

THREE ONE ACT DRAMAS BILLED BY PLAYMAKERS

Plays Set for This Week Will Be
Directed by Sam Selden
And Henry Davis.

Three one-act plays will be presented Thursday, Friday, and Saturday nights of this week as the Playmakers second public offering of this quarter. These dramas were written by students in the play-writing class of the University.

The Common Gift, by Elwyn deGraffenried, and *The Loyal Venture*, by Wilkeson O'Connell, will be directed by Sam Selden, while the third presentation of the bill, *Bloomers*, written by Jo Norwood, is to be directed by Harry Davis.

To Take Parts

Betty Bolton, Betsy Lane Quinlan, Esther Greene, Mary Fleet, and Harry Davis are to appear in *The Common Gift*; and the cast for *The Loyal Venture* will be made up of John Sehon, Malcolm Seawell, Rene Prud-hommeaux, Noah Goodridge, Harold Baumstone, Forney Rankin, and Mary Alice Bennett.

Betty Jones, Ana Gray Watson, Harold Baumstone, Ed Robins, Jimmy Queen, and Elizabeth Rainy will have parts in the play, *Bloomers*.

Under the direction of Selden, special lighting and scenic effects are being arranged for these productions.

Approximately 100,000 Articles Washed By Laundry Each Week

Costs, Separation, Washing, Drying, Ironing, and Delivery of
Laundry Is Explained by Manager as Students Take
Tour Through University Department.

One Carolina student's laundry bill for six weeks was forty-five dollars. Last week another student's bill amounted to eleven dollars and sixty cents, and several boys have weekly laundry costs of about four dollars. One student sent out forty-six shirts at one time, according to statements by the manager of the University laundry as he showed several students through the plant.

"It is easier than you think to keep the laundry straight," the manager remarked as he explained that every article is examined as each bag comes in and those pieces without proper laundry marks are stamped correctly by a special machine. The lists of articles included in the laundry bags are checked. If no list is included, the checkers make out one, which is accepted as correct.

All laundry is washed in dormitory lots. All articles are separated according to whether white or colored, cotton or wool, and so on. No second lot is started before the preceding one has passed at least the first department in the laundry.

Eleven Thousand Shirts

Approximately eleven thousand shirts are laundered each week. After being marked, a shirt is washed in a rotary tub and taken to an extractor, and dried. The extractor is a perforated copper tub revolving at a high speed inside a larger one. Centrifugal force is employed in the drying. Five persons handle each shirt in ironing it, one ironing the cuffs and collars, another the sleeves, a third the back and front, a fourth the

Graham To Address Assembly Thursday

President Frank P. Graham will address assembly Thursday morning on the honor system at the University. Dr. J. D. deR. Hamilton will speak to the group Monday while Thomas H. Wright, assistant rector of the Episcopal church, will present "What is Religion?" Tuesday. Friday morning Dr. Archibald Henderson will talk on George Bernard Shaw.

WOMEN VOTERS TO GATHER HERE

Dean M. T. Van Hecke of the University law school will be the principal speaker at the state meeting of the League of Women Voters, which opens Tuesday morning at 9:30 at the Carolina Inn, with Miss Elsie Riddick of Raleigh, who is state president, presiding.

A luncheon will be served at 12:30, at which time Dean Van Hecke will address the group on "Aspects of Revision of the State Constitution." Reservations for the luncheon may be made through Mrs. Clarence Heer. The speaker for the afternoon session is unannounced as yet.

Delegates are expected from Raleigh, Charlotte, Asheville, Reidsville, Durham, Goldsboro, Greensboro, and Chapel Hill.

Sophomore Class Picture

The sophomore class will have a picture taken for the *Yackety Yack* on the steps of the Law building Tuesday morning at 10:30 a.m.

Josephus Daniels, Long A Trustee, Is State's Ambassador To Nation

Raleigh Editor, Secretary of War During Wilson's Administration,
Has Constantly Urged Support of University and Its Expansion and Abolition of Tuition to State Students.

Josephus Daniels is North Carolina's ambassador to the nation. As an ex-cabinet member and editor of *The News and Observer*, he is one of the most widely-known figures in the Democratic party, he is regarded as a powerful voice in state and national politics.

