

## WORLD SECURITY BY ARBITRATION, FRAZER ADVISES

Professor Tells Combined Y. M. C. A. Cabinets That Nations Need Board of Control.

### PRaises LONDON TREATY

Only through the formation of some international board of control will nations of the world be guaranteed security and equality with each other, it was pointed out last night by Professor K. C. Frazer in a talk to the Y. M. C. A. cabinets in joint session.

Speaking on "Disarmament," the University government professor traced the history of attempts to limit armaments.

### "Security vs. Equality"

"The chief problem of disarmament is to give each nation security and at the same time insure each nation's self-respect and equality," Frazer said.

Discussing the power of the League of Nations to act as an "international board of control," Frazer stated that it was the members of the League who gave power to the organization.

To illustrate what nations will do in attempts to maintain their security, the speaker said that "as soon as Germany turned over her destinies to an irresponsible man, the nations supporting France consolidated."

### Reviews Treaty

Frazer discussed the Washington Naval Conference, the London Naval Treaty, and the Geneva Disarmament Conference, expressing his opinion that the London Naval Treaty was one of the most important treaties in the history of the human race.

Reports were presented at the business session of the meeting by Harry Riggs, who announced the Negro football game which will be played this Saturday; Lee Greer, who made a report on the Red Cross drive; and J. C. Grier, who announced musical features of a Thanksgiving program to be sponsored by the "Y" this month.

## Village Once Fell Victim To State Iron Mining Craze

One of North Carolina's Numerous Defunct Iron Mines Is Located Northwest of Carrboro; Finally Proved Expensive Failure.

By W. M. COCHRANE

Chapel Hill, long famous as a center of learning, almost became famous in an entirely different way—iron mining. This industry, not in existence here today, was once very important in this state.

The mine which represented Chapel Hill's share of this vital industry was located several miles northwest of the village of Carrboro. It was in operation until a few years ago, but is now neglected. The operators of the mine found that the project was not a paying one, and they abandoned the site, leaving all the equipment behind. Today all that is left of this equipment are several rusty and broken pieces of machinery.

The ore that the mine produced was easy to transport to market. The miners loaded the ore on little "gravity cars," and rolled the cars down the hill on tracks to Captain Smith's "Carrboro Special." The loaded cars going down pulled up the empty cars by means of cables, re-

## Sheiks Initiate Fifteen New Men into Order

Pleas for "Water" Gratified as Sophomores Enter Society.

The Order of Sheiks last night initiated 15 new members into the organization with cries of "Sahara" and pleas for "Water," which were gratified.

Those introduced to the order were: Stanley Winborne, Bill McClelland, John Parker, Jack Cay, John Rainey, Joe Grier, Ross Allen, James McKee, Boylan Carr, Sam Neveas, Yates Mason, Jim Finley, Sam Willard, Tracy Spencer, and Carl Jeffries.

After dousing the initiates with water, the members put all their shoes in a pile and forced the new members to scramble for them. The initiation was under the supervision of Ben Willis, Ben Skinner, and Joe Shull.

## PHI TO COMPLETE PLANS FOR DANCE

Assembly Will Hear New Constitution Tonight; Expect to Simplify Procedure.

Plans for the annual Di-Phi dance will be completed tonight when the Phi Assembly meets in New West at 7 o'clock.

Jimmy Fuller has been engaged to play at the affair which will be given Friday night in the Tin Can. By arrangement with the sophomore executive council, the same decorations will be used for both the Di-Phi dance and sophomore hop.

A new constitution has been drawn for the group and will be submitted at tonight's meeting.

This new constitution eliminates many of the old and worn out technicalities formerly contained in the charter. Speaker Smithwick looks forward to an improvement in the routine functions of future meetings.

Several new bills will be presented for discussion tonight. Final plans for the freshman debate and the Mary D. Wright debate will be made.

quiring no power. This efficient method of carrying the ore to the railroad saved much expense.

Judging from the size of the shafts still to be seen at the mine, a great amount of iron must have been extracted before the project was finally abandoned. The shafts are great yawning holes in the earth, the largest of which is some sixty feet in depth. There are a half dozen of smaller holes, located at various places around the main shaft. The many piles of rock lying about the shafts seem to contain much iron, because the rocks are reddish brown and heavy.

