

**'JUDGE LYNCH' IS
VIEWED AT LAW
SCHOOL MEETING**Seven Speakers Take up Aspects
Of North Carolina Mob
Violence.

"Lynching and the Judicial Process" was the topic discussed by the administration of justice class of the University law school at its January meeting yesterday. Papers on various phases of this topic were presented by students of the class.

W. A. Johnson presented a paper on "The Effect Upon Mob Action of a Change of Venue or a Postponement of Trial." He surveyed the lynching conditions in the South and reached the conclusion that a change of venue or a postponement of trial will often increase the anger of the mob, causing it to act violently. He expressed the opinion that speedy trials of those accused of rape, murder, and kindred offenses, would serve to quell mob violence.

"Summary Trial in Serious Cases—Effect of Undue Haste, Mob Intimidation and Use of Militia Upon Due Process of Law" was discussed by E. M. Perkins. The difficulty in getting an unbiased jury to sit upon these speedy trials, and the obvious lack of justice occasioned by the trials was pointed out by Perkins. He concluded that "if swift and certain punishment of offenders were a characteristic of our criminal law, there would still be lynchings."

A. W. Langston then presented a paper on the "Prosecution of Lynchers," bringing out the difficulties of securing prosecution under existing criminal procedure and suggesting changes in that procedure to secure indictment and trial of lynchers. He stated that "until the public is educated to the point of condemning all mob action against an individual, the final aim of each statute aimed at lynching and lynchings is impossible." He also discussed present North Carolina legislation on the question and showed that it was working very effectively.

L. J. Giles presented "The Liability of the City or County under State Legislation." The many attempts to penalize the municipality or county in which a lynching has taken place were analyzed. Giles expressed the idea that a fine of this nature would make the people of that province less liable to take the law in their hands by mob violence.

"The Removal of Sheriffs for Failure to do Their Duty" was debated by J. N. Wright. He reasoned that laws removing sheriffs for failure to do their duty would give better protection to prisoners and cause mob action to be more difficult.

R. M. Gray next talked on "The Constitutionality of the Dyer Anti-Lynching Bill." This bill provides for the punishment of the officers of a county where a lynching occurs when these officers do not make reasonable efforts to prevent the lynching and punish the offenders, for federal jurisdiction over the case when the state court does not adequately handle the situation, and a forfeiture of a large sum of money by the county wherein a lynching occurs to the government of the United States. Gray concluded that

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Rumor About Graham's Health Unfounded

Rumors that found their way around the campus early yesterday afternoon to the effect that President-elect Frank Graham was in a very critical condition due to a severe influenza infection were entirely unfounded, and physicians reported that the University's head was in somewhat better condition than the preceding day.

It was rumored on the campus yesterday that President-elect Graham was on the point of death. His position was so serious, according to the rumor, that three doctors from Charlotte had been called into conference, and it looked as though an oxygen tent would be needed.

This, however, was found to have no grounds for truth, when Doctors Field and MacNider reported to the executive office at three o'clock yesterday afternoon that President-elect Graham's condition was good and that there had been no dangerous development in his case up to that time. The University's President-elect has been suffering from a severe influenza infection since Monday.

Doctors Ross, Sloan, and Davis, personal friends of Graham, came to his house merely to inquire of his condition, and it is in this way that the false rumor was started.

**GLEE CLUB HEAD
HELPS ARRANGE
ANNUAL CONTEST**Dyer Is Interviewed in Greens-
boro in Regard to Yearly
Meet.

Dr. H. S. Dyer of the music department returned Wednesday from a trip to Greensboro in the interest of the South Atlantic Glee Club contest. While there he met representatives from the Chamber of Commerce, the press, music clubs, and North Carolina College and Greensboro College.

The next glee club contest will take place at Aycock auditorium, Greensboro, Friday, February 13. The contest song for this year is *Feasting, I Watch*, by Elgar, an English composer. Each club entering the contest will sing three songs, the contest song, a song of its own choice, and its alma mater. As only student directors are allowed, Dr. Dyer is now casting about for candidates. The directorship is open to any one eligible under the rulings. The glee club is also open for candidates.

For the last three years, the South Atlantic Glee Club Association has had its contest at Furman University in South Carolina. Carolina entered the contest last year for the first time in three years and won the cup, after which it went on into the national contest.

The South Atlantic Association embraces the following universities and colleges: William & Mary at Williamsburg, Va., Vanderbilt at Nashville, Tenn., Tennessee at Knoxville, Tenn., Alabama at University City, Ala., Rollins at Winter Park, Fla., Furman at Greenville, S. C., Wofford at Spartanburg, S. C., Newberry at Newberry, S. C., Erskine at Du West, S. C. In North Carolina Davidson, Duke, Elon, Wake Forest and Carolina belong to the association.

