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WEATHER: Fair and colder

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Student Legislature Has Empty Evening

Chuck Kline Presents 3-Man Committee Report On Budget

By SHELLEY ROLFE

The student legislature was scheduled to meet at Gerrard hall at 9 o'clock last night.

9:03 Jack Fairley called the group to order. A roll-call revealed 29 members were on the floor and two spectators and two lobbyists, Buddy Nordan and J. B. Harris, were in the gallery.

Two important measures were supposed to have been discussed. Joe Dawson had proposed an amendment that would bar Jimmy Davis, president of the student body, from remaining on the floor once a meeting of the legislature began.

THREE-MAN COMMITTEE

A three-man committee investigating student fee collecting bodies were to present the student council budget for approval by the legislature.

At 9:08 Speaker Fairley discovered that at least 33 members would have to be present before the group could even consider the Dawson proposal. It was tabled.

Chuck Kline presented the report of the three-man committee made up of Martin Harmon, Watts Carr and himself. The report showed a student council budget of \$1100 including \$954 for actual expenses and \$164 for miscellaneous of which \$107 had already been used for the "Spirit of Carolina" dormitory room plaques.

The \$954 of actual expenses included: Orientation, \$61; bookkeeping and auditing, \$15; supplies and materials, \$35; permanent equipment, \$25; postage and telephone, \$50; Yackety Yack space, \$80; elections and inaugurations, \$75; national association fees, \$5; keys, \$65; banquets, \$125; traveling expenses, \$200; depreciation, \$10; miscellaneous, \$100.

A motion was passed to vote on the budget, but Davis told the group it could not pass the budget unless two-thirds of the members were present. Only 29 members were on hand, excluding the two spectators and two lobbyists who could not vote anyhow. The budget was tabled.

Truman Hobbs asked the chair about the bill passed at the last meeting which provided that all members absent from meetings were to be thrown out of the legislature. The chair informed the 29 present that the bill would go in effect at the next meeting.

The next meeting is not scheduled for two weeks. But Mitchell Britt, noticing the proximity of exams, made a motion that the body hold a special session this coming Monday. It was seconded.

At 9:28 Chuck Kline made a motion that the legislature adjourn. It too was seconded.

Box score for the night: One amendment tabled; one budget tabled; one bill requiring members to be present or else about to be enforced.

McDONALD NAMES ADVISORY BOARD FOR RADIO STUDIO

New Men Selected From Administration, Faculty, Students

Dr. Ralph McDonald, assistant director of the Extension division, yesterday announced the appointment of the Radio Advisory board by Dean R. B. House to act as counsel for the new University radio studio when matters concerning its policies arise.

The new committee, which was selected from the administration, faculty and student body, will begin functioning when the studio opens around December 1, and consists of R. M. Grumman, chairman, R. W. Madry, J. M. Saunders, Dr. Glen Haydon, Dr. F. H. Koch, Dr. A. E. Ruark, Professor W. A. Olson, Dr. Ray Newsome, Martin Harmon, editor of the DAILY TAR HEEL, Hardy Gatton, chairman of the CPU, Walter Kleeman, president of the IRC, and Weider Sievers, student representative for the Playmakers.

PRESENT BROADCASTS

At present the University is broadcasting over WRAL in Raleigh twice a week, on Wednesday and Sunday from 3 o'clock to 3:30. The campus studio will begin broadcasting sometime in the next two weeks but will not be running at full schedule until after the first of next year.

The four stations now broadcasting the University programs are WRAL, Raleigh; WAIR, Winston-Salem; WSTP, Salisbury; and WSOC, Charlotte. When the studio opens in Chapel Hill, three other stations will be added to this list: WSJS, Winston-Salem; WDNC, Durham; and WBIG, Greensboro.

Phi Will Debate Legislature Bill Tonight At 7:15

Discussing the bill which was before the student legislature last night, the Phi assembly meeting tonight at 7:15 in New East will vote on the motion, "Resolved: That the University student body president can speak on the floor of the student legislature only by special permission of the chairman."

The assembly also will look on both sides of the advisability of allowing ships owned by United States shipping companies to sail under the flag of any other country.

Following the discussion of the bills pictures will be taken for the Yackety Yack.

To vote in the election of new officers two weeks from now, all members must be present at the meeting tonight. At this time fees for the fall quarter are due and must be paid.

