

WEATHER FORECAST:  
INCREASING CLOUDINESS;  
Slowly Rising Temperature

# The Daily Tar Heel

DO YOUR BIT  
BY CONTRIBUTING  
TO STUDENT LOAN FUND

VOLUME XL

CHAPEL HILL, N. C., TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1932

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## INVESTIGATORS OF PROHIBITION GET VARIED FINDINGS

Opinions of Wickersham Commission Would Probably Have Changed Report.

Eight members of the Wickersham commission, whose final report on the enforcement of the Eighteenth Amendment this month aroused much comment, have, in communication with the DAILY TAR HEEL, indicated differing individual opinions on the prohibition question just as they did at the time of the report.

The discrepancies in the opinions of the various members seem to indicate that there might have been a change in the final report if the individual opinions had been fully completed. As a whole the committee went on record as proposing a revision of the Eighteenth Amendment which was offered as a basis for further amendment if continued effort to enforce the present law should prove unsuccessful. It has been learned that President Hoover has refused the individual reservations as a basis for recommendation.

The chairman of the commission, George W. Wickersham, states his belief that a further trial should be made of the enforceability of the Eighteenth Amendment under the present organization with the help of recommended improvements. Other members of the committee holding similar opinions were: William I. Grubb who stated that he thinks the "prohibition under the Amendment is entitled to a further trial";

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## ORCHESTRA WILL APPEAR AT DUKE FRIDAY EVENING

Eighty-Five Piece Minneapolis Symphony to Present Concert in Page Auditorium.

Rated by leading musical critics of the nation as one of the five greatest organizations of its kind in the world, the celebrated Minneapolis symphony orchestra will play a concert in Page auditorium, Duke university, Friday.

The famous orchestra will be under the personal direction of its new conductor, Eugene Ormandy, who has achieved a tremendous success in Philadelphia and New York before accepting an engagement to lead the Minneapolis orchestra.

Each of the eighty-five members of the orchestra is an artist on the instrument he plays. They represent nearly every country in the world and two of the men have played with the organization during the entire twenty-eight years of its existence.

The tour of the orchestra which brings it to Durham is annually one of the largest tours undertaken by any metropolitan symphonic organization.

During the past twenty-seven years, the Minneapolis symphony orchestra has played in forty-one states of the union, from Massachusetts and New York to California and from Montana to Texas, and also in Canada and Cuba. Prior to the present season it has performed more than 2,200 concerts, on tours outside of Minneapolis.

## Benefit Bridge

Chapel Hill Ladies Sponsor Parties To Benefit Student Loan Fund.

Students as well as residents of the town are invited to attend the bridge parties in behalf of the Student Emergency Loan Fund at 3:00 p. m. and 8:00 tomorrow in the Graham Memorial. The admission at all times will be fifty cents, and those not interested in bridge may secure refreshments at 5:00 and 10:00 p. m.

Chapel Hill ladies who are sponsoring the parties have written to friends urging them to undertake similar enterprises for the loan fund.

## BRADSHAW URGES SOLID BACKING OF LOAN FUND DRIVE

Dean F. F. Bradshaw and Mayne Albright, president of the student body, urged the freshman and sophomore assembly yesterday morning not to conclude the emergency loan fund drive before having a one hundred per cent contribution.

Albright declared that the University was most anxious to receive a small contribution from every man on the campus. Bradshaw urged students to contribute in order to show their solidarity towards this cause. "Most people," he said, "can not be persuaded to give to this loan fund until they find out what others have already done."

Dean Bradshaw also stated that, in his opinion, the support which the students give to this drive will in large measure determine the rating of the University of North Carolina in years to come.

## Griffin Wins Local Oratorical Contest

E. E. Griffin, freshman from Goldsboro, took first place in the local part for the American Legion oratorical contest which took place here last Friday afternoon. He will participate in the finals scheduled for February 22, where he will compete with the winners of other contests throughout the state.

Hamilton Hobgood won alternate's position.

## Six Confined to Infirmary

Students confined to the infirmary yesterday were: R. G. Fleming, J. Fukusato, B. E. Lukens, W. M. Parker, J. S. Young, and N. M. McFayden.

## Gifts To Loan Fund

(EDITOR'S NOTE: In this column the Daily Tar Heel lists each day the new contributions to the Emergency Student Loan Fund.)

Sunday's total	\$4,634.15
An Alumnus	250.00
A Faculty Member	500.00
A Faculty Member	25.00
Canvass (additional)	79.01
3 Sunday Schools	17.99
Grail Dance	130.00
Total to Date	\$5,636.15

The organizations which have given 100 per cent towards the Emergency Student Loan Fund are Sigma Nu, S. A. E., Sigma Chi, S. P. E., A. T. O., Chi Psi, Phi Delta Theta, Theta Kappa Nu, D. K. E., and Phi Alpha fraternities; Old West, Old East, Ruffin, Aycock, and Spencer dormitories; Gimghouls, U. N. C. Janitors' Association, student council, interfraternity council, Grail, and Gorgon's Head.

