

University's Appropriation Is Cut Further

DRASTIC CHANGES MADE IN TERMS FOR LOAN FUNDS

University officials anxious to increase efficiency to meet financial emergency.

The present economic situation in this state has forced the University to make several drastic changes in the terms of the loan funds in order that they might successfully meet the emergency for students and the University as well.

Bank failures and continued economic depression during this quarter are endangering many students' chances to continue work at the University, and the administration is anxious to do all in its power to enable such men to remain in college. The loan fund is proving itself of great use at the present, and University officials are anxious to increase its efficiency.

Beginning this quarter all loans will be granted to establish credit for the borrower in the University Business Office to be used in payment for tuition and fees, dormitory room rent, board at Swain hall, or books and supplies from the Book Exchange. Exceptions to this rule, will be made only in very unusual circumstances.

The interest for the first six months of the loan will be deducted in advance, and if the money is repaid by installments, the amount of the interest due will be the same for any unpaid balance as for the full amount of the loan.

All students are urged to make every effort to stay in the University. Some loan funds are still available for assistance in such cases. Those students who are interested in them should apply as soon as possible in room 205 South.

Charles Wagner Says His Success Is Result Of "Doing The Opposite"

Famous Musical and Dramatic Impresario, in Interview With Daily Tar Heel, Scoffs at Idea of His Work Being Phenomenal.

Charles L. Wagner, musical and dramatic impresario, is known for always picking the best. With uncanny foresight he has turned out brilliant successes in practically every field of entertainment—drama, musical comedy, opera, and the concert field. In depressions and out this man continues to make a hit with the theatrical public.

The Daily Tar Heel, wondering at his almost universal success, interviewed him upon the occasion of his accompanying Mme. Clare Clairbert, one of his latest finds, to Duke university just before the holidays for the purpose of Clairbert's first southern concert.

Wagner was much amused that anyone thinks that his work should have incorporated in it anything phenomenal. "If you want to know why the artists I have been fortunate enough to sponsor have gone over during the time that I have been operating bureaus, the answer is simply that the rules I employ in their selection are the opposite of those which music masters and technicians use. I have al-

Assembly Notice

Assembly exercises will be conducted during the winter quarter just as they were during the fall, and all men will keep their same seat assignments. The same rules for attendance will be in effect.

New men who do not have seat assignments should report to 204 South building to get them, and anyone who is expected to attend assembly and finds it impossible to do so should go by the same office and be excused.

Graduate Enrollment

Thirty-Four States and Foreign Countries Represented by Students in Higher Divisions of University.

Latest figures on the graduate school enrollment show that that division of the University numbers 241 students. Of these, fifty-five with A. B. degrees are from the University and forty-eight with M. A. degrees. One hundred and five institutions are represented from thirty-four states and foreign countries including Greece, Japan, China, Australia, Porto Rico, and South Africa. There are 177 men enrolled and sixty-four women. English leads the individual subjects with fifty-five students, history is second with thirty-nine followed by chemistry with twenty-five and romance languages with twenty-one. All other subjects have an enrollment of less than twenty.

Glee Club Practice

Glee club practices have been resumed on the same schedule: Mondays at 7:00 p. m. and Tuesdays and Thursdays at 5:00 p. m. The club is now open to new members, but regular attendance is required for eligibility for membership.

In Which It Is Proposed to Abolish the University

—An Editorial—

The University is just three steps ahead of the state of North Carolina: it has gone bankrupt in advance of the commonwealth. A multiplicity of factors have served to reduce the oldest state university in North America to the most abject poverty, comparatively speaking, that it has met with in its one hundred and thirty-six years of existence.

Never an affluent institution, its professoriat and administrative officials have struggled valiantly for more than a century in order that it might someday arrive at the very top of the educational world. With the attaining of an \$875,000 annual appropriation, and election to the exclusive and effete Association of American Universities some years back, both the state and the contingent recognized a newly arrived educational luminary.

Not long was this star to shine with the reflected brilliance of the extraordinary intelligences the University contained.

The institution was lifted to its height by a sudden patriotic wave that swept the Old North State to the front ranks of good road states and outstanding higher educational institutions. In a decade a willing people joyously shouldered the tax burden incurred in picking up a social lag that had been going on for a century. Then came the worst break in the history of the state—the depression.

Land values from which an *ad valorem* tax had been pouring money into the state treas-

ury shrank to Lilliputian proportions. Professional men in the \$20,000 a year class, once large contributors to the \$28,000,000 yearly budget of the commonwealth, now scratch their heads over the problem of finding the wherewithal to pay their next month's rent. The income tax is said to be higher here than in all but some half dozen states. Once advertised as the Mecca of industries seeking cheap operating costs, promotion companies have been forced to soft-pedal our ever increasing taxation.

There are some industries, particularly the tobacco industry, which are making more and more money each year, but when it is realized that the R. J. Reynolds Company is reputed to pay one-sixth of the total cost of the state government, and further that the national tax on this same company is many times that of the state tax, it becomes a problem of just how much in decency political divisions can take from this particular industry.

Tens of millions of state wealth are buried in the so-called hidden securities, such as tax-free bonds.

There is still wealth, however, in the state of North Carolina. Under our what-proves-to-be efficient-state-supported school and road system, and county system had North Carolina been in step with progress fifty years ago, and not been forced to strain in catching up as it did after the World War, this state would

(Continued on page two)

MEMORIAL UNION DEDICATION DATE SET FOR JAN. 29

K. P. Lewis, president of the General Alumni Association, Will Direct Exercises.

The Graham Memorial building will be dedicated to Edward Kidder Graham, class of 1898 and eighth president of the University, January 29 at 10:30 in Memorial hall. K. P. Lewis, president of the General Alumni association, will preside over the exercises.

