

WEATHER FORECAST:  
RAIN AND MUCH COLDER  
THIS AFTERNOON & NIGHT

# The Daily Tar Heel

DUKE VS. CAROLINA  
BASKETBALL  
TIN CAN—7:30 & 8:30

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## ALUMNI MEETING VOTES TO ASSIST LOAN FUND DRIVE

President Graham Delivers Address at First General Alumni Assembly Session.

Representatives of the 15,000 living alumni of the University to the general alumni assembly adopted resolutions "pledging their whole-hearted support to the University" at their first session last night. As a body the alumni recognized the desperate situation of the University and heartily endorsed cooperation with the plan to raise means for an emergency student loan fund.

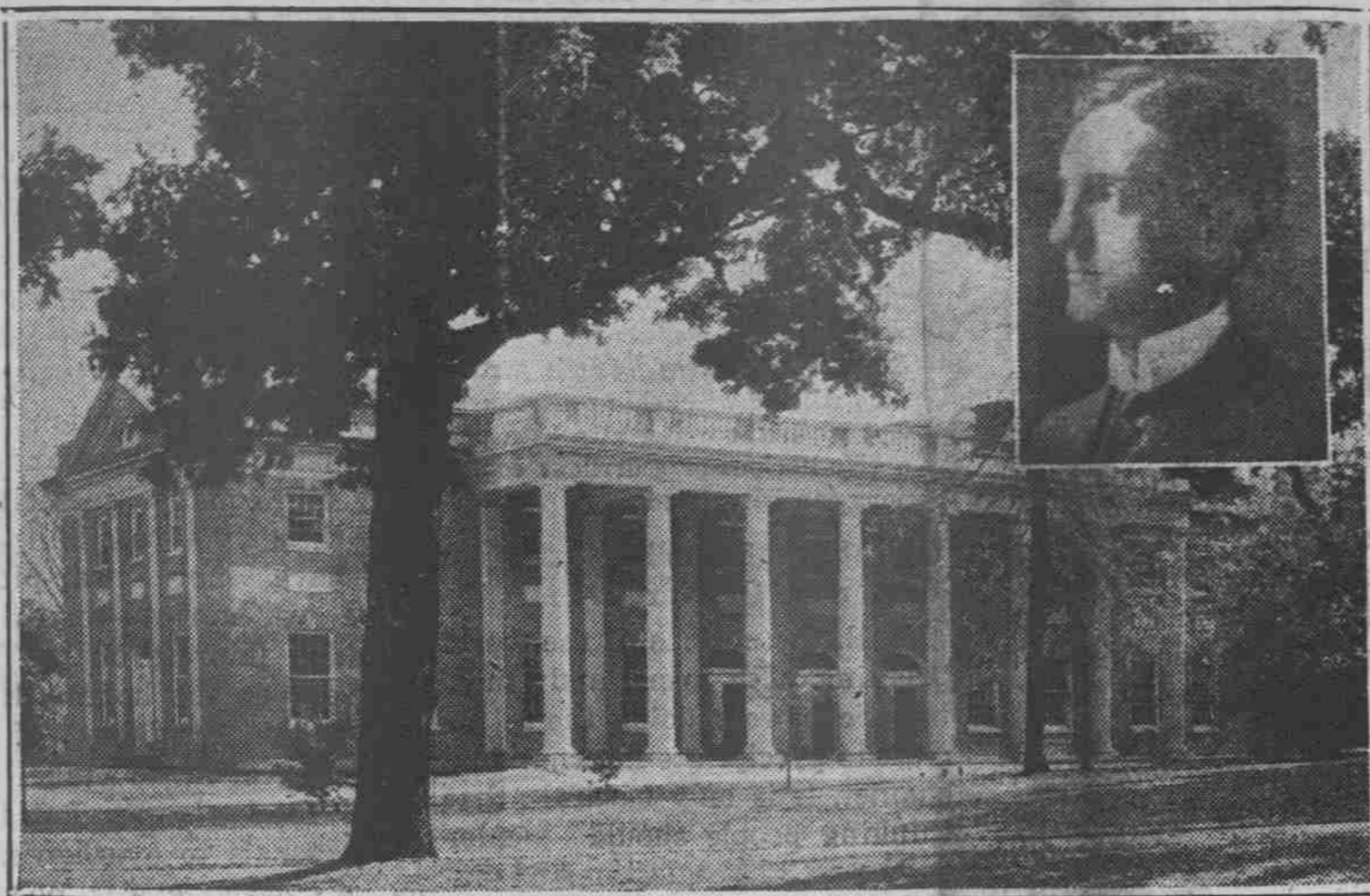
They pledged themselves further to do their bit to help save the institution and work for the day of "restoration" to full vigor the quality of its intellectual and spiritual life, standards, and service to youth, the people, and the future of the commonwealth.

