

World News

By Nelson Large

SHANGHAI FALLS WITH CHINESE RETREAT

Shanghai, Nov. 9—After 88 days of fighting against the combined forces of the Japanese army, navy and air forces, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek's Chinese warriors retreated to winter headquarters today leaving the city in the hands of the Japanese.

The Chinese forces began their orderly retreat shortly after midnight toward their "winter line" protecting Nanking, the nation's capital.

The city was asleep and unaware of what was taking place; the Japanese did not learn of the retreat until 8 a. m. (7 p. m. Eastern Standard Time, Monday.)

Following the withdrawal, Japanese troops were able to close China's largest and greatest seaport, cutting the metropolis off from the rest of the nation, and caging three million Chinese residents, one million refugees and many thousands of Americans and other foreigners.

Only a few foreign and Japanese vessels were left as the sole connection with the outside world after Japanese had either cut or blocked all railroads and highways leading from the city.

The loss of Shanghai will undoubtedly affect the morale of the Chinese troops, however, Generalissimo Chiang indicated that this would only be temporary because the Shanghai operations were local and did not form a vital part of the nation's chief defenses, which he said were around the Yellow river region.

GOLD LEAVES U. S. TO BOOST THE FRANC

Washington, Nov. 9—A cargo of gold amounting to \$10,500,000 was packed for shipment to France today by the United States, who also made notice that millions of dollars more were for sale.

The purchase was made possible by the French stabilization plan which was established a year ago when the franc left the gold standard.

The transaction took place under the Anglo-Franco-American pact which seeks to prevent severe fluctuations in currency relationships.

This shipment was the first to be exported by the United States since March of 1936.

At the same time the shipment was made, the San Francisco chamber of commerce reported that \$10,000,000 worth of gold bars had landed there from Japan in the last two days, and according to the Japanese consul general in San Francisco, shipments such as this were not unusual.

During four years in which gold has continuously poured into this country from other nations, the United States store of gold has increased to \$12,300,000,000; more than half of the world's supply of gold.

Secretary Morgenthau announced that for two weeks the American stabilization fund has been selling a secret amount of gold which it owned in Europe, this supply, however, is now exhausted.

COUNCIL REFUSES PETITIONS MADE BY SENIOR HEAD

Magill Says Present Ruling Tests Spirit

The Student council last night refused petitions by President Joe Patterson of the Senior class to reduce the number of votes necessary to pass class budgets from one-half to one-third of the class members, to accept the senior class budget already passed by a third, and to permit voting to be done by mail.

President Bob Magill declared that the council felt that the original reason for the ruling requiring a majority is still valid, and that the present difficulty in securing a quorum should be used as a test of class desire to exercise their major functions.

President Patterson, after failing in two attempts to secure a majority of votes on the class budget, declared a change in the ruling seemed to be the only way possible to pass the budget.

The ruling, passed by the council several years ago, reads: "The budgets of all fee-collecting organizations must be voted upon by a majority of members or the duly selected representatives of that organization."

DIPLOMATS WILL SPEAK FOR PEACE

Program To Be Heard On The Air Tomorrow At 3 O'clock

Every person interested in the cause of peace should not miss the program of the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace which will be heard over the Columbia Broadcasting system tomorrow afternoon from 3 to 4 o'clock.

The program will consist of talks by some of the world's foremost diplomats and workers for peace.

Speakers

For the United States, Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia university, and head of the Carnegie Peace endowment, will speak. Dr. V. K. Wellington Koo, Chinese ambassador to France, will talk for China, the Marquess of Lothian for Great Britain, and for Hungary, Count Paul Teleki, former prime minister and former minister of foreign affairs.

Italy will have as its representatives on the program the writer and critic, Signora Margherita Sarfatti, author of a biography of Mussolini, while Switzerland will send William E. Rappard, director of the Institute of the University of Higher International Studies in Geneva.

