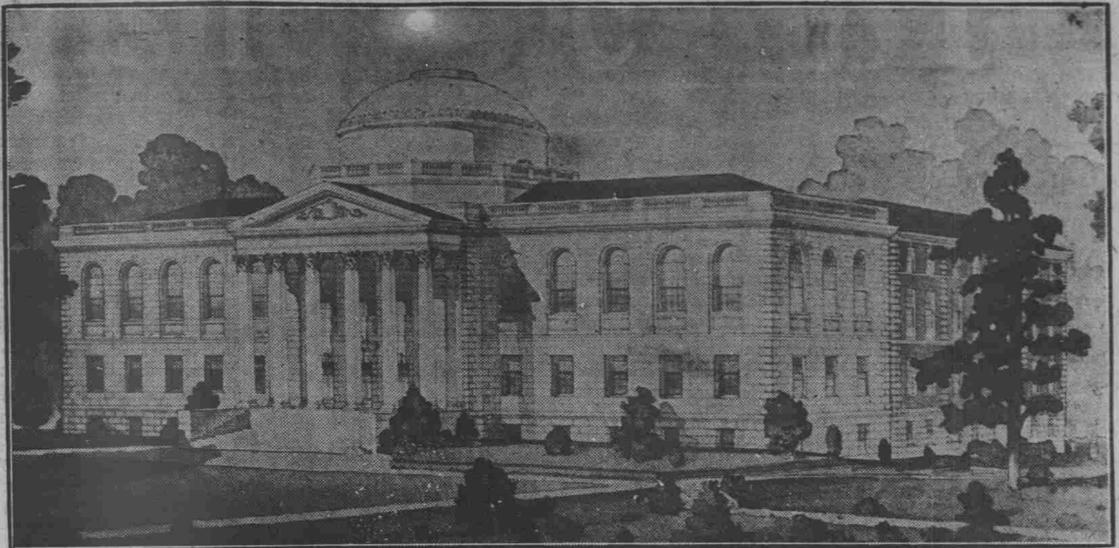
Dr. J. F. Dashiell, noted professor of psychology will give an address Sunday evening on, "The Relation of Scientific Psychology to Religious Interests." The hour is at 7:00 in the Methodist church, and this lecture closes a series of talks by outstanding psychologists. Dr. Dashiell is the author of a widely used college text book in his field. His versatile interest in human life promises an interesting hour for those attending the Epworth League service.

Regular Sunday Tea

The weekly teas that are held every Sunday afternoon from 4:30 to 6 o'clock at the Parish house of the Episcopal church will be held today.

Refreshments will be served and there will be an informal entertainment at this gathering which is sponsored by the student vestry of the Chapel of the Cross. All the students of the University are cordially invited.

New Library To Be Dedicated Saturday



ROMANCE OF N. C. PLAYMAKERS TOLD BY KOCH

Reviews History of Players Here; Compares Work to Physical Ability.

The romance of the Carolina Playmakers, a drama in itself, extending over a period of ever more fruitful years, was traced last night to a small audience by Professor Frederick Koch, the father of the Tar Heel theater movement. His talk was amplified by a number of slides.

The program was interrupted frequently by the shouts and tumult of students who were celebrating Carolina's momentous football victory on the campus. Professor Koch took note of the general celebration on the outside which apparently had dwarfed the attendance at the illustrated lecture, by saying that they were celebrating a physical victory in the same way that those who patronized the Playmakers' theater celebrated a victory of art.

The speaker said that it was the adventure of watching the Carolina Playmakers develop thru the years which was most interesting. "This is a Theater of youth and the story of the Carolina Playmakers is the adventure of that youth," he said. Referring again to the celebration outside, Professor Koch stated that it was difficult for fine arts to compete with physical arts, but that both were alike in that each was boosting Carolina.

Origin of the theater was traced back to the Greeks by the speaker. Interrupted for a moment by a vigorous yell for Carolina from students outside the theater, Professor Koch said that the Greeks, too, cheered lustily for athletic achievement but they also cheered with the same enthusiasm for the poetry of their theater.

The pioneering work that has been done by the Carolina Playmakers, the lecturer said, has given the theater in America an example of how the "play of locality, if truly pictured, becomes of interest to areas beyond the confines of the home state."

"All art of permanent significance, must be first the art of locality," Professor Koch said in explaining to the audience what has enabled the Playmakers to make as much success as they have.

The speaker also outlined the

(Continued on page three)

Football Results

N. C. Frosh 7; Duke Frosh 8
Georgia 15; Yale 0
Army 23; Davidson 7
Penn 14; V. P. I. 8
Minnesota 15; Vandy 6
Cornell 40; Hamp-Sid. 6
Virginia 12; Swathmore 7
Notre Dame 14; Navy 7
Boston Coll. 7; Villanova 7
Fordham 27; N. Y. U. 7
Boston U. 27; Vermont 6
Pitt 26; W. Virginia 7
Brown 13; Princeton 12
Purdue 30; Michigan 16
Harvard 35; New Hamp. 0
Illinois 45; Brindly 0
Georgetown 13; St. Louis 0
Chicago 13; Indiana 0
North Western 7; Wisconsin 0
Ohio State 7; Iowa 6

Barnett Services Methodist Church

Mr. Eugene E. Barnett begins his program here today with a sermon in the Methodist church at 11:00. He will speak again tonight at the same place at 8:00. This will be followed by a forum.

