

PAMPHLET LAYS UNIVERSITY NEED BEFORE PARENTS

Special Alumni Review Edition Presents Financial Situation of N. C. Institution.

GRAHAM WRITES ARTICLE

A special edition of the Alumni Review, presenting an analysis of the University's financial situation is being sent to the parents of Carolina students by the Student Union.

President Frank Porter Graham's consolidated budget request for the University of North Carolina for the biennium 1935-1937 is given prominence in the issue.

University's Needs

"The University of North Carolina," states President Graham, "in its combined units is asking for an increase in total operating funds of 24.9 per cent for the first year of the biennium, and an increase of 26.4 per cent for the second year of the biennium."

Requested during 1935-36 for total requirements is \$3,356,332. For 1936-37, the University asks \$3,395,694.

"This requested appropriation is around one-half million dollars above the current appropriation, but is nearly one-half million dollars below the appropriation in 1928-29," states the University's president.

Salaries Compared

The low salary scale of University professors and instructors is pointed out in a comparison of the wages paid educators here with the average in other institutions in the United States.

Of the 48 institutions considered, the University of North Carolina ranks 44th in the average salary scale for full professors and 47th in the average salary scale for instructors.

Graphs showing the fall in appropriations to the consolidated University as a whole, and the University at Chapel Hill, the

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CABINETS ELECT YANDELL 'Y' V.-P.

New Vice-President Succeeds McIntosh; Child Labor and Punishments Discussed.

Billy Francis Yandell of Charlotte was elected vice-president of the University Y. M. C. A. last night at the regular meeting of the cabinets.

Yandell will replace Craig S. McIntosh of Chapel Hill, who resigned the office last December. Opposing Yandell for the position was Tom Bost of Raleigh.

Topic: Crime

The series of "Y" programs on crime continued last night with Bert S. Smith speaking to the junior-senior cabinet and George MacFarland to the sophomores.

Smith discussed "Punishments for Crime" in the upper cabinet. MacFarland's topic was "The Crime of Child Labor."

Both the junior-senior and second-year groups discussed plans for sending a delegation to Greensboro this week-end for the conference of the state Y. M. C. A. organizations.

The sophomores planned a smoker which will be held in connection with the junior-senior group sometime this month.

Assembly Contemplates Record: Month Of No Major Enactments

Halfway Through Its Legally Provided Term, State Legislature Still Faces Full Session's Work; Sales Tax and Liquor Measures Will Supply Abundance of Fireworks.

Raleigh, Feb. 4.—(UP)—Tonight at 8 o'clock the North Carolina General Assembly will set another record.

It will enter the second month of its 1935 session with not a single piece of major legislation enacted. Theoretically, it will be just halfway through its legally accorded span of 60 days and, should it adjourn when the framers of the state constitution intended, it would have only 30 days more in which to dispose of an appalling mass of statewide bills.

Since the assembly convened January 9, it has received 337 bills and resolutions of all kinds, 125 in the senate and 213 in the house. Of the senate measures, 68 were statewide and 57 local.

Mostly Local Bills

The upper house has passed seven resolutions, one statewide bill, and eight local bills under suspension of rules, and eight statewide bills and 16 local bills in the regular order.

The house, in the same time, has passed 11 resolutions and 31 local bills under suspension of rules and 12 statewide bills and 34 local bills by the committee route.

Senate committees ended the month with 41 statewide bills and 26 local bills under consideration. In the house, committees were studying 72 statewide and 37 local bills. The house killed 11 bills and resolutions, either in a committee or on the floor.

Among the measures which bridged the theoretical halfway gap in committee were the revenue and appropriation bills, both before joint committees for hearings. In the case of the revenue bill, its sales tax provision has brought the first real debates of the session, some of it acrimonious enough to please the most ardent lover of explosive forensics.

This committee concluded scheduled hearings on the money measure Friday and expects to have the bill on the floor this week.

Sales Tax Uncertain

That the real fight on the sales tax is being reserved until it reaches the floor has been indicated repeatedly by tax opponents both in the assembly and outside. A substitute for the sales levy, they say, has been discovered, but they're holding it a deep, dark secret from the finance committee.