Dean Howell Chairman

Dean E. V. Howell of the school of pharmacy has been appointed by the president of the American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy as chairman for the colleges of pharmacy in district number five of the committee on the relations of boards with colleges. S. M. Scott, of Terra Alta, West Virginia, is chairman for the boards of pharmacy in this district, which comprises the states of Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and the two Carolinas.

**DR. HENDERSON TO
SPEAK ON GANDHI
SUNDAY EVENING**Address To Be Given In Meth-
odist Church at 7:30
O'clock.

Mahatma Gandhi will be the subject of an address by Dr. Archibald Henderson, of the mathematics department, at half past seven this coming Sunday evening in the Methodist church.

Dr. Henderson expects first to give a sketch of the Indian leader's life, and then to make an analysis of his philosophy. The lecturer will compare the doctrines of Gandhi with those of Christ, of Tolstoi, and of other philosophers who support the theory of non-resistance. He will also consider the relation of the doctrines of the present Christian religion to those of Gandhi.

When Dr. Henderson was questioned as to his attitude toward the Mahatma, he hesitatingly pronounced him the greatest living man. J. H. Holmes, in the *Century Magazine*, calls Gandhi the successor of Tolstoi "in that unbroken line of saints and seers, running like the stitches of a golden thread through the tangled pattern of human affairs, who have insisted that man, like God, is spirit, and can achieve his ends and thus fulfill his life only by using the spiritual powers of his nature. Gandhi, in other words, like Tolstoi, Garrison, Fox, St. Francis, Jesus, Isaiah, is a non-resistant." But Gandhi, unlike Tolstoi, who often complained that the czarist officialdom arrested the followers instead of the leaders, has often fallen into the clutches of the British lion and is at present, to use his own phrase, a "gentleman prisoner."

The magnetic personality of Mahatma Gandhi has succeeded in bringing about a greater degree of co-operation between the Brahmans and the Moslems than have the efforts of the maharajahs at the modern Round Table in London.

**1930 GRADUATES IN LAW
LAND RESPONSIBLE JOBS**

According to the latest issue of the *Alumni Review*, John Anderson, graduate of the law school last spring, is at present connected with the Raleigh law firm of Smith and Joyner.

George Race is now working with the New York Telephone Company.

**FEDERATION MEN
SUBMIT BILLS IN
NATIONAL MEET**Lang and Greene Attend Meet-
ing of Student Congress
In Atlanta.

In the recent congress of the National Student Federation of America which met in Atlanta from December 29 to January 3, three of the eight resolutions endorsed by the delegates were sponsored by John Lang and Red Greene, local student federation officers.

The resolution submitted by Greene regarding athletics, which was that the N. S. F. A. authorize its officers to make a thorough study of the possibility of staging a nation-wide conference of athletic directors, college presidents, and student leaders on the question of commercialism and professionalism in college athletics, was adopted by the congress.

During the discussion of this resolution, the congress announced itself as favoring the awarding of all scholarships on the same basis regardless of extra-curricular activities.

The two resolutions made by John Lang which were also passed were that the United States should join the World Court immediately without reservations, and that all the war debts incurred during the World War should be canceled.

The five remaining resolutions passed by the congress were that compulsory R. O. T. C. service in the colleges should be done away with; that the United States should recognize Russia immediately; that United States government should take immediate action to relieve unemployment, even if the dole system has to be used; that Eighteenth Amendment be modified; that there is no material difference between the two existing political parties, and that a new liberal third party should be formed.

The North Carolina delegates were particularly impressed by the amount of authority exercised by the students in other parts of the country. At the University of Washington, the student government handles, without any aid from the faculty, about \$650,000 annually. A great part of this sum is received as admissions to athletic contests.

The student opinion committee serves as a discussion group for the resolutions before they are submitted to the students. This committee is composed of only five members from the entire country. John Lang, one of North Carolina's representatives, served as a member of this committee.

Magazine Oldest Publication

A survey of the University proper and of its various affiliated branches shows that there are several institutions here which are very old. The University is the oldest state university in the United States in point of operation.

Many of the national fraternities located on this campus placed chapters here early in their history. In the field of student publications, the *Carolina Magazine* is the oldest college publication in the United States, having been founded in 1844. The *Round Table*, of Beloit College (Wisconsin) is second oldest.