The resolutions followed an address by President Frank P. Graham, who made as the focus of his talk and the rallying point for the alumni the urgent need for increased student loan funds which have been drained dry by economic conditions.

There now hangs in the balance the fate of between 800 and 500 University students who will have to withdraw from the University and return home to remain idle, because there is little work there for them to do, unless financial assistance can be given them, President Gra-

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## RECENTLY DEDICATED STUDENT UNION



Above is pictured Graham Memorial, dedicated Friday in memory of the beloved Edward Kidder Graham, former president of the University.

## DUKE LIBRARY RECEIVES NUMBER OF PORTRAITS

Among the group of twenty-seven portraits recently placed in the Duke University library are those of four members of the Duke family: Washington Duke, James B. Duke, Benjamin N. Duke, and Mrs. James B. Duke. Among the former presidents of Trinity college whose portraits are included are Braxton Craven, John Franklin Crowell, and John C. Kilgo. President W. P. Few, vice president Robert L. Flowers, Horace Trumbauer, who was the architect, and A. C. Lee, construction engineer also are included.

## GRAHAM PORTRAIT IS PRESENTED BY MEMBERS OF '20

Ben Cone of Greensboro, Class President, Makes Gift on Behalf of Group.

On behalf of the class of 1920, of which he was president, Ben Cone of Greensboro presented a portrait of Edward Kidder Graham to the University at an informal reception for visiting alumni in the lounge room of Graham Memorial. The portrait of the former president of the University has been hanging in that room since early last fall, but it had never been formally presented before.

Clement Strudwick of Hillsboro, the artist who painted the portrait, expressed his gratitude for his having been chosen to do the painting, and W. H. Andrews of Greensboro, treasurer of the class of '20, spoke of the spirit shown by Dr. Graham while he was president of the University, urging University men to keep that same spirit alive in the crisis that the institution is now in the midst of.

Until Wednesday, the portrait had been hanging at the north end of the lounge room because of the fact that when it was placed in the position on the west side in which it was planned for it to be hung, the light from the windows spoiled its appearance. Lights have been arranged to neutralize the effect of the outside light, and the portrait is now in its regular place.

## Pharmacy Picture.

An interesting and educational sound picture, "A Romance of the Drug Industry," will be shown Tuesday evening, February 23, in Howell hall, the pharmacy building. The show is to be given through the courtesy of Eli Lilly and Company, and further notice of it will be made later.

## KOO WILL LEAD DISCUSSION AT MEETING TODAY

Two Hundred Students From State Colleges Will Attend Convention Here.

Dr. T. Z. Koo, vice president of both the World's Alliance of the Young Men's Christian Association and the World's Student Christian Federation, will lead the discussions and present several talks at the International Retreat today in the Graham Memorial. About 100 students from some dozen colleges throughout central North Carolina will attend.

Dr. Koo, who is a graduate of St. John's university in Shanghai and who was selected to represent some fifty religious, educational, and civic Chinese organizations on a good will trip to America some few years ago, is regarded as China's most prominent Christian leader. He came to this country to address the Eleventh Quadrennial Convention of the Student Volunteer Movement last Christmas in Buffalo.