After the invocation, which will be delivered by Bishop J. K. Pfohl, a classmate of E. K. Graham, President Frank Graham will introduce the speakers. Charles W. Tillett, Jr., class of '09, will deliver the dedication address. Mayne Albright, president of the student union will speak for the student body, while Judge W. J. Brogden will represent the class of '98.

There will be a reception in the lounge of Graham Memorial at 4:00 o'clock. At that time a portrait of E. K. Graham contributed by the class of 1920 will be hung.

Chapel Hill Girl Killed

Miss Stella Womble, 17, of near Chapel Hill, was instantly killed in an automobile accident that occurred about five miles out on the Pittsboro highway last Thursday. The little six-year old niece of Miss Womble, riding in the car at the time of the crash, is in the hospital in a serious although not critical condition.

Institutions Warned To Expect 30 Per Cent Cut

Change Of Address

The business department of the Daily Tar Heel requests that all subscribers who have changed address since last quarter report such a change to the office in Graham Memorial, and that the old address as well as the new be turned in, as otherwise the paper will not be delivered.

Dedication Tablet

Lettering on Memorial to Edward Kidder Graham Completed; Inscription Composed by Booker.

The lettering on the dedication tablet in Graham Memorial has been completed, and the letters have been filled in with gold leaf. The words of dedication, written by Dr. John M. Booker of the English department, are:

"This building is dedicated to Edward Kidder Graham, eighth president of the University of North Carolina. Himself one of her brilliant students he joined her company of memorable teachers, quickened responsible freedom in her youth, released her power into the life of his state, enlarged her place in the nation, died in her service and lives in the heart of her—a flame."

Green Will Address Club

Paul Green will address the regular meeting of the sociology club, Alpha Kappa Delta, tonight at 7:30 in the club room. He will lead an informal discussion of his treatment of the negro in *The House of Connelly*. Members are urged to be prepared to contribute to the discussion.

Daily Tar Heel Begins Survey Of Institutions In University Service

Workings of Publications Union Board Explained as Providing Efficiency in Employment of Student Managers Of Campus Publications.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: In the same vein in which a survey of University courses was presented before the holidays, the Daily Tar Heel begins with this issue a comprehensive summary of campus institutions with the idea of causing every citizen of the University to become better acquainted with the policies and systems of operation of his service organizations.)

PURPOSES OF P. U. BOARD

The Publications Union board, established in 1924, was founded for the purpose of efficiency in maintaining student management in publications with the full participation of undergraduates. The organization of the board is based on the plan involving a hold-over faculty member to serve as treasurer of all publications, whose duty has been and is to supervise the collection and expenditure of every penny employed in publishing the four campus literary organs. His accounts are audited to further insure efficiency by a certified public accountant annually. The findings of the audit are open at all times to the inspection of any student.

Board Membership

In keeping with the freedom allowed undergraduate publications in the University, the board is composed of three students elected annually from the junior and senior classes and one from the student body at large

RADICAL MOVE IS TAKEN BY STATE BUDGET BUREAU

Figures Based on Legislative Appropriation to University Show That Operations Must Take Place Under a Reduction Of Approximately Forty Per Cent.

The state appropriation for the University, which was drastically cut by the 1931 assembly, suffered further a reduction by order of the budget bureau issued December 30. The appropriations of all state departments and institutions were similarly reduced.

The heads of the departments and institutions were told in a memorandum not to expect more than seventy per cent of their legislative appropriations from the state during the 1931-33 biennium. Since the University has been operating for the six months of the fiscal year, beginning July 1 on a budget based upon its legislative appropriations, actually it must effect a saving of sixty per cent in operations the rest of the year to maintain a balanced budget.

President Frank Porter Graham, when approached about the situation by a reporter from the Daily Tar Heel, affirmed that he had no statement to make. His only information about the cut, he said, was that contained in the memorandum, the details of which have been published in the state newspapers.

Budget bureau allotments for the third quarter of the present fiscal year beginning January 1, which went to the state treasurer's office, reflect the reduction. (Continued on last page)

Daily Tar Heel Begins Survey Of Institutions In University Service

Workings of Publications Union Board Explained as Providing Efficiency in Employment of Student Managers Of Campus Publications.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: In the same vein in which a survey of University courses was presented before the holidays, the Daily Tar Heel begins with this issue a comprehensive summary of campus institutions with the idea of causing every citizen of the University to become better acquainted with the policies and systems of operation of his service organizations.)

PURPOSES OF P. U. BOARD

The Publications Union board, established in 1924, was founded for the purpose of efficiency in maintaining student management in publications with the full participation of undergraduates. The organization of the board is based on the plan involving a hold-over faculty member to serve as treasurer of all publications, whose duty has been and is to supervise the collection and expenditure of every penny employed in publishing the four campus literary organs. His accounts are audited to further insure efficiency by a certified public accountant annually. The findings of the audit are open at all times to the inspection of any student.

Board Membership

In keeping with the freedom allowed undergraduate publications in the University, the board is composed of three students elected annually from the junior and senior classes and one from the student body at large

together with two faculty men who serve two year terms. The board has complete charge of the business functions of publications with no authority over editors in regard to editorial matter. Editorial responsibility is entrusted in the care of the four editors from the DAILY TAR HEEL, *Yackety Yack*, *Carolina Magazine*, and *Carolina Buccaneer*, who are elected annually by the student body, and whom, the student body for the sake of efficiency must rely upon for fairness, accuracy and intelligent and decent use of freedom as it does rely in the case of the president of the student body upon honesty and integrity.

Members of the Publications Union board are chosen by vote of the student body at the spring elections. Three are chosen to serve, nominations being made in the campus auditorium two days preceding election.

(Continued on last page)