STUDENT-FACULTY TEA WILL BE HELD ON ARMISTICE DAY

Affair To Be Held In Graham Memorial; Coeds Will Pour And Serve

All students in the University and all faculty members are invited to come to Graham Memorial at any time between the hours of 3:30 and 5:30 Thursday afternoon, eat cakes and nuts and drink tea. An effort will be made to have some crumpets.

It is the first student-faculty tea of the year, a sort of warm-up affair for Student-Faculty Day.

Maybe It's Love, Perhaps



Candid Camera Catches Cooing Couple Cold

Stealthily Staff Snooper Snaps Season's Sensational Shot Sans Sound

There's a story in the candid camera shot pictured above.

One afternoon last week the photographer wandered into a local fraternity house and happened to see this couple sitting on a sofa. He snapped the picture from 15 feet.

The couple did not move. His camera ready, he walked to about five feet from the sofa and took another picture. It's printed above.

The couple did not move. **Death's String** So the photographer left, realiz-

ing that this was no place for him. After all, perhaps they were dead. If they were it's a good way to die.

Perhaps, he thought, they were in love and this was no time for angle shots.

From all reports we have learned that the picture really involves a triangle, but one side happened to be missing from the scene of action. Perhaps if all sides had been present, there would have been a better picture.

For obvious reasons all names are being withheld. If you're afraid it's you, drop by the office some afternoon and ease your conscience.

New Machine To Check On Erring Frosh

Laboratory For Testing And Guiding Established Under Direction Of W. D. Perry

With its recently acquired Ophthalm-O-Graph and Metron-O-Scope the University's testing service and guidance laboratory has set forth to put handicapped freshmen upon the right path.

The testing service and guidance laboratory were added to the University set-up this fall, and is under the direction of Dr. W. D. Perry.

Starting this week all freshmen who have failed two or more courses will be scheduled for Ophthalm-O-Graph readings. The Ophthalm-O-Graph is an eye movement camera which photographs the actual behavior of reading eyes.

Photographs Eye

It photographs the eye movements while the subject's eyes are in the actual declination for reading. The record thus obtained is said to be an absolutely true picture of the binocular behavior of the subject's eyes during the act of reading.

One advantage which is accredited to the Ophthalm-O-Graph is that it will point out possible visual handicaps long before they become acute.

The Ophthalm-O-Graph test consists not only of determining the reading speed and correctness of reading habits but also of reading comprehension.

Aids Poor Readers

The freshmen who show slow reading habits from the Ophthalm-O-Graph test will be given the remedial reading work on the Metron-O-Scope to increase their speed and comprehension.

DI SENATE VOTES FOR MAINTAINING NEUTRAL POLICY

Committee Reports On Remodeling Are Stated Also

With a 27-10 vote in the bill discussed, "Resolved that it is in the best interest of the U. S. to maintain strict practical neutrality to the Chinese-Japanese conflict," the Di Senate closed a heated discussion of the question in New West hall last evening.

The talks on the bill came after reports had been made by committees on renovating the hall, getting keys, and having repairs made. Senator Busby (Continued on last page)

JUNIOR-SENIORS TURN DOWN FROSH FOOTBALLERS BID

Upperclassmen To Clash Friday At 3:30; Winner To Be Awarded Gold Cup

The Junior-Senior class has declined the challenge issued by the freshman class recently to the effect that the winner in the Junior-Senior football game play the freshman class team.

The game will be played Friday with 15 minute quarters. A 36-inch gold cup is at stake for the winner and a gold football will be awarded to the most valuable player on each team.

The game has been called for 3:30 instead of 4 o'clock as was originally scheduled. Twenty-two men will have to play on each team and the game will be played regardless of the weather prevailing on that day.

Officials for the game include Messrs. Schnell, March, Derickson, and Hearst.

Suma, Japanese Diplomat To Speak Here Tonight At 8:30

Rumors Spiked

Spiking all rumors that Honey Hackney of Duke broke a leg, an ankle, or was crippled up otherwise, the Daily Tar Heel made a check and found out last night that Hackney had only turned an ankle during practice. He was, however, placed in the Duke hospital, but it was reported that he would probably be able to play Saturday.