The program here will be opened with a luncheon in the banquet hall of Graham Memorial at 1:00 o'clock at which Dr. Koo will deliver an address on "Needed: A World Christianity" and will answer any questions advanced. At 3:30 o'clock, John Minter, field secretary of the Student Volunteer Movement, will lead a forum in the Presbyterian church on the work of the Buffalo convention. At 6:45 o'clock, Dr. Koo will speak again on "The Manchurian Situation."

Although this concludes the program of the convention, Dr. Koo will speak Sunday morning in the Chapel Hill Methodist church on "International Mindfulness." Due to another pressing engagement, he will be unable to talk Sunday night in Memorial hall as was planned.

## Dedication Speakers Pay Tribute To E. K. Graham

### Alumni Directors Will Meet Today

In a series of meetings today in the Graham Memorial, the alumni will gather for a business session. The Alumni Board of Directors of the Graham Memorial will be guests at a breakfast at 9:30 o'clock in room 209, in the building.

At 10:30 o'clock the General Alumni Assembly will hold a business session in room 210, for the purpose of doing what they can to alleviate the strained financial condition here at the University. At 1:00 o'clock the bureau of permanent class officers will be guests at a luncheon at which W. S. Bernard, of the class of 1900, will preside. The Alumni Loyalty Fund council will meet at 2:30 o'clock under the direction of Allen J. Barwick, also of the class of 1900, for its business session.

### Carroll Will Speak At Methodist Church

Dean Carroll will speak on "Man's Conception of the Evolution of God" to the student Sunday school class at the Methodist church this Sunday at 10:00 a. m. This is the continuation of a program of speakers from the University. Everyone, whether a member of the Methodist church or not, is cordially invited. It has also been announced that Louis R. Wilson, University librarian, will speak to this class on February 14.

### CHARLES TILLET DEDICATES UNION IN MORNING TALK

Dr. L. R. Wilson Formally Presents Graham Memorial to Student Body.

Exercises for the dedication of Graham Memorial were held yesterday morning between 10:30 and 12:00 o'clock in Memorial hall.

Presiding over the dedication ceremonies, K. P. Lewis, president of the University Alumni Association, gave a brief history of the building of Graham Memorial and declared that it was a monument to the "level-headed common sense and unflinching courage" of Edward Kidder Graham, eighth president of the University.

Speaking for the University's 14,000 alumni, the building was formally presented by Dr. Louis R. Wilson, University librarian, who has served as executive secretary of the building committee which raised the \$250,000 required to complete the structure.

Dr. Wilson voiced his regret that he was not permitted to reveal the name of the anonymous donor, a distinguished alumnus, whose gift of \$80,000 made completion of the building possible at this time.

Accepting the building in behalf of the student body, President Mayne Albright said the present generation of students, and others to come, would all

(Continued on last page)

## Soviet Russia Considers Alcoholic Restriction As Economic Problem

Lengthy Communication From M. Rafail, of Publications Society, Solicited by Daily Tar Heel, Assails American Capitalism Rather Than Answering Inquiry.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: The following article contains a letter written by M. Rafail of the Leningrad Society of Government Publication expressly for the Daily Tar Heel symposium on Prohibition.)

A communication from M. Rafail of the Leningrad Society of Government Publications, which is a division of the Union of Government Book and Journal Publications of the Soviet States of Russia, has been solicited by the Daily Tar Heel for the purpose of presenting the readers of this publication the attitude of Russia, which has been said to be aiming at a restricted use of alcohol and its eventual prohibition.