Mr. Barnett will speak again in chapel on Monday at 10:30. Monday afternoon he will be available for conferences with all students. He will close his program Monday night by speaking to a special joint meeting of the three Y cabinets.

Sigma Epsilon Also Has a House Mother

A story in Friday's Tar Heel carried news of the securing of a house mother by the Pi Kappa Phi fraternity. It has since been learned that, though the movement is new on the campus, the house mother of the Pi Kappa Phis is not the only one at the University. Mrs. George W. Foushe of Mount Vernon, N. Y., has been here with Sigma Epsilon fraternity since their occupancy of their new home on Rosemary lane at the beginning of the school year.

Mrs. Foushe's duties are more as social advisor and counsellor for the members of the fraternity. She makes her home in the fraternity house, and offers suggestions about the housekeeping, and also the dining room which is taken care of for the most part by an outside caterer.

Meeting Y Cabinets

There will be a joint meeting of the three Y cabinets Monday night at the Y at 7:15. Mr. Eugene E. Barnett will be the special speaker at this meeting. All members, old and new, are requested to be present.

University Will Dedicate New Library This Week

(By R. W. Madry)

Next Saturday, October 19, will mark a new milestone in the development of library service in this nation.

The occasion will be the dedication of the University of North Carolina's new library, largest and most beautiful of the many pretty buildings on the Carolina campus.

The new structure will house the largest college and university book collection in the south this side of Texas.

Impressive Ceremony

An impressive ceremony has been arranged for the christening of the handsome new building. Governor O. Max Gardner will present the building in behalf of the people of North Carolina. John Sprunt Hill, chairman, will accept it on behalf of the board of trustees. Andrew Keogh, president of the American Library association, will deliver the dedication address. There will be appropriate music. The exercises will be concluded with the benediction by the Rev. W. D. Moss. President Harry W. Chase will preside. The program will begin at 10:30 o'clock Saturday morning.

Reception After the Game

Former Tar Heels back for the state-wide celebration of Home-Coming week are expected to attend the dedication exercises, which will be followed by the Carolina-Georgia football game, in Kenan stadium that afternoon and an open house and reception in the library after the game. That night at 8:30 o'clock the visitors will be guests of the Carolina Playmakers.

The library dedication will mark the beginning of the University's celebration of Home-Coming week. An open invitation to the University celebration is extended to all Tar Heels, especially the native sons coming back for a visit.

Southern Education Conference

Saturday will also mark the opening of the University's second annual Southern Conference on Education and the annual meetings of the Southeastern Library association, the North Carolina Library association, and the Library movement of North Carolina. All of these meetings will continue through Tuesday. The program of the Southern Conference on Education will deal particularly with the subject of "Libraries."

The Sunday program will be

a big feature of the University's celebration. At 11:30 o'clock Sunday morning Dean Shailer Mathews of the school of divinity, University of Chicago, will preach at a union service of all Chapel Hill denominations in Memorial hall. That afternoon there will be an appropriate musical program by the University department of music.

Library Cost \$625,000

The University's new library was erected at a cost of \$625,000, but so confident are its creators of the future of the University and of the importance of a library in that future, that the new building is but one unit of a great library to come. Closing the quadrangle, the sides of which are South building, Venable hall, and the group of buildings which includes Steele dormitory and Murphy hall, it extends over a front of 210 feet and to a depth in the center of 140 feet, and rises to the height of four stories, including basement. Yet some day it will be necessary to build wings on either side to a depth of 150 to 200 feet, and, later still, to close these wings at the rear with a section as large as the front of the present building. The stacks now being erected for books are nine stories high and will shelve approximately 400,000 volumes. Later extensions can be provided at the rear to a depth of 150 feet and a height of from nine to sixteen stories, with a capacity of more than a million volumes, when the future demands it.

Designed by Atwood and Nash

The building was designed by Atwood and Nash, Inc., University architects and engineers, with the firm of McKim, Mead, and White of New York as consulting architects. T. C. Thompson and Brothers were the constructors.

The front of the building is of limestone, the main entrance being through a classical portico of Corinthian columns. This portico is approached by way of an imposing flight of steps similar to that of the law building, but proportionately larger, and forms the central motive of the north facade of the library.

A low dome crowns the building, the top of which is approximately 90 feet above the ground level.

The Three Floors

The main entrance leads to an entrance hall, with marble and terrazzo floor, Travertine walls,

(Continued on page three)