

## PLANS PROPOSED THAT INSTITUTE MEET ANNUALLY

Committee Appointed to Submit  
Ideas for Next Humans  
Relations Congress.

A committee of students, faculty members, and townspeople interested in furthering the cause of the Human Relations Institute met in Gerrard hall Wednesday night for a general discussion of ways and means of advancing the institute.

It was generally accepted that instead of a quadrennial meeting, the institute should meet annually. The persons present also agreed that its influence should extend not only to students on the campus, but that a definite plan and program should be worked out by which its influence and ideas could be promulgated throughout the state.

Various programs were suggested. Some thought the task of spreading information should be placed in the hands of one of the political parties, but the majority opposed this plan. Among the most popular plans offered was that of organizing a definite committee for political education, advanced by Norman Lyon. He advocated an organization that would educate the mass of people in all parts of the state under no specific party name.

The only thing finally decided was that there must be some definite plan of campaign before anything could be accomplished; so, the chairman, Beverly Moore, appointed a committee of six to work out a concrete program. This committee will consider the problems to be encountered and devise a plan which they will submit for approval at the next meeting of the institute group the week before examinations.

At the same time it was announced that the institute committee was sending autographed copies of "Old Days in Chapel Hill," by Hope Summerell Chamberlain to all the speakers who attended the recent institute convention.

## IRIS COLLECTION PUT ON DISPLAY

W. L. Hunt, graduate of the University who is known throughout this section of the state for his knowledge of plants and plant growing, is now exhibiting his private collection of irises this week-end.

Instead of giving a flower show of his collection as he has done in the past, Hunt is exhibiting his plants at his garden on North street near Henderson street. The public is invited to see this collection between the hours of 4:00 and 6:00 and 7:00 and 8:00 today, tomorrow, Sunday, and Monday when Hunt will show the flowers.

Hunt says the irises will be on public display rain or shine, for they are equally beautiful on dark and clear days. Included in the collection are five specimens of colwitzia (much-talked about "beauty bush"), which are not usually seen in this section. A number of garden clubs from nearby towns are planning to attend this exhibit.

**Senior Week Committee**  
Pat Patterson, president of the senior class, requests that the members of the senior week committee meet with him in the Yackety Yack office this morning during chapel period.

## Bells for Tower

Word recently received from Troy, New York, states that the casting of the set of twelve bells for the Patterson-Morehead tower at the University is now under way at the Meneely Bell Foundry in Troy.

The bells will be installed in the campanile which is being built as a gift of two alumni of the University, John M. Morehead and Rufus L. Patterson.

From the twelve-bell chime a remarkably great number of tone changes can be made, the set for the University allowing 479,091,600 changes.

## GUSTAV PLESSOW RELATES GERMAN LIFE SINCE WAR

Pictures Economic Depression  
That May Bring on Political  
Upheaval.

A Germany that is in desperate financial straits, with almost half of her population undernourished, was pictured here in a talk by Dr. Gustav Plessow, prominent German scholar from Tubingen university, who has been a visiting professor at the University.

Dr. Plessow's lecture concluded a series that he has been delivering before graduate students and seminar groups this spring on various aspects of German life. In his latest talk he discussed German life since the war.

"The dole which thousands of Germany's unemployed receive is not enough to live on," Dr. Plessow said. "In many German homes breakfast consists of a glass of hot water and two slices of rye bread, dinner is a glass of hot water and a couple of boiled potatoes, and supper is a repetition of breakfast. Foreigners visiting Germany see nothing of these conditions which are in the industrial centers where the masses of unemployed live."

### Economic Depression

Intimating that some political upheaval may come out of this tremendous economic depression, Dr. Plessow declared that the millions of followers of Hitler, the Fascist agitator, are mostly young people who have grown up undernourished and acquainted with hardships and privations during the post-war period. Continuing with a discussion of the country's low wage scale, her debt, and the tariff walls preventing exportation, Dr. Plessow painted an extremely dismal picture of the Germany of today.

An interesting fact pointed out by Dr. Plessow is that ex-kaiser William II is today the wealthiest German land owner, still holding the castles and vast estates he acquired during his personally thrifty reign as emperor of Germany. Dr. Plessow said that although he himself has no love for William, he considers that Emil Ludwig has done the former Kaiser great injustices in his biography of the last of the Hohenzollerns.