STUDENT UNION FILM FORUM SET FOR 7:30 TONIGHT

Wettach, Creedy, Ramsay, Wolf Will Lead Panel

The question of labor organization in the American industrial set-up will be the subject of the third Graham Memorial film forum, to be held in the main lounge this evening at 7:30. After the motion pictures "The People of the Cumberland" and "Millions of Us" have been shown, a panel discussion, led by Dr. R. H. Wettach, Dr. H. D. Wolf, John Creedy, and Anne Ramsey, will be held.

Represented in the forum discussion are four speakers who have been actively engaged in either pro or anti-union work. Dr. R. H. Wettach, recent assistant to the attorney, is a member of the University law school faculty. He will present the conservative side of the labor problem.

WOLF TO DISCUSS

Expressing the standpoint of one who teaches labor relations will be Dr. H. D. Wolf. For many years he has been a professor in labor economics at the University.

John Creedy, editor of the Carolina Magazine last year and present publisher of "The Union Advocate," a labor paper in Durham, will uphold the worker's stand on the issue. Creedy has been active in organizing unions in the Durham tobacco plants, and has first hand information from the labor "front" available.

UNION ORGANIZER

A graduate of Vassar, Anne Ramsay has also had a large amount of experience in the field of union organizing. For several years she was educational director of the Ladies International Garment Worker's unions, one of the most powerful of its kind in the world. It is expected that she will also take a stand for labor.

After the discussion has been concluded, the floor will be opened to discussion from the audience. Persons present may ask the speakers any questions pertaining to the issue at that time.

Dealing with the rise of labor unions in Tennessee, "The People of Cumberland" portrays the murder and chaos involved when scabs and workers clash. "Millions of Us" is a similar film, depicting the organization of a strong labor movement in the large industrial plants.

Universities Must Provide Democracy

NEW YORK CITY—(ACP)—In a democratic state, universities and colleges must provide an example of democracy and diffuse a high level of intelligence as well as perform their job of training leaders.

This is a candid opinion of Dr. Harry Woodburn Chace, chancellor of New York university, who recently gave his annual report to the university council.

"Higher education in America," Dr. Chace affirmed in his report, "has been learning to live with a new set of facts and outlooks with which it has not as yet altogether come to terms. Fundamentally our thinking has had to be conditioned by the enormously increased public interest in what we are about and a curiously mixed attitude it is.

"On the one hand it is reflected in what I believe to be a permanent step taken in American thought, namely, that colleges and universities are called on not only to train leaders but to see to the diffusion of a high level of intelligence. There is a deep public conviction that they are the broadest of the open roads to opportunity; there is a widespread faith, inarticulate, sometimes almost pathetic, in their power.

"On the other hand, there has been all along a curious fear about what higher education does to people. It is spoken of as 'unsettling,' 'radical,' 'irreligious'; utterances of individuals are regarded as official expressions of the philosophy of whole institutions by people who forget that universities in a democratic state must themselves exemplify the processes of democracy. In the years which lie ahead the recognition of this function of our universities is essential to the preservation of democracy itself."

Bankhead, Hoey Will Be Here Tomorrow At Institute Opening

CPU ELECTS FOUR NEW MEMBERS FOR ACTIVE SERVICE

DeWitt Barnett Resigns To Become Honorary Member

Increasing the number of applicants to be accepted from three to four, due to the last minute resignation of DeWitt Barnett, the Carolina Political Union yesterday elected Miss Bettie Harvard, Bill Cochran, Lee Wiggins, and Mac McLendon to its membership. The new members fill the vacancies left when Don Ward, Hyman Phillips, and Willis Sutton found it necessary to discontinue active participation in the union.

In announcing the new members, Chairman Harry Gatton stated, "The union wishes to thank all those unsuccessful candidates for their interest in the CPU. I would like to emphasize that this group was one of the best that has ever applied."

STUDIES INTERFERE

Barnett's resignation came as the third this year. In making his decision, he explained that his studies demanded more of his time, and that he would like to continue in the union as an honorary member. The CPU conferred the honorary membership upon Barnett by a unanimous vote.

Sunday afternoon from 5 to 5:30 seven members of the union will appear on the Carolina Radio forum over WBT in Charlotte. A pressing political question is to be discussed at the time by Chairman Harry Gatton, Ted Blount, Phyllis Campbell, DeWitt Barnett, E. J. Woodhouse, and Horace Richter. The forum is a regular Sunday afternoon feature of the Charlotte station, and has a wide range of listeners.