Although this mine was a failure and a costly one, it was only one of the many attempts made to utilize the valuable deposits of iron that we have. In the earlier days of the nation's history, North Carolina was a leader in this industry, but in recent years there have been few attempts to make use of our iron deposits.

## STUDENTS LEAGUE TO DISCUSS NAZIS

Spann Will Lead Discussion of Hitler's Regime; Rev. Fletcher Will Speak Soon.

The National Students League will present a discussion on "Various Aspects of the Hitler Regime" at 8 o'clock tomorrow night in 214 Graham Memorial. Dr. Meno Spann will lead the discussion.

This is the second in a series of discussions on subjects of international interest in the world today.

### Future Speakers

The National Students League will present in the near future discussions on various topics by the Reverend Fletcher of St. Mary's College, William Couch of the University Press, Professor Phillips Russell of the English department and others.

All students and faculty members interested in the subjects or in the National Students League are invited to attend.

### DEBATE SQUAD MEETING

Resolved, That an international agreement be reached to control the activities of armament manufacturers, will be the topic for discussion at a meeting of the debate squad at 9 o'clock tonight in 209 Graham Memorial.

### Feature Board

There will be a meeting of the feature board of the DAILY TAR HEEL in Graham Memorial at 3 o'clock this afternoon.

## Private Vaults Of Library Contain Thousands Of Priceless Documents

Enormous Task of Cataloging Southern Collection of Rare Letters And Diaries Is Now Being Carried On.

Down under the stacks in the library, guarded by "No Admittance" signs, is a room which the public rarely, if ever, penetrates. In this room is to be found overflowing the floors, the desks, and the files, the greater part of the Southern Collection, which consists of over 1,000,000 rare letters, books, state papers, and diaries covering that period of southern history extending from 1684 to 1920. In the fire-proof vaults of the library are kept the most precious documents and relics of the collection including letters and possessions of "Stonewall" Jackson, letters of Robert E. Lee, and of Jefferson Davis.

The purpose of the Southern Collection, according to Dr. J. G. deR. Hamilton, who has charge of it, is to gather in one place easily accessible to the student and investigator "every book or pamphlet of any kind on any subject written in the south or by a southerner, every one which deals in any way with the southern states, their people

## STUDENT CONDUCT LAUDED BY HOUSE

"Week-end Spirit Exceptionally Fine," Dean Tells Freshmen.

Congratulating the student body for its fine conduct throughout "an almost perfect week-end," Dean R. B. House spoke to the freshmen at the regular chapel period yesterday.

"The attitude throughout was perfect," he said. "The student body contributed almost as much as the team to the fine occasion." Charging that everything significant has not passed out until the winter quarter, Dean House urged the students to get down to work for the "big game" which comes off 20 days from now, and "I hope you all make a touchdown," he concluded.

Dean Bradshaw presided over the meeting with the Reverend R. B. Fischer, pastor of the Lutheran church, leading the devotionals.

## Richberg Says to Leave New Deal Is Suicide

Government Not to Reduce Private Capital's Activity.

Atlanta, Ga., Nov. 19.—(UP)—Donald R. Richberg, one of the most powerful figures in the Roosevelt Administration, declared tonight that it was suicidal folly to abandon the New Deal and let nature take its course.

He said, however, that the government is prepared to reduce steadily the volume of federal activities as private capital displays willingness and ability to reduce unemployment.

or their problems."

Most of the material which has poured in from the garrets, trunks, and chests of the south has been donated by people who believe that the Southern Collection will do for the south what the Bancroft Collection has done for the Pacific Coast and the Burton library for the Middle West. Some of the owners of private collections have been unwilling to donate their possessions outright but have been glad to loan them to the Southern Collection in return for the protection afforded by the library's vaults. A small amount of the material has of necessity been purchased.

Perhaps for most of us the tedious work of classifying the faded and sometimes scarcely legible manuscripts would be very dull. But not for Mrs. Cotten and her assistants. They get a thrill out of reading the war proclamation of North Carolina's Civil War governor, John W. Ellis; they are reminded of Robert E. Lee's real greatness when they read an until now unknown letter of condolence written by him to the widow of "Stonewall" Jackson. The discovery which probably affords Mrs. Cotten the most satisfaction, however, is of a unique correspondence between William Pettigrew and the Negro foreman of his plantation, a correspondence which will, she thinks, show up the master-slave relations prior to the Civil War in a new and more favorable light.