In concluding Dr. Plessow said, "I admire the goodheartedness, energy, and upright friendliness of the American people, and I wish to thank this country for the almost excessive hospitality it has shown me."

### Grail Tickets

Tickets for the Grail dance will be on sale until 12:00 o'clock today at the Book Exchange and Pritchard-Lloyd's.

## TWO DANCES SET FOR THIS EVENING

Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity  
And Woman's Association  
Sponsor Social Affairs.

The Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity and the Woman's Association will start the week-end's social program tonight when the groups will give individual dances between the hours of 9:00 and 1:00. Three other organizations plan dances for this week-end.

The Woman's Association affair in Spencer hall tonight will be the spring co-ed ball, the third dance given by the organization this year. Jack Wardlaw and his orchestra will furnish the music.

The Phi Kappa Sigma fraternity will be host at a dance in the Carolina Inn tonight. Jelly Leftwich and his university club orchestra, of Durham, will furnish the music. Leftwich is well-known in the state as a popular orchestra leader.

Following the dance, the fraternity will entertain guests at a buffet supper. Out of town girls who have been invited to the dance include: Mina Fuller, Carolyn Fuller, Martha Horton, Pick Welton, Orpha Clements, Dorothy Newsome, Sara Howerton, Mary Howerton, Ann Lewis, and Margaret Lewis, Durham; Kitty Kiker and Bobbie Hunt Burton, Reidsville; Alice Grubbs and Edith Ellington, Greensboro; Montrose Patterson, Peggy Foreman, Sally Couch, Julia Orr, and Louisa Wilson, Charlotte; Lucy Dortch and Emily Storr, Raleigh; Margaret Player, Hendersonville; Louise Harry, Salisbury; Irene Presson, Monroe; Marjorie Maston, Wilmington, Delaware; Rhea Monroe, Chicago, Illinois; Pat Holderness, Tarboro; and Sara Walser, Lexington.

## ENGLISH EXAMINATION IS SET FOR THIS AFTERNOON

The examination for the removal of conditions on English composition will be given this afternoon at 4:00 p. m. in Murphey 201. All students who take the examination will be required to hand in a theme of one thousand words on a topic approved by the English department.

Those who plan to take the examination may come to the English department office, Saunders 104, to get a list of approved topics. Individual notices will not be sent out this spring.

## SENIOR WEEK TO LAST MAY 18-22

Bailey, Henderson, and Graham  
Are Listed Among Speakers  
For Twilight Sessions.

The full program for senior week, beginning Monday, May 18, and continuing through Friday, May 22, was announced yesterday by the senior week committee. The members of the class are to wear beer suits all during this time. The Carolina theatre will entertain the members of the class with a free show, the Campus Confectionery providing peanuts for the performance, Pritchard-Lloyd's will serve drinks to the seniors. Other firms honoring the class of '31 are: the Hill Bakery with cakes and pastries, the Durham Dairy company with buttermilk, the Paragon Ice Cream company with their product, and the Waffle Shop with coffee.

### Begins Monday

The senior week program will start Monday morning when the seniors venture forth in their white beer suits with a large maroon '31 sewed on the back of the coat. That night under Davie poplar, Senator Josiah Bailey will address the class. The following night Dr. Archibald Henderson will speak at the same place. Either Mr. J. L. Calhoun or Mr. R. M. Hanes will speak before the graduating class Wednesday night. The seniors will hear Dean Justin Miller, of the Duke law school, Thursday evening. At the supper to take place in the Carolina Inn at 9:00 Friday evening, Kemp Lewis, president of the Alumni Association, and President Frank P. Graham will speak.

### Epsilon Phi Delta Has Annual Spring Initiation

Charles Duffy, John Zimmerman, Don Shoemaker, and Larry Flynn were taken into the Epsilon Phi Delta Cosmopolitan club at the annual spring initiation last night.

A committee of five men were also appointed at the meeting to revise and bring up to date the constitution of the organization. The committee will report at the regular meeting next Thursday.

### Infirmiry List

Those confined to the infirmiry yesterday were Samuel T. Peace, Mary Dirnberger, Frank Dunn, and William H. Potter.

## Josiah W. Bailey



United States Senator Bailey will be the main speaker at the second annual congress of the North Carolina Student Federation which meets at Duke tomorrow.

## DR. A. HENDERSON TALKS TO ELISHA MITCHELL GROUP

Mathematician Declares Universe Is Expanding Because Gravitational Pull Is Lessening.