Of the new members of the CPU Bettie Harward of Sanford and Bill Cochran of Newton are in the graduate school, the latter being in his second year of law; Le Wiggins of Hartsville, South Carolina, is a junior, while Mac McLendon of Greensboro is a sophomore.

Gilbert, Sullivan Concert Scheduled For December 7

A Gilbert and Sullivan concert will be given at the Carolina Playmakers theater December 7 by George Baker and Olive Groves, distinguished British baritone and soprano, it was announced yesterday.

Their program will include songs and duets from the most important operas coordinated to a running account of the composer and librettist by Mr. Baker, who is an ardent student of light opera and an authority on Gilbert and Sullivan.

INTERNATIONAL FAME

Mr. Baker won international fame as principal baritone of the D'Oyly Carte Opera company, the world's foremost Gilbert and Sullivan troupe. He has toured the length and breadth of all English speaking countries, and his fame has gone even farther through recordings of Gilbert and Sullivan music.

Miss Groves is touring America for the first time this season, but she is almost a household word in England because she has made more than six hundred broadcasts for the British Broadcasting company during the past six years.

The appearance of Mr. Baker and Miss Groves in Chapel Hill is under the joint sponsorship of the department of music and the Carolina Playmakers.

Magill Issues Call For Craft Instructors

All students interested in assisting a new Graham Memorial manual handicraft shop to get underway are requested to contact Bob Magill in his office today. Any handicraft camp counselors or students who have had experience in teaching arts and crafts are requested to contact the student union director.

Rabbi E. N. Calisch Delivers First UNC Sermon Of Year

"The weakness of education today is its spiritual neglect, its inadequate preparation for the real problems of life," Rabbi Edward N. Calisch of Richmond told a large audience Sunday night as he delivered the first University sermon of the year in Hill music hall, speaking on "Education and Life."

"The education of today must look to the heart as well as to the mind—it must open the door to spiritual freedom as well as to material opportunity. It should be an integration of the energies and capacities toward something more than just successful breadwinning, for man does not live by bread alone," the rabbi continued.

"Going on to explain his views, Calisch said, "Education is the learning of the rules of this chess game of life, that we may play it not only successfully, but also truly, correctly, and honorably. It is a training of the intellect that through it we may obtain an evaluation of life in terms of something beyond even the intellect. It is to be more than mere instructions in textbooks—it is to be a teaching of how to think rather than of what to think, a teaching that has in it the essence of freedom—freedom from established prejudices, from traditional pre-conceptions, from hasty conclusions and mass-judgments, from the dead hand of age-old tags, labels and classifications."

"It carries with it not only the right, but the duty, to doubt that the last word has been said in any department of human knowledge of all things and all phenomena. It is the means of victory over one's self, a discipline to overcome, not only the inertia of individual ignorance, but also the deadening influence of mass psychology and mob thinking," Calisch concluded.

After the speech an informal reception was held in the main lounge of the student union building, where refreshments were served.

Yesterday Calisch made two additional talks, the first at a faculty luncheon, and the second at a student supper in the Methodist church.

Army Starts Drive To Enlist Students For Flight Training

WASHINGTON, D. C.—(ACP)—In another effort to build the nation's air force to new strength and power, the U. S. Army has begun from here a giant drive to enlist hundreds of college youth in the regular army's air training program.

Army representatives are making tours of colleges in the several corps areas, and applications are being taken for those who wish to enter regular army air service.

However, students are not being urged to abandon their present college courses to take up training at the army's air schools.

U. S. Facing Opportunity To Further Trade Relations

Adjustment Must Be Made Of Internal Economy, Psychology

The United States faces a rare opportunity to build up its trade relations in the Western Hemisphere on a permanent basis, if it is able to adjust its internal economy and its economic psychology to the inescapable fact that either immediately or in the long run an expanding trade with Latin America must involve an expansion of imports as well as exports, states the Guaranty Trust company of New York in the current issue of "The Guaranty Survey," its monthly review of business and financial conditions in the United States and abroad, published recently.