## College Editors Register Overwhelming Sentiment For Repeal Of Dry Laws

Thirty Out of Thirty-Four Taking Part in Daily Tar Heel Ballot Are Opposed to Eighteenth Amendment.

The college daily editors of the United States almost unanimously have repudiated the prohibition of intoxicants by the government. The DAILY TAR HEEL has for the past two months conducted a national poll of the college dailies in an effort to ascertain the college opinion of the nation on this subject.

On the question of whether they favored the retention of the Volstead Act and the Eighteenth Amendment, thirty of the thirty-four college daily editors voting favored the repeal of these acts. Three were in favor of retaining them, and the editor of the *Daily Nebraskan* replied that he was for "neither" repeal or retention of the laws.

Having put themselves on record on the matter of repeal, twenty-one favored a system of national governmental control, two, the DAILY TAR HEEL, and the *Daily Dartmouth*—prefer state-control, the *Cornell Daily Sun* desires a return to the open saloon, the *Daily Nebraskan* doesn't "care what they do," and one would have the nation continue as it is.

Only one of the thirty-four editors is of the opinion that Prohibition is enforceable as it now stands, two admit that it is unenforceable as it is, and thirty-two believe that it is not now enforceable and that no prohibition can be enforced.

The only lady editor of a college daily in the world, Miss Janet Wentworth of the *Radcliffe Daily* at Radcliffe college, voted opposed to prohibition, in favor of modification, and said, "prohibition in its present state has not been and cannot be enforced."

Bice Clemow of the *Washington Daily* expressed his personal views, and desired that it be known that he was not speaking for his publication as a whole or the University of Washington. James Decker of the *Syracuse Daily Orange* also spoke for himself alone. He says, "I believe modification would be the first step, chiefly to demonstrate the ability of the nation to remain temperate, thus making final repeal an easy part of the process. The present state of attempts to enforce prohibition are a disgrace. From my experience I believe the people as a whole do not

favor prohibition. A law contrary to the desires of the public has never been enforced."

Joe Pickle, editor of the *Baylor Lariat*, while voting dry, admitted that the law has "been pitifully enforced and is not entirely enforceable," but can be "largely so if sentiment is favorable."

Martin Von Seggern of the *Daily Nebraskan*, who doesn't care what "they do," has this to say in regard to enforcement, "It has not been and cannot be today. The prohibition law is alright in principle, but the problem cannot be solved by a mere act of legislation. People are not civilized enough to permit such a law to be enforced."

A. C. Aslakson editor of the *Minnesota Daily* was the most outspoken of the voters in the poll. The following is his reply to the questionnaire:

"I am definitely opposed to prohibition. I believe it has led to the vicious use of alcohol by our American youth. I certainly am confident that in the case of a lot of the younger set, especially the girls, use of liquor has been encouraged by the 'smartness' of slipping into speakeasies run by questionable, and even by notorious, characters. It's quite the thing here in Minneapolis.

"When I say I am opposed to prohibition, I mean prohibition as it now stands. Light wines and beer might bring some relief to the above conditions. But that, too, would only be a 'Noble Experiment.' Certainly it would be an improvement over the present situation.

"What's the use of asking if prohibition has been enforced? Neither is it enforceable. The more rigorous the enforcement, the higher will rise public resentment over the most foolish law ever put on the statute books. Rigorous enforcement will mean the earlier the death of the prohibition amendment."

There are only forty college dailies in North America—two in Canada and thirty-eight in the United States. The thirty-four who took part in the poll were: the *Daily Trojan* of the University of Southern California, the *Stanford Daily* of Leland Stanford university, the *Daily Bruin* of the Southern Branch of the University of

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## Senior Smoker

Class Will Choose Superlatives at Meeting Tomorrow Evening.

The senior smoker for the winter quarter will take place tomorrow evening at 9:00 o'clock in Swain hall. The meeting will be strictly business, and no outside speakers will be secured. Senior superlatives will be elected, and tentative plans for the senior dance will be announced. The chairmen of the senior week and gift committees will also be asked to make reports.

Billy Stringfellow and his band will furnish the music, and light refreshments will be served.

## PHI SOCIETY WILL DEBATE ON RACE PROBLEM TONIGHT

The Di Senate will discuss tonight at 7:00 o'clock in New West the following bills: Resolved: That an amendment be added to the constitution of the Dialectic senate to be known as article XVI and to read as follows: Section 1. The Dialectic senate shall establish a student loan fund to be known as the Dialectic senate loan fund and to be distributed through the proper University officials. Section 2. The Senate shall give to this fund, yearly, an amount to be determined by the Senate of that year at the sixth meeting of the winter quarter.

Resolved: That the banking system is the cause of the present depression.

Resolved: That there should be a fine of twenty-five cents for walking on the grass of the University campus.

Resolved: That the thirteen month calendar should be put into world wide use.

The following bills will be discussed at the meeting of the Phi society at 7:15 o'clock tonight in New East building: Resolved: That the south is taking and has taken the wrong attitude toward the negro race.

Resolved: That the attitude of France toward Germany is detrimental toward world peace.

