

## N. C. HAS THIRD HIGHEST NUMBER OF ILLITERATES

Dr. H. S. Hobbs Points Out High Ratio of Uneducated Whites And Negroes.

According to the latest statistics of Dr. S. H. Hobbs, Jr., department of rural-social economics, North Carolina ranks third highest in the United States in the ratio of its native white illiteracy, and, Dr. Hobbs further points out, in spite of our negro school system to which our social workers point with pride, only four states have a proportion of negro illiteracy higher than North Carolina. In round figures there are approximately 236,000 persons in this state over the age of ten who can neither read nor write, which is one-tenth of our entire population.

### Condition Deplorable

This condition of illiteracy is even more deplorable since, although there are two states with higher ratios than North Carolina, one of these is New Mexico whose proportion is influenced by the great mass of native Mexicans left in the territory when it was taken over by the United States. The other state is Louisiana. It is the south which seems to take the lead in the proportion of native white illiteracy. "In fact," states Dr. Hobbs, "the south is the only place where the ratio of native white illiterates is high. Nearly seventy-five percent of all the native white illiterates are in the south."

### Whites Below Negroes

While the situation is not as serious among the negroes as among the native whites, still it presents quite a problem to the social workers of the state. Ranking fourth in the United States, North Carolina has 41,000 more illiterate negroes than there are in the United States, excluding the south. Dr. Hobbs estimates that ninety-four percent of all illiterate negroes are in the south. A distressing fact about illiterates, both in the white and negro races, is that over eighty-five percent of them are of the voting age and probably do vote.

North Carolina has a commission on illiteracy which was appointed by the governor to investigate and attempt to reduce illiteracy in this state. The commission has a fertile field, but nothing can be done until the interest of the general public is aroused.

Dr. Hobbs has been connected with the University, investigating the rural social problems of the state for the past sixteen years. He is now studying the economic situation in the south and has just left to attend the southeastern conference at Savannah, Georgia, accompanied by Professor C. T. Murchison and Dean Baity, both of the University.

## GEORGIA ROOTERS MIX WITH HEELS

(Continued from first page)

boys from the peach tree state apparently misjudged the hesitancy of the Carolinians, and one of them very rudely shoved a native. The Carolinian struck back in the old Tar Heel fashion and bedlam immediately broke loose.

How long the scrap lasted; no one seems to know. Some aver that it was only a few minutes, but the participants claim that it lasted at least an hour. Be that as it may, the Georgians were routed.

It is rumored that the defeated invaders again put in their appearance at Grimes dormitory in the wee hours of the morning. But what happened still remains a mystery.

## Calendar

### Friendship Council

The freshman friendship council will meet tomorrow night at 7:15 o'clock in the west lobby of the "Y" building. A very interesting program has been arranged and Tom Wright, assistant rector of the Episcopal church, will speak. Special music will also feature the program. In the business session plans for the coming year will be outlined.

### Cosmopolitan Club

Epsilon Phi Delta cosmopolitan club will meet at 9:00 p. m. tomorrow on the second floor of Graham Memorial. New members will be elected at this meeting.

## "24 HOURS" HEADS CAROLINA SHOWS

Modern New York City from the pleasure haunts of the rich, to the hide-outs of criminals of less fortunate worldly endowment, as dramatized in the Paramount picture, "24 Hours," playing tomorrow at the Carolina theatre, is familiar territory to Louis Weitzenkorn, who made the screen adaption from the Louis Bromfield novel.

In "Five Star Final," which heads the bill Tuesday, Edward G. Robinson creates a new role which critics are acclaiming the top notch performance of his meteoric career.

Joan Crawford, supported by the distinguished Pauline Frederick, who has not been on the screen in some time, will be seen Wednesday in her latest picture, "This Modern Age," adapted from the Mildred Cram novel, *Girls Together*.

A tender and intriguing love story is presented in "The Beloved Bachelor," the first picture in which Paul Lukas appears as the featured lead, showing Thursday at the Carolina.

Lilyan Tashman, William Boyd, and Peggy Shannon co-star in Paramount's "The Road to Reno," which is the feature for Friday.