The appropriation bill has had comparatively smooth sailing so far in committee, although few department heads have failed to ask some increase in funds. When hearings have been concluded and the committee attempts to reconcile its widely divergent views on a bill to be introduced on the floor, the real work of the body will begin.

Liquor Question

The question of liquor legislation will be brought to a head early this week when the bill

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Di Senate

Should University students be forced to purchase Chapel Hill auto licenses: this is the chief question which will confront the Senators of the Dialectic Literary Society tonight at 7 o'clock in New West.

The bill reads: Resolved, That students not having their home in Chapel Hill should not be required to buy Chapel Hill licenses.

The measure, resolving that this country should have joined the World Court, will be also presented for debate.

Following the meeting, try-outs for the freshman debate will be held.

REILLY CONTINUES FLINGING CHARGES

Still Slaps Guilt upon Nursemaid And Fisch Gang.

Flemington, N. J., Feb. 4.—(UP)—The Hauptmann defense continued today in building up the story that Violet Sharpe, Morrow nursemaid, did the inside work on the kidnaping, while Isidor Fisch and a gang co-operated on the outside.

Mrs. Bonestell, restauranter, testified that Violet had met men in the Bonestell restaurant.

Hans Kloppenburg, cabinet maker and friend of Hauptmann, testified that he saw Fisch give Hauptmann the cardboard box containing the money, and further said that he was at the Hauptmann home on the night the ransom was paid.

Defense Attorney Reilly said he had 30 more witnesses.

DEBATE TRYOUTS OCCUR TOMORROW

Debate Group Will Discuss New Deal Tonight.

Try-outs for debates with the University of West Virginia and Wake Forest will be conducted tomorrow evening at 7 o'clock in Graham Memorial, Professor W. A. Olsen announced yesterday.

This evening at 9 o'clock in room 209 Graham Memorial, Professor E. J. Woodhouse of the government department will lead a discussion on the query: Resolved, That this house favors the New Deal.

The affirmative of the question will be debated by the University team and the Stanford debaters here on March 7.

West Virginia will appear here February 12 to debate on the query: Resolved, That the munitions industry be nationalized. The local group will uphold the affirmative side.

The University will debate the negative of the query: Resolved, That the nations of the world agree to prevent the shipment of arms and munitions, with Wake Forest at Wake Forest on February 19.

HENDERSON TALKS ON GREAT EVENTS

Math Head Praises League of Nations, Relativity Theory, And Aviation.

Mathematics Department Head Dr. Archibald Henderson, American biographer of George Bernard Shaw and world famous mathematician, addressed the freshman class at its regular chapel period yesterday morning.

In discussing the three most outstanding events during the course of his life, Dr. Henderson excluded the World War "because it gave us the Treaty of Versailles which planted the seed of future wars."

After describing the drastic results of the Great War, he told of the three major events, in his conception, that have occurred during his lifetime.

Man Learns to Fly

"One was associated with this state, although its authors were not North Carolinians: the demonstration of flight in a heavier than air machine.

"One was the organization of the theory of relativity. And the last, the creation of an organization which so far has not accomplished the dreams of its founders, but which promises much for the future: the League of Nations."

Dr. Henderson described his acquaintanceships with Albert Einstein, George Bernard Shaw, Orville Wright, and President and Mrs. Woodrow Wilson.

In connection with early aeronautical experiments, he read a copy of the original letter which is in his possession, by John Steele, Salisbury, North Carolinian, who witnessed and described the first balloon ascent in the United States.

News Flash

Washington, Feb. 4.—(UP)—The United States Supreme Court intimated today that it had reached a decision concerning the gold cases.

Observers believe that it was indicated that the gold cases had been decided with divided opinion, and that the decision would be announced soon.

Phi Assembly

The Phi Assembly will hold its weekly meeting at 7:15 o'clock tonight in New East Building.

The Assembly will discuss the visit to the State legislature in Raleigh last night.