Serving as secretary of the navy from 1913 to 1921 under President Woodrow Wilson, Daniels is often requested to give his opinion on national issues and party policies. He was one of the four members of the Wilson cabinet to retain his portfolio during both administrations. During the World War, Daniels, in charge of two thousand vessels and 300,000 men, was largely responsible for the efficient transport system and effective defensive accomplishments of the navy. His tactics were assailed by the press, but the tributes paid him by President Wilson, Admiral Dewey, and General Pershing more than offset the criticism of hostile newspapers.

Belief in Advancement

His belief in the social and intellectual advancement of man was shown by his efforts as secretary of the navy to enact measures designed to secure the welfare of the entire navy personnel.

Based upon his cabinet experiences, Daniels wrote several books on government, the navy department, and President Wilson. Of these, *Our Navy at War*, a detailed account of naval engagements in the World War, and his *Life of Woodrow Wilson*, a laudatory biography, are the most significant.

In 1921 he returned to the editorship of *The News and Observer*, which he has owned since 1894, and has become a leading figure in effecting state reform measures and clean politics. In 1904 his daring exposure of corruption resulted in a jail sentence, but he was summarily freed and became the acknowledged champion of clean government.

Favors Prohibition

Daniels has expressed his opposition to repeal of the Eighteenth Amendment and his advocacy of more stringent divorce laws for the state. During the last session of the state legislature, he urged the support of the six month's school term by means other than ad valorem

David Burnett Will Speak Over Radio

The Honorable David Burnett, commissioner of internal revenue, will speak over the radio tomorrow night at 10:00 on the subject "How Uncle Sam Collects Your Income Tax." His speech will cover such topics as "Tax Refunds," "Taxing the Gangsters," "Taking the Bureau to the Taxpayers," and "Advice on Preparing and Filing Returns."

The talk will take the form of an interview with the Commissioner by Oliver Owen Kuhn in the National Radio Forum arranged by the *Washington Star*, and will be broadcast over a coast-to-coast network of the National Broadcasting company.

taxation. Through his editorials he asked the legislature to relieve the tax burden of the farmer and to "get the money where the money is." *The News and Observer* has constantly championed the cause of the little man who has no paid help, said Daniels recently.

He has served for twenty years on the national Democratic committee, and today he is esteemed as one of the most faithful supporters of the party. With Newton D. Baker, former secretary of war, Daniels is considered one of the foremost exponents of Wilsonian Democracy. His editorials have advocated world peace and the entrance of the United States into the League of Nations.

Popular as Orator

Popular as an orator, Daniels is constantly receiving invitations to address political gatherings, school commencements, and church and civic meetings.

Prominently mentioned as a candidate for governor, he received numerous petitions and letters from all parts of the state asking him to run. Despite the requests, he stated that he could serve the state better in his editorial capacity than as chief executive.

A member of the University board of trustees for thirty-two years, he has been associated with the executive committee of that body for twenty years. He has constantly urged the support of the University and its expansion. Through the editorial columns of his paper, he has advocated the right of every North Carolinian to attend the institution, and to accomplish his aim, he would abolish tuition for state students. He has been a major force behind the construction of dormitories as an improvement to the University. *The News and Observer* has been a constant supporter of the cause of education and the University in every crisis, and has demanded that the school system of North Carolina should be a chief beneficiary of taxation.

As a member of the class of 1885, Daniels studied law at the University. His undergraduate training was received at the Wilson collegiate institute. In 1914 the University bestowed upon him the honorary degree of doctor of laws, and he has been honored with like degrees by ten other educational institutions.

Composition Tests Set For Thursday

The winter examination for the removal of conditions on English composition will take place Thursday, March 3, at 4:00 p. m. in Murphey 201. Students who desire to remove conditions by this examination should be present at that time or should make special arrangements with the English department.

Individual notices will not be sent out to persons having conditions this winter. One part of the examination will be a theme prepared in advance on subjects provided by the English department. Those desiring to take the examination can get a list of approved topics from the English office, Saunders 104.

Di To Convene For Executive Meeting

Instead of the banquet which was scheduled to take place Tuesday night, the Di senate will gather in executive session for the last meeting of the quarter.

The banquet has been postponed until a later date. At the session Tuesday night, committee chairmen will report and officers for the next quarter will be elected.

McCORKLE WILL OFFER CONCERT

Professor T. Smith McCorkle, assisted by Mrs. McCorkle at the piano, will offer a violin concert this afternoon at 4:00 o'clock in the Hill Music hall. The recital will be open to the public.