William Haines had to take a course in practical banking before starting work on "New Adventures of Get-Rich-Quick Wallingford," which closes on Saturday a week of attractions at the Carolina theatre. The situation, based on actual fact in an odd case in New York police annals, has a note of authenticity which makes it more realistic than that of an ordinary comedy.

## In Hollywood

Mary Brian, who for six years has been Paramount's saccharine standby, is off to Europe in search of sophistication.

Sidney Fox never goes onto the stage or onto a set without wearing a piece of carved jade. Genevieve Tobin, another Universal player, won't wear green, because she fears bad luck in that color.

Kay Francis introduced a new one the other day at Malibu Beach. She appeared in pajamas which had zipper fastenings on the rear of the trousers.

Bill Haines is an example of how a young chap can make good in pictures without having previous stage or screen experience.

Clark Gable has some of the qualities that made Valentino the one great idol of the screen. But it is doubtful if he will ever approach the unprecedented heights of Rudy's romantic appeal.

"Susan Lenox, Her Fall and Rise" is not the last picture Greta Garbo will make. She is contemplating a picture with Ramon Navarro in which true European realism gives an ideal background for her type.

Clara Bow's present boy friend is George F. Beldam—but that's only Rex Bell's real name.

## Tar Heel Transfer Paints Rosy Picture Of Former School

The following is an excerpt from the *Daily Texan*, University of Texas student newspaper which comments on out of state universities and especially the University of North Carolina thus:

"Someone as speaking of the out of state universities and Harry Covington, a transfer from North Carolina university, stepped in and represented his former prison. Harry says that there are only 400 girls registered in the school as compared with nearly 3500 men. Imagine the popularity of those girls! That's a real '400' for you.

"Harry says that a student in that university does not have to go to classes unless he desires. It is purely a matter of personal opinion, and he says that the exams are pretty terrible affairs, but even at that, he admits that Texas is a little harder scholastically.

"He says that everybody leaves the school for the week-ends on Thursday and return on Monday too tired to go to classes. On the ordinary calendar that would leave Tuesday and Wednesday for class work. There is the college life you read about! Anyway, Harry says he likes Texas a lot better than North Carolina. And does Texas like Harry?"

## Washington Monograph Prepared by Henderson

(Continued from first page) der a hill; which is formed entirely of sand. The number of souls in it amount by the enumeration to about 1000, but it is agreed on all hands that the census in this state has been very inaccurately and shamefully taken by the Marshall's deputies. . . .

"If these diaries are to be taken as evidence," writes Dr. Henderson, "Washington was an extravert. He never unpacked his soul in a journal and committed to the revealing pages of a diary a record of his thoughts and emotions. . . . [He] meticulously records only the most interesting of external events. Occasionally he indulges in observations. . . ."

However, Washington does reveal little flashes of dry humor occasionally in his journals. The account of his escape from an unwelcome escort is typical of these: "Having suffered very much by the dust yesterday, and finding that parties of Horse, and a number of other Gentlemen were intending to attend me part of the way today, I caused their enquiries respecting the time of my setting out, to be answered that, I should endeavor to do it before eight o'clock; but I did it a little after five, by which means I avoided the inconveniences above mentioned."

### Rozzelle to Speak

The Rev. C. E. Rozzelle will deliver a sermon tonight at 7:30 at the Methodist church to young people over sixteen years of age, entitled "Male and Female." The Methodist minister will deal frankly with a number of problems which those in their teens and twenties are facing. Sex problems will be discussed. All above sixteen are invited.

### Dann Visits Dyer

Dr. Hollis Dann, dean of the school of music at New York university, was the guest of Dr. Harold S. Dyer, head of the local music department, at the game and for dinner yesterday. Dr. Dann was in Greensboro last Friday as the principal speaker at the state meeting of music teachers of North Carolina.

A look at one of his photographs will quickly convince any one that Mr. Gandhi has already come out on top.—*Louisville Times*.

## PURDUE COMPILES STATISTICAL DATA

In a pamphlet entitled "A Study of the Class Entering Purdue in 1926" Dr. H. H. Remmers and J. M. Stalnaker, both of the department of education at Purdue, have compiled statistics for the purpose of determining the extent to which various factors enter into the success or failure of college students.