"A trade policy of this kind would be far more beneficial in the end than a haphazard and opportunistic movement such as took place during the World War, with a subsequent loss of the progress made during the war years," The Survey continues. "The real opportunity that confronts the United States and Latin America to-

THREE FORMER N. C. GOVERNORS ALSO TO ATTEND

Meeting Begins With Registration Tomorrow Afternoon

Speaker William B. Bankhead, Governor Clyde R. Hoey, and several hundred federal, state, and local officials will take part in the formal opening of the Institute of Government's new \$50,000 laboratory here tomorrow night. All living ex-governors of North Carolina—Ehringhaus, Gardner, and Morrison—have also been invited and are expected to be present, Director Albert Coates announced last night.

Bankhead, who is accompanying the North Carolina congressional delegation here for the event and who will make the principal address Wednesday night, is expected to arrive this afternoon.

OPENS TOMORROW

The meeting will open with registration and inspection of the building and exhibits from 4 to 6 o'clock tomorrow afternoon, followed by a supper meeting at 6:30.

The main meeting will be a point session at Hill Music hall at 8 o'clock tomorrow night where Bankhead will speak and lead a discussion on the changing relationships of federal, state, and local governmental units. A reception honoring Bankhead will be held at 10 o'clock in Graham Memorial.

Members of the state's congressional delegation will preside over meetings of officials from their respective districts Thursday morning.

Medical Aptitude Test Will Be Given This Afternoon

This year's Medical Aptitude test will be given today at 3 o'clock in 206 Phillips hall. The test, developed by the Association of American Medical colleges, will be given at the same time in approximately 621 colleges to 10,411 students all over the country.

The test is one of the normal requirements for admission to medical school and should be taken today by students who are planning to enter medical school in 1940.

A fee of \$1 is payable at the time of the test.

Di Executives Meet At 7:15 Tonight

All members are required to be present at the executive session of the Di senate tonight at 7:15 in the Senate Hall in New West. Officers for the next quarter will be elected after reports of the committees have been presented for approval.

World Free From Nature's Whims In Future Envisioned

Forecasts Engraved On Wax Discs, Sealed Hermetically In Crypt

PITTSBURGH, Pa.—A world freed from dependence on nature's whims was envisioned for the year 1959, in a record of the future as forecast by national leaders in the economic and social life of this country.

The predictions of the next 20 years' progress in religion, education, science and industry have been indelibly engraved on wax transcription discs and hermetically sealed in a glass crypt as part of the dedication of the new ultra modern 50,000 watt transmitter of Westinghouse Station KDKA at suburban Allison Park.

CAREFULLY RESERVED

Shielded from air and sun by the special light-filtering walls of the glass case, the records will be preserved for the next 20 years, at the end of which they will be broadcast as a greeting from the past on the thirty-ninth anniversary of KDKA's pioneer broadcast of a scheduled radio program—the election returns of the Harding-Cox presidential contest of 1920.

Here are some of the good things the next 20 years may bring, as held possible by authorities in the various fields represented in the recordings:

Increased leisure, with science directing man's work and art occupying his play.

Distribution of work among all, "so that none shall ever more go hungry, naked, or athirst."

Conquest of diseases now called incurable.

REMOTE CONTROL

Homes built around electric power centers, with housework and cooking managed by remote control.

Electric eyes performing dangerous and tiresome tasks.

Discoveries of new secrets of matter resulting from research with "atom smashers."

All-glass blocks forming entire walls of buildings, slashing construction costs and providing "an almost indestructible structure."

Glass woven into beautiful cloth.

Aluminum's strength and light weight making possible faster, safer trains, airplanes and perhaps, even rockets.

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day is that of building for the future.

"Various steps taken recently by governmental and private agencies in this country to foster trade expansion between the United States and Latin America reflect the general belief that the outbreak of war in Europe has greatly increased the opportunities for such expansion. Whether an increase of comparable magnitude to that which resulted from the World War will take place in the course of the present war is, of course, a matter of conjecture. Some of the conditions essential to such an increase exist. But to take full advantage of these opportunities will involve serious difficulties. The Latin American countries have no large gold reserves, except Argentina, which is reported to have more than \$400,000,000 in gold or supplies of foreign exchange. Uruguay has about \$68,000,000 and Venezuela about \$40,000,000. Most of the Latin American countries have suffered in recent years from a chronic exchange shortage—a situation that has led to rigid exchange controls, formidable trade barriers, and defaults on foreign

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