Although Professor and Mrs. McCorkle have played several out-of-town programs, the appearance this afternoon will be their first for Chapel Hill this year.

Professor McCorkle will play *Concerto in G Minor*, by Max Bruch, a sonata in C major for piano and violin, by Mozart, *Gophers*, by Cecil Burleigh, *Barcarole*, by Francis McMillian, *Scherzo*, by Daniel von Goens, and *Crapiccia-Valse*, by Wienawski.

Zimmerman Improved

Dr. E. W. Zimmerman, professor of commerce and resources in the school of commerce, who has been confined to his home for several days on account of a severe cold, is much improved.

Student Loan Fund Increased To \$212,000 After Inauspicious Start

University Fund Began With Gift From New York Minister in
1879 and Increased by \$10,000 Contribution From
William H. Vanderbilt in 1881.

From an inauspicious beginning in 1879 as a \$600 fund established by a New York minister, the total amount available as loans for needy University students has increased to a \$212,000 endowment in 1931. This total does not include the recently established emergency loan fund which to date constitutes \$13,543.50. Although seven new funds have been established since 1922, the sum is inadequate to meet the increased needs and demands.

Of the total \$212,000, approximately \$35,000 a year is available for use as student loans. This sum represents the income at the legal rate of interest on the total investment. Last year 230 students, approximately one-third of those applying, were recipients of loans averaging \$150.

Doubles in Ten Years

Ten years ago the principal existing as loan funds was \$100,000, less than half the amount now available. Of that sum about \$6,000, representing one-sixth of the present annual yield, was available for loan purposes.

Of the fifteen loan funds, eleven are the result of gifts of private donors, and four are endowments by state action or by benevolent organizations. In the majority of these cases only the income or interest on the original fund may be used as loans.

In 1879 a fund of \$600 was established by Reverend C. F. Deems, late pastor of the Church of the Strangers in New York City and a former University professor, in memory of his son. In 1881 this sum was enlarged

HUMAN RELATIONS INSTITUTE'S COST PUT AT \$2,290.12

Six Contributions Are Listed
In Report of Receipts for
Quadriennial Institute.

The cost of the second quadriennial Human Relations Institute, which took place in Chapel Hill last May under the sponsorship of the University, the Y. M. C. A., the Weil lecture committee, and the senior class, was placed at \$2,290.12. The report of receipts and expenditures was released yesterday by Harry F. Comer, general secretary of the institute.

Six funds and organizations joined in financing the program. An appropriation of \$1,034.61 from the Weil lecture fund was the largest single financial assistance accorded the institute. Of this amount, \$600 was reserved for publishing the lectures of Harold J. Laski, professor of government at the London school of economics and visiting professor in the Yale university law school in 1931. Five hundred dollars was secured from both the Phelps-Stokes fund and the senior class of 1931. The local Y. M. C. A. contributed \$118.51.

Expenditures

The two biggest sums listed as expenditures were \$418.00 for traveling expenses and \$441.10 for honorariums to speakers. Other items of expenses were

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by a gift of \$10,000 from William H. Vanderbilt.

During the 1908-09 session, T. D. Martin created a fund, the interest of which was to be used for loans.

A \$4,000 fund was established by Rev. R. W. Hogue of Baltimore, the income from which was to be loaned to needy students.

Hewitt's Gift

By the bequest of J. H. Hewitt of Virginia, the income from a gift of \$18,700 was designated to be used as a loan fund.

Under the provisions of the \$10,000 fund established by L. S. Holt of Burlington the principal is to be loaned to students while the income is to be used in establishing four scholarships.

The principal and interest of \$7,500 is available as a result of a bequest by V. S. Bryant of Durham.

In 1922 the Masonic loan fund was established with an original sum of \$1,250 which has since been increased.

In the same year F. L. Seely of Asheville donated \$1,000 as a student loan fund.

The E. S. Blackwood fund consists of \$10,000, the interest on which is set aside to aid worthy and needy students.

A \$3,750 sum is available as a loan fund as a result of gifts made by A. B. Andrews of Raleigh.

Engineers Contribute

\$5,244, the proceeds from installation work done by the senior class in electrical engineering under the direction of Professor J. E. Lear, became available as a loan fund for students

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