Baskerville, however, was reported to have wrenched a knee, and would probably be unable to play for the remainder of the season.

Jap Side Of Far East Dispute Will Be Explained

Guest Of C. P. U.

Japan's official views on the current battle in the far east will be explained tonight by Yakichiro Suma, Counselor of the Embassy in Washington, who is speaking in Memorial hall at 8:30. Suma, who is being brought here by the C. P. U., will be introduced by Dr. D. H. Buchanan.

The Sino-Japanese war, for months a subject of national and world wide interest, has recently been the cause of heated discussions here on the campus. The Foreign Policy club and both local debating societies have devoted much time to the subject. Except over week-ends, when football games come to the fore, it has been the most prominent topic in dorm store arguments. But the speech tonight is expected to serve as a sort of climax to all this. Yakichiro Suma should have something to say.

Diplomat

Suma, a 45-year-old native of Japan, has been prominent in his country's affairs. He entered the diplomatic service in 1919 after being graduated from the Law school of Tokio's Central university. In 1921 he became third Secretary of the Embassy in London after serving for two years as an attache. A year later he was third Secretary of the Embassy in Berlin. He became an officer in the European and (Continued on last page)

ASSEMBLY ARGUES WITH DUKE GROUP ON CONSTITUTION

Phi Debaters Adopt Side For Present Document

Debating upon the question: Resolved that the constitution is a hindrance to the progress of the United States, members of the Phi assembly and the Columbia Literary society of Duke university held a non-decision meeting last night.

Representatives Howe and Wallach of the Phi maintained the affirmative while George Hester and Jack Bolton of Duke spoke for the negative.

The principle point brought forth by the affirmative was (Continued on last page)

University Student Finds He Belongs To 'W. C. Girl'

PEP RALLY TO BE HELD TOMORROW

Coach Wolf And Team Members To Speak

A pep rally, sponsored by the University club, will be held tomorrow night at 7:30 in Memorial hall.

Coach Wolf and the team will be on hand, with Wolf and various team members making short talks. The band and cheerleaders will be on hand to furnish plenty of real Carolina spirit.

The pep rally is being held on Thursday in order for the team to see for themselves how well (Continued on last page)

BAND MANEUVERS FOR COMING GAME HID IN MYSTERY

Duke And Carolina Bands Plan To Offer Big Surprise To Spectators Saturday

Although plans for the band's maneuvers at the forthcoming Duke game are shrouded in mystery, the spectators are slated for a big surprise when the unit takes the field next Saturday, according to a statement by Kimball Harriman, president of the band.

From the fertile brain of Director Slocum, who had his group doing the goose-step and a waltz down the field at the Fordham game, came this new surprise which will feature a variation of a popular radio program.

Letter-Writer Claims Jack Fussell As Hers, Existing In Perfect Haven Of Unity

Monday Jack Fussell, of 34 Steele dormitory, discovered that since the world began he has belonged to a W. C. Girl, and she has belonged to him in a perfect haven of unity.

It was rather jolting news, for the startled senior doesn't even know Miss "W. C. Girl" who set him wise by means of an impassioned two-paragraph letter.

"Darling," it began. "Although we have never met conventionally, I feel that I have always known you. Since the world began I have been yours and you mine in the perfect haven of unity. You are the fire that kindles the glow in my heart. My passion mounts higher and higher with the mere thought of you."

"The nights are long and sleepless, and that old Carolina (Continued on last page)

POP QUIZ

By Bob Perkins

Here is a news item taken some time ago from a newspaper—not the DAILY TAR HEEL.

"The Teacher's union has lost its Supreme Court suit to reverse the decision of a lower court which had dismissed an injunction sought by the union to restrain the School Board from denying employment to teachers who refused to sign an (Continued on last page)