After studying the activities of the members of the class of 1930 from their entrance to graduation, certain conclusions were reached. It was shown that there is a close relation between a student's score on the psychological test and his college grades; that the younger students are brighter and more persistent than the older ones; that students who live in cities are slightly superior to those who do not; that students who come to college from large schools secure a higher average psychological test, are prominent in activities, and make better grades than those from small schools; that the school of chemical engineering rates higher, scholastically, than any other university school, and that the women at Purdue make much better grades than the men.

This pamphlet is the seventeenth in a series which the department of education at Purdue is compiling on "Studies in Higher Education."

## GRAHAM PORTRAIT PUT IN MEMORIAL

Looking down from the walls of the well-appointed lounge room in Graham Memorial, is the portrait of former president Edward Kidder Graham, in whose memory is erected this newest building on the campus. The picture, which is almost life-size, was painted by Clemens Strudwick of Hillsboro. Strudwick exhibited in person paintings last year, his work being well known to the student body and faculty. The picture hangs over a fireplace.

Edward Kidder Graham received his degree here in 1899. During his undergraduate days he was editor of the *Tar Heel*. He was noted throughout the country as an educator.

## Green's Pamphlet To Be Published Soon

Fletcher M. Green, associate professor of history at the University, has recently completed a pamphlet entitled, *Heroes of the American Revolution*. This pamphlet will be published by the extension division of the University. It is a biographical study of the leaders of the revolution, being divided into five sections: (1) the agitators of American independence; (2) the military and naval figures; (3) foreign friends of the revolution; (4) women of the revolution, and (5) founders of the republic.

## With Contemporaries

(Continued from page two)

negie Foundation. A study of the men who have had successful careers should show that these men are not gifted to memorizing every table of data they have read, but that they can put to use such data to the greatest possible good. In other words, the analytic mind is more efficient than a parrot-type memory. Would not this be a more satisfactory measure of the advantages of a college education?—*Massachusetts Tech*.

### Winston Chapel Speaker

Judge R. W. Winston, an alumnus of the University, will address the chapel assembly tomorrow. Judge Winston, though an alumnus of long standing, entered the University, at the age of sixty, as a freshman.

## Georgia Overpowers Carolina Grid Team

(Continued from preceding page)

Keys on the twelve yard line on an off-tackle play. The quarter ending with the ball on Carolina's one yard line.

After play was resumed for the fourth quarter, Dickens carried the ball over on the first play for Georgia's fourth touchdown of the game. Smith's kick was low. The final Bulldog score came on an off-tackle run by Chandler for thirty-nine yards and a score. Mott's kick failed. After the brief threat in the opening quarter of the game, Carolina had to be content with attempting to hold back the superior weight of the great Georgia team, that seems headed for a national championship.

### Bulldogs Stronger

The figures of the game show how completely the Georgians outdrove the lighter Carolina line. The Bulldogs made eighteen first downs to the Heel's four. Georgia gained 426 yards from scrimmage for an average of six and one-third yards per try, while Carolina averaged four and a fraction yards in sixty-seven attempts. Carolina completed two passes out of five for a gain of forty-two yards, while Georgia failed to complete a single pass. Keys of Georgia led the ground gainers with an average of ten yards per try, while Dickens averaged nine. Croom topped Carolina with an average of six and one-third yards per try. Georgia's punters outdistanced the Tar Heel booters by forty-two yards to thirty-four and seven-tenths, while in fumbles the Tar Heels were beat out by the Bulldogs by four to three, Georgia recovering only one to the Carolinians twice.

Gilbreath, Fysal, and Underwood in the line and Chandler, Slusser, and Croom in the backfield, were the high lights of the lighter Carolina team. Downes, All-Southern quarter last year, migrated his way for several nice returns on Carolina punts. Keys and Dickens, in the backfield, and Smith and Hamrick, in the line topped the much vaunted Georgia team.

The Tar Heels went in to fight but were completely outclassed in everything but fight and spirit by a heavier, and more experienced Bulldog team.