Dr. Archibald Henderson of the University mathematics department, delivered an address on, "Our Expanding Universe" before the Elisha Mitchell scientific society in Phillips hall, Tuesday evening at 7:30.

This subject is one upon which Dr. Henderson has been working for many years. He has, during this time, presented papers before many leading scientific societies, among them, the American association for the advancement of science, the American mathematical society, and the mathematical association of America.

Dr. Henderson has also published the results of his work in the *American Mathematical Monthly*, *Science*, and various other journals. The latest results of Dr. Henderson's research will be printed in the journal of the Elisha Mitchell society in an extended monograph.

### Einstein's Theory

In his address Dr. Henderson began the story of "Our Expanding Universe" by telling of the theory advanced by Einstein in 1917 that the universe was not infinite, but limited in extent, and that all matter in the universe was scattered and of a very small density. There are various characteristic features of this type of a finite universe.

Another famous astronomer, De Sitter, discovered that a secondary type of finite universe was also supplied by Einstein's equations possessing various properties: that the universe was conceivably and entirely empty of matter, which meant that the density of all known matter was inappreciable. It meant, secondly, that there were systematic motions in this type of universe. Both Einstein's and De Sitter's finite universe were assumed to be in equilibrium.

Dr. Henderson spoke further about nebulae which are frequently known as spiral universes. Until 1929 none of these bodies was known to have a higher velocity than about 1000 miles per second. During the past two years, nebulae have been observed having velocities ranging from 2,400 to 11,000

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## FEDERATION WILL OPEN MEETING AT DUKE TOMORROW

Second Annual Conference on  
Student Government Will  
Take Place in Durham.

Duke university will be the place of meeting for the second annual congress of the North Carolina Student Federation when delegates from eighteen institutions of the state will convene tomorrow to discuss the ways and means of promoting self government in North Carolina colleges.

Speakers for tomorrow's occasion include President Frank Graham, of the University; President W. P. Few, of Duke; Senator Josiah W. Bailey, of Raleigh; Coach Wallace Wade, head of athletics at Duke; Dean Justin Miller, of the Duke law school; and John Albert Lang, of the University, and president of the federation.

### Program Decided

The schedule of events for tomorrow's occasion includes registration at 10 o'clock in the Duke student union, at which time Mayne Albright, of the University, and Mary Jane Wharton, of North Carolina College for Women, will be in charge. At 11 o'clock the formal convocation will take place in the Paige auditorium. At this time President Few will welcome the delegates and will be followed by short talks by Martin Green, president of the Duke student body. Miss Edith Leach of the Duke woman's association will make a short talk of welcome.

Following this, the president of the federation, John Lang, will make his annual report of the work of the organization. The congress will then divide into groups so as to discuss the phases of student government until 12:35 when they will adjourn for lunch.

### Afternoon Meeting

Promptly at 1:30 the congress will reconvene. The first thing after lunch will be a discussion of the ways and means of allying the work of the state federation with the other state student organizations such as the North Carolina intercollegiate

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## CAMERON AVENUE WILL BE PAVED

The regular meeting of the board of aldermen took place Wednesday night with the main object of swearing in the mayor, the judge of the recorder's court, and the new aldermen.

The following committees were appointed with the mayor as a member ex-officio of all of them: M. E. Hogan, finance committee; P. L. Burch, public safety; C. L. Eubanks, public welfare; R. D. W. Connor, public utilities; and B. S. Thompson and R. M. Trimble, public works. In addition to these committees L. B. Rogerson was appointed town accountant.

The board of aldermen authorized the issuance of \$5000 in bond-anticipation notes for the paving of Cameron Avenue eighteen feet wide through the center from Columbia to Mallett Street.

The board of aldermen instructed the city manager to see that all traffic regulations are enforced diligently in the future.

The Bank of Chapel Hill was made official depository for the town by the board.

## Announcing:-

A new Sunday policy for the *Daily Tar Heel* by which well planned national and local features and human interest stories will be offered. There will be more illustrations and photographs.

### Out Sunday, May 16

History of College Sports  
A Review of the Prohibition Question Here  
A Record of Three Letter Men  
Bruce Barton On Advertising  
"What Is Liberty?"  
By Nicholas Murray Butler  
The Decline of Liberalism at U. N. C.

## And Other Big Articles