**Administrative Council
Opposes Any Restrictions
On Attendance Privileges**Law Codes Exhibited
In Law Reading Room

A valuable exhibit was shown Wednesday in the downstairs reading room of the law building. It concluded all North Carolina compilations of laws ever published except three, as well as many early English treatises, statutes, and collections of cases.

Some of the famous codes exhibited are William R. Davie's code and Zebulon Vance's code of civil procedure.

**FOURTH ISSUE OF
REVIEW APPEARS**Alumni Publication Features
Etching of Old Well for
Cover Design.

The University *Alumni Review* for January appeared yesterday as announced by the editor. This issue is the fourth of the year and contains accounts of the various meetings which took place at the University during the Christmas recess.

The cover of the review is decorated with an etching of the old well and South building by William Steene, Chapel Hill artist. Mr. Steene has made many etchings for the *Review*, the latest being the Carolina Playmakers building.

On the inside of the front cover appears a list of the January books selected by the Alumni book club. The commentaries for all of these books were written by faculty members. They are: *As We Were*, by E. F. Benson, commentary by Raymond Adams, department of English; *I'll Take My Stand*, by Twelve Southerners, commentary by Rupert B. Vance, institute for research in social science; *The Conquest of Happiness*, by Bertrand Russell, commentary by J. J. Slade, Jr., school of engineering; and *The Redlakes*, by Francis Brett Young, commentary by R. B. House, executive secretary of the University.

The three biographies selected are: *The Story of San Michele*, by Axel Munthe; *Mahatma Gandhi*, an autobiography; and *Crucibles*, by Bernard Jaffe. The books of fiction are: *The Deepening Stream*, by Dorothy Canfield; *The Tides of Malvern*, by Francis Griswold; *Memoirs of an Infantry Officer*, by Siegfried Sassoon; and *Shepherds on Sackcloth*, by Sheila Kaye-Smith.

Besides biographies and novels the following books are included: *The World's Economic Dilemma*, by Ernest Patterson; *A History of Modern Culture*, by Preserved Smith; *Man and His Universe*, by John Langdon-Davies; *Desert Islands*, by Walter de la Mare; *Those Earnest Victorians*, by Esme Wingfield-Stratford; and *An American Epoch*, by Howard W. Odum.

Country Club Meeting

The annual meeting of the Chapel Hill Country Club will take place Saturday night. At this time reports of the officials are to be read and new officers elected and at six-thirty preceding the meeting, dinner will be served to club members.

**DECLARE ACTION
WOULD OBSTRUCT
SCHOOL PROGRESS**Group Seeks to Call Regular
Meetings of Students and
Faculty Members.

COMMITTEE IS APPOINTED

Mutual Understanding and Co-
operation Desired.

The Central Administrative Council, a group of twenty-two students representative of all walks of student life, moved Wednesday night to offer an orderly and vigorous opposition to any retrenchment in the class attendance privileges which the student body now enjoys.

After hours of serious deliberation, and a sane consideration of all phases of the question, the group went on record as being unanimously in favor of the following resolution—"Resolved: That the Central Administrative Council go on record as heartily opposing any restriction of present privileges as stated in the University of North Carolina Record of 1930, pages seventy-four and seventy-five."

The Record reads—"The instructor concerned will notify the dean of a student's school when that student has incurred absences amounting to three in a full course or two in a half course; and will send a second notice when the student's absences amount to five in a full course or three in a half course. When a student's absences from a class during any quarter amount to ten in a full course or six in a half course, he may at the discretion of the dean of his school, be dropped from the course."

"Juniors and seniors in junior and senior courses are free from the regulations governing absences from classes to the extent that such absences shall not carry any penalty imposed for absence alone."

Will Yarborough, editor of the *Daily Tar Heel*, moved that there be one meeting of a representative group of the faculty and the students called each quarter for the purpose of threshing out mutual misunderstandings and problems. Yarborough emphasized the point that the confusion and misunderstanding, which had resulted from the announcement that the faculty was considering a change in attendance regulations, came as a result of there being no regular contact between these two groups. The motion passed unanimously, and the idea of a friendly co-operation between the faculty and the student body whereby the students would be permitted a voice in matters pertinent to themselves was heartily endorsed.

President Greene named Joe Eagles, president of Phi Beta Kappa; Jack Dungan, managing editor of the *Daily Tar Heel*; Mayne Albright, secretary of the Student Council; and Ed Hamer, president of the Y. M. C. A., to serve with himself on a special committee to represent the student body in matters of class privileges.

The remaining members of the Central Administrative Council are: Will Yarborough,

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