### The starting line-ups:

Carolina	Pos.	Georgia
Walker	l.e.	Crenshaw
Hodges	l.t.	Townsend
McIver	l.g.	Patterson
Gilbreath	c.	McWhorter
Fysal	r.g.	Bennett
Underwood	r.t.	Cooper
Brown	r.e.	Miller
Chandler	q.	Sullivan
Croom	l.h.	Chandler
Slusser	r.h.	Mott
Lassiter	f.b.	Whire

Officials: Blaci (Davidson), referee; Ervin (Drake), umpire; Major (Auburn), head linesman; Brice (Auburn), field judge.

## POWELL TO PLAY "NEGRO RHAPSODY OVER RADIO

John Powell will play his "Negro Rhapsody" for piano and orchestra Monday night on the General Motors hour. The "Negro Rhapsody" is one of the few really American compositions.

John Powell is an internationally known pianist. This feature should be of interest to people all over the state and especially to the people of Chapel Hill since the first attempt is being made here to create and to perpetrate a real American music through the institute of folk-music development.

## ADDITIONAL MEN PLAN TO PARADE IN INAUGURATION

(Continued from first page)

Kansas Wesley university. Dr. Ralph Conrad Flowers, of the University of Louisville; Miss Esther Greene, of Marietta college; Dr. Robert B. Lawson, of the University of Maryland; Professor George R. Coffman, of the Medieval academy of American; Dr. Clarence M. Jackson, of the University of Minnesota; Mrs. J. Talbot Johnson, of Mount Holyoke college; Dean John H. Cook, of the North Carolina educational association; Dean E. J. Moulton, of Northwestern university.

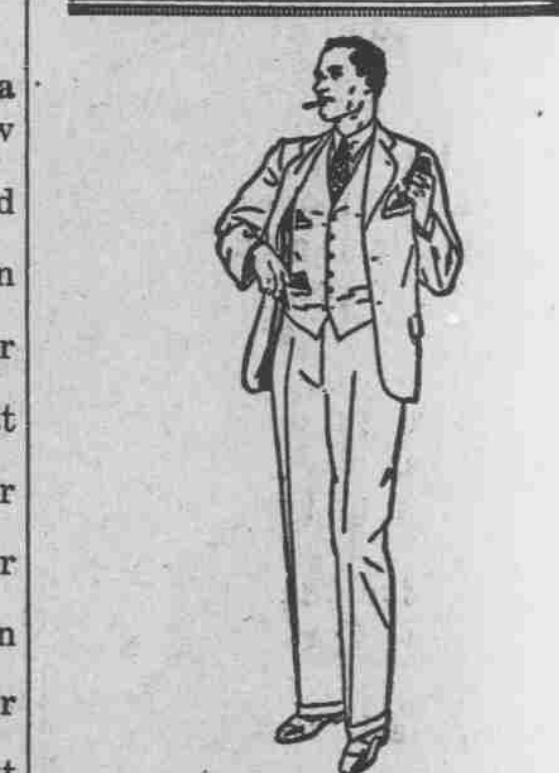
Professor Malcolm D. Taylor, of Oberlin college; Dean Samuel Watson Reaves, of the University of Oklahoma; Dr. John Calfee, of Park college; Miss Alice M. Laidlaw, of the Pennsylvania college for women; Dr. Thomas J. Wilson, Jr., of the united chapters of the Phi Beta Kappa; Colonel Augustus Trowbridge, of Princeton university; Professor Merritt Lear, and possibly President R. E. Blackwell, of Randolph-Macon college; Professor Gordon E. Dean, of the University of Redlands; Dr. John B. Derieux, of the University of Tennessee; Mr. Harold R. Murdock, of the University of Vermont.

### Georgia Officials Here

Chancellor Charles M. Snelling and Dean S. B. Sanford, director of athletics, both of the University of Georgia, arrived in Chapel Hill yesterday to attend the Georgia-Carolina football game. They were also at the University of Georgia alumni luncheon which was held yesterday at 12:30 p. m. at the Carolina Inn.

## Chapel Hill Movie Guild

Presents  
EDNA MAE OLIVER  
—in—  
"FANNY FOLEY HERSELF"  
DOORS OPEN 1:30  
Admission: Adults, 30c  
Children, 10c



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Any person interested in submitting a bid for taking campus pictures for the Yackety Yack please see Professor J. M. Lear at his office in Bingham Hall, Monday afternoon.