Bills to be discussed at tonight's meeting are, according to Frank McGlenn, chairman of the ways and means committee: Resolved, That the Assembly favors the abolition of child labor. Resolved, That the Assembly considers the NRA a failure and urges its discontinuance; and Resolved, That Huey Long is a menace to our country.

RUSSELL SPEAKS ON WORLD PEACE

Reporting Brussels Conference, Delegate Says Students of All Nations Condemn War.

"Let us unite for the progress of culture and liberty," an inscription behind the rostrum of the assembly hall, was the keynote of the convention," stated Phillips Russell, recently returned from the International Student Anti-War Conference which was held last month in Brussels, speaking before the Freshman Friendship Council.

The speaker described the general make-up to the convention as follows: there were 375 students, of which 70 were girls, from 31 countries; 10 students, seven American and three Canadian, made the trip over with him; many languages were spoken, but copies of the addresses were soon available.

Delegates Agreed

"All of the reports expressed much the same thought," continued Russell; "all reported the realized fact in all countries, that less and less money is being spent on education, there is increasing repression of the press and speech, and more and more money is being squandered for munitions.

"Before the convention ended the delegates realized that the students all over the world must work together in a concerted drive against war.

"We must view the situation with our eyes open," Russell concluded, "and find out what brought on the last war and what existing forces may bring on another great war in the future."

During the business session of the meeting the council members voted for the next vice-president of the "Y" and also planned a social for next Monday night in place of the regular meeting.

Russell to Speak

R. Phillips Russell, delegate to the International Anti-War Conference held recently in Brussels will give a report of the work done at the conference tomorrow night at 8 o'clock in Gerrard hall.

The meeting is sponsored by the continuance committee of the Anti-War Conference.

After Russell's report, the floor will be open to suggestions and discussion relative to the formation of a Carolina Political Union.

This Union is to be a campus forum for the free discussion of political policies and problems, both domestic and foreign.

RESULT OF TRIAL DORMITORY PLAN PROVES SUCCESS

Student Welfare Board Hears Report of Better Grades and Less Moving in Everett.

DISCUSSES SUMMER TERM

A report on the Everett dormitory experiment and discussion of the problem of extending summer school activities comprised the major part of the business before the Student Welfare Board at its regular luncheon meeting in Graham Memorial yesterday.

The report on Everett dealt with the average grades of freshmen in the new "supervised" dormitory as compared with those of Lewis, Aycock, and Grimes; and with the percentile rank, or preparedness for college work, of those freshmen.

Grades Higher

The grades showed little variation with the other dormitories. But when compared with Everett's ranking in preparedness for college work, they showed that the grades of Everett freshmen, most of whom entered the dormitory experiment because of the study advantage it offered, had improved favorably.

The check-up also revealed that Everett freshmen have not moved as often as the occupants of Lewis, Aycock, and Grimes. Only 10 per cent of Everett freshmen moved in fall quarter, as compared with 27 per cent in Lewis, 20 per cent in Aycock, and 20 per cent in Grimes.

According to these statistics, therefore, Everett freshmen are twice as stable as those in the three dormitories named.

Discuss Summer Activities

The possibility of making the summer session a continuance of the regular nine-months' session in so far as student activities are concerned was discussed, but

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CAMERA ARTISTS LAUNCH SESSIONS

After Welcome by President Graham, Professor R. J. M. Hobbs Makes Address.

With a program featuring demonstrations and lectures by expert craftsmen in photography and an address on "Legislation" by Prof. R. J. M. Hobbs, of the University school of commerce, the tenth annual convention of the North Carolina Photographers Association held its opening sessions here yesterday.

Following registration at the Carolina Inn, the photographers assembled in Venable hall for an address of welcome by President Frank P. Graham. A. O. Clement, of Goldsboro, president of the association, responded.

Concurrent Course

A short course in photography is being given in conjunction with the convention, which continues through Wednesday.

Committee appointments and an outline of the association's legislative program by A. O. Clement preceded Professor Hobbs' address.

A teacher of business law in the University, Professor Hobbs discussed the more important provisions of the legislative program proposed by the state association. He expressed himself in favor of the program suggested and predicted that its

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