Seven pamphlets forwarded to the Daily Tar Heel reveal the fact that Russia looks upon the problem as being an economic one in which the efficiency of workers must not be interfered with by drinking, rather than a moral one. These studies done in New Russian cover the following subjects: "Alcoholism and Youth," by Dr. B. C. Sigal; "Alcoholism and the Productivity of Labor" by B. F. Dietrichsen; "Popular Delusions and the Scientific Truth Concerning Alcoholism," by Nicholas Tyapugen; "The Collectivized Farmer and Alcoholism," "Alcoholism and the Productivity of Labor," and "Against Drunkenness on Fishing Boats and Rafts," all by B. F. Dietrichsen; "What Youth Must Know About Alcohol," and "New Arguments Concerning Alcoholism."

In the opinion of Rafail all attempts at temperance must fail in capitalistic orders, and

in the letter below he spends considerable time in a eulogy of the Russian system to the neglect of the Daily Tar Heel question which was, "To what extent is Russia working toward liquor control and prohibition of liquor consumption?"

### The Letter

Member of the Government The Union of Government Book and Journal Publications To the Editorial Board of the Daily Tar Heel

December 25, 1931  
Chapel Hill, N. C.

Citizens:  
I received your note of November 5 on this year with inquiry concerning our system of alcoholic control. The note I sent to the Anti-Alcoholic Society but on our own behalf as an information bureau of the government, I send you some books concerning the anti-alcoholic work in the S. S. R.

I consider that no system of alcoholic control in itself is able to make anyone either better or orderly. It is only possible to make people better and more orderly by a socialistic system of social relationships. Whatever might be a system of alcoholic control in a capitalistic government prostitution, lewdness, drunkenness, and murder must and will flourish in the face of capitalism, for you know well that America each year loses some millions of dollars from the activities of certain rascally and predatory gangs. Even if there were established in America the most ideal system

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## Liquor Consumption In Quebec Is Controlled By Commission

In 1928 and 1929, Two Quebec Municipalities Voted Laws Prohibiting Liquor Traffic, and Twenty-Nine Repealed Laws of Similar Nature.

In the years of 1928 and 1929, the last two years for which statistics are available, a report shows that two municipalities in the province of Quebec have voted a law which prohibits liquor traffic as opposed to twenty-nine which have repealed regulations of this nature. By the repeal of this measure, the twenty-nine municipalities put themselves under the Quebec law for government distribution of whisky.

The law has been in force since 1920 in the province of Quebec, and affects for the most part the large cities of Quebec and Montreal in particular. It provides for a liquor commission which is to order wines from the country of production, appoints agents to distribute and retail the beverages, punishes offenders, and in general, administers the law.

The sale of beverages is not permitted on holidays at all, and on other days, it is allowed only from 9:00 o'clock in the morning till 11:00 o'clock at night. It is a queer insight into the distinctly French atmosphere of Canada that among the holidays named, we find the days of the Annunciation, the Epiphany, Ash Wednesday, and other religious occasions. The liquor stores are also closed on election days.

Most of this vintage is imported from France, in fact about three fourths of the entire value comes from that country. Cheaper wines come from Spain and Portugal, but the more ex-

pensive varieties come from France; and the wines are so good that they are fast leaving liquor, Scotch and so forth, far behind as the beverage of the hour.

When the laws were first passed, there was a marked decline in the number of arrests for drunkenness. To wit, in the city of Montreal, the number of arrests per month averaged in 1920, 634, while for the next three years, the average was only 383, and the three after that, it dropped still further to 340. That is an average of only about ten a day in a city of such a large population. Of the cases arrested, approximately one third have been foreigners—that is Americans who have toured over for a grand tear and found it.

This small amount of public drunkenness is due to the fact that only one pint of whisky can be sold to a person at a time. There is another provision in the law making it very conducive to sobriety; this is that a person who has been apprehended for overindulgence is banned by the Liquor Commission from further purchases of whisky.

For nine years now, and nearly completing its tenth, the government dispensary of Quebec has maintained for itself a reputation for efficiency of which has been seldom equaled and only once surpassed. That one time was the instance of Mohammed's command to his followers and had the advantage of holding religious weight.

## Alumni!

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