## Saville Confers With U. S. Officials About Power Map

Thorndike Saville, of the department of conservation and development, was in New York City on business last Friday. In Washington Saturday, he conferred with officials of the U. S. Geological Survey relative to the printing of a power map of the southern states which is being prepared jointly by the conservation department and the University.

## Bynum Has Relapse

The condition of Professor Jefferson C. Bynum, of the University geology department, was reported as extremely critical last night. Bynum is a patient in the Duke hospital.

He suffered a stroke of paralysis Sunday night following a convalescence of several months, but rallied slightly. He relapsed again yesterday morning, and since that time has been reported as holding his own, although his condition is extremely dangerous.

Bynum suffered a severe attack of bronchial pneumonia the first week of November, but had improved considerably until the stroke Sunday night.

## DRIVE FOR LOANS WILL REACH ALL LOCAL RESIDENTS

Mayor's Committee Makes Plans For Thorough Canvass Of Chapel Hill.

At its meeting Sunday afternoon in Graham Memorial Mayor Zeb Council's special committee voted unanimously that every resident of Chapel Hill should be personally visited by a member of the committee during this week.

The group first heard a statement from President Frank P. Graham on the condition of the University and the need for the Student Emergency Loan Fund which they have volunteered to assist. It was also decided to invite residents of the Chapel Hill township, outside the city limits, to participate in this activity. This resolution did not include the University faculty, for it was understood that the faculty had already been engaged in plans of its own.

The town committee was greatly impressed with the work of the students in this emergency and was particularly touched by the spirit of the colored workers, notably the University janitors' association.

Bruce Strowd, Carl Durham, and Francis Bradshaw were appointed as a special committee to compile a list of all residents. This committee met immediately after the main committee had adjourned and decided that cards bearing the names of the citizens could be ready by Thursday. The whole committee will re-assemble that evening and receive assignments. The canvass will then continue through the week-end.

## TAYLOR TO MAKE SCIENTIFIC TALK ON AUDIBLE LIGHT

Electrical Engineer Will Appear On Public Lectures Series February 8.

John Bellamy Taylor, consulting engineer of the General Electric research laboratory at Schenectady, New York, will deliver a demonstration-lecture entitled "Audible Light" in Memorial hall, February 8. The talk will be under the auspices of the Public Lectures committee, of which Dr. Allen Wilson Hobbs is chairman.

In his address Taylor will employ several cases of laboratory equipment. He will set up apparatus responsive to light and will allow his audience to hear much that the eye is incapable of seeing. Demonstrations are to be conducted in speech, song, and instrumental music are carried on a beam of light. As an incidental revelation of some things scientific men have accomplished in electro-physical researches, the lecture will contain a number of enlightening surprises.

Taylor is well known among engineers for his many contributions to the electrical art. His earlier work was concerned with the coordination of telephone systems and power lines.

He is a former vice-president of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers and has served as its representative on the council of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

## Seniors Must Pay Class Fees By Tomorrow

The following students have submitted their pictures for the senior section of the Yackety Yack but have not paid class dues. Their pictures will be left out of the year book unless settlement is made with the class treasurer by Wednesday, February 3. Settlement may be made at the business office today at chapel period and from 2:00 to 4:00 this afternoon and from 2:00 to 4:00 tomorrow:

F. M. Adams, H. L. Anderson, H. F. Auman, B. H. Barnes, S. A. Barrett, D. P. Beam, G. R. Benton, Jr., T. W. Bremer, I. C. Brower, T. R. Brown, E. W. Buchanan, R. A. Buchanan, Mary Burroughs, A. S. Cate, E. B. Clapp, J. C. Coble, A. L. Cochrane, B. D. Coffield, W. S. Crouch, L. A. Dalton, J. W. Daniel, Jr., A. K. Davis, J. Davis, O. E. Duncan, R. L. Eagles, D. H. Eason, W. G. Egerton, McB. Fleming-Jones, F. M. Gentry, C. W. Goodwin, J. O. Griffin, F. T. Harper, G. C. Hartis, T. A. Henry, A. M. Hicks, W. C. Hunsucker, T. S. Jennerette, T. T. Brown, Mary McWhirter.

E. B. Kidd, Jr., Rose Lazarus, S. L. W. Lea, Jr., C. H. Lenen, H. Q. L. Little, D. Lohr, L. J. Loveland, Mary McLeod, Jules McMichael, R. C. Maness, H. R. Miller, J. E. Moore, F. M. Moss, W. F. Olmstead, Walter Branch Patterson, Elizabeth Perrow, J. C. Pretlow, F. Ray, Jr., J. W. Rea, C. R. Rhodes, C. Robinson, S. G. Roth, R. H. Schnell, C. G. Southard, J. B. Spell, A. J. Stahr, B. E. Strickland, C. B. Strickland, H. A. Stubbs, T. J. Taylor, T. W. Teer, B. H. Tharrington, C. P. Thompson, W. S. Tomlinson, Harry Tsumas, M. T. Upchurch, P. C. Usher, C. D. Wardlaw, T. H. Watkins, L. Wilder, H. B. Wilson, J. H. Yokley.