## Dr. Graham Appoints Committee To Suggest Connor's Successor

### TAR HEEL MEETINGS

There will be a meeting of all reporters on the DAILY TAR HEEL staff this afternoon at 3 o'clock in Graham Memorial. City editors and desk men will meet at 3:30 o'clock. Failure to attend these meetings will result in removal from the staff.

## DI WILL DISCUSS BILL ON DIVORCE

Huey Long's Policies and Law For Old Age Pensions Will Be Other Topics Presented.

The Dialectic Senate will meet tonight in New West at 7 o'clock to discuss three bills, and to plan for the Di-Phi dance Friday.

The bills which will be discussed follow: Resolved, That divorce is a social asset; Resolved, That the policies of Huey Long are a menace to American democracy; and Resolved, That a law should be passed in North Carolina providing for old age pensions.

### To Plan Debates

Final plans for the freshman and Di-Phi debates will be announced at this meeting. Bids to the Di-Phi dance will be given all members in good standing.

President Gibbs will report on the anti-war meeting which he attended last Tuesday as official delegate from the Di.

A special order will be brought up concerning the appointment of a committee to investigate the damage done to Dialectic Senate property during the past week.

The last initiation for this quarter will be held tonight. Those students who have been accepted and have not yet been initiated are urged to attend.

## LIBRARY RECEIVES 200 VOLUME GIFT

Donation of B. H. Smith, '04, Includes Early Documents.

University Librarian Downs announced yesterday that a Charlotte alumnus, Burton H. Smith, '04, has presented the library with about 200 volumes of general literature. These books include several early items of North Carolina history which should prove valuable to historians.

Smith also presented the library with an old license to practice law issued by the state of North Carolina in 1807 to Alfred M. Burton, an ancestor of the donor.

This document is signed by the governor of the state at that time and is accompanied by a document certifying examination signed by two Superior Court judges. The license is interesting as a contrast to modern law examinations.

### FINJAN AD MEN

There will be a meeting of the advertising staff of the Finjan at 2 o'clock today in the office of the comic publication. Tea will not be served.

### Sophomores Meet Today

All members of the sophomore class are asked to meet today in front of South building at 10:30 o'clock for a Yackety Yack picture.

## Leaves for Meeting Of Carnegie Trustees

Will Be in New York Through Tomorrow; to Represent University at Washington.

### ODUM HEADS COMMITTEE

On the eve of his departure yesterday for New York City, President Frank P. Graham announced the appointment of a committee to study the needs of the history department of the University at Chapel Hill and to recommend to him a successor to R. D. W. Connor, who this fall resigned his position as head of the department to become first United States archivist.

The committee is headed by Dr. Howard W. Odum and includes J. G. deR. Hamilton, H. M. Wagstaff, E. W. Knight, D. D. Carroll, and M. T. Van Hecke.

On the basis of studies like those to be carried on by this committee, President Graham selected last year the new heads of the physics department, A. E. Ruark, and of the music department, Glen Haydon.

### Meets Administrators

Yesterday afternoon President Graham met with the administrative council of the Consolidated University. The council discussed the administrative organization of the summer school.

The meeting of the board of trustees of the Carnegie foundation for the advancement of teaching drew President Graham to New York City. He will be there today and tomorrow, then will go to Washington as representative of the University of North Carolina at the meeting of the Association of State Universities, where he will spend Thursday and Friday. Friday night he will return to the village, and Saturday morning he will meet with the advisory committee of the University faculty.

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## SIX WILL RECEIVE GLEE CLUB KEYS

Members Eligible for Awards Will Receive Them Soon, Announces Ezra Griffin.

Glee Club members who have proved their eligibility for membership keys will receive them shortly, Ezra Griffin announced yesterday.

Students who have served the club faithfully for five quarters are eligible. Part of the expense entailed by the purchase of the keys will be met by the recipients and the remainder will be paid from the regular 50 cent membership fee.

### Candidates

The following men are eligible for keys: Jesse Parker, Tom Hicks, Ezra Griffin, Harold Gavin, John Barney, Walter Bateman.

The giving of keys to veteran members this quarter will institute a similar procedure in following quarters. Other members who wish to be considered eligible for their keys may tender their names to Ezra Griffin.