

Brazilian Explains Labor's Position Under Dictatorship

By Shirley Hobbs

"We of Brazil hesitate to tell you of the United States that we have a dictatorship, because you immediately associate such a form of government with Germany and Russia," says Francisco Soares de Carmargo Neto, Brazilian law student and delegate to the South American summer school at the University.

"We turned to a dictatorship for quick action," he explains. "The Wall Street crisis of 1929 created a bankruptcy of coffee in Brazil. By 1937 we realized that a legislature involved too much red tape to handle our problem. The first labor laws in the world came under the regime of Vargas. With a coup d'etat we gave him the power to do more for labor. All of us feel free to criticize him without fear of death."

Labor Conditions

Camargo described the position of the workers in Brazil. The government forbids all yellow dog contracts, closed shops, lockouts, and strikes. Employers who disobey these rules are fined. Workers are punished with the loss of their jobs. Membership in labor unions is compulsory for all workers. All the unions come under the direction of the minister of work.

If an employer fires a man who has been working for him for two years or over, he must pay him a month's

salary and also a month's salary for each year he has been in his employ. If an employer has employed a man for 10 years or more, he cannot discharge him without the permission of the labor court.

The workman's day is divided into three parts, eight hours for work, eight hours for play and eight hours for rest. Overtime work is rare. Rates go up according to the amount of overtime.

Workmen's Compensation

Like the United States, Brazil has a workmen's compensation. The payment differs according to the seriousness of the accident. The government sets the price for the loss of an arm, leg and the like. There is no payment only if it can be proven that the worker had the accident on purpose. In ordinary cases there is no attempt to place the blame for the accident on either the employee or employer.

Although there are no career women in Brazil, the women of the poorer classes work with the men. Salaries are continued when the women stop work to have children. "If you in the United States want working women and mothers too, you should make some sort of adjustment as we have made," say Camargo. "The mother's salary continues for one month after the birth of her child."

Summer Workshop Will Be Offered By University

Following the pattern of the successful rural education workshop held at the University summer session last year, the education department with the aid of the North Carolina Education Association will sponsor this year a Community Education Workshop to aid teachers and school administrators in "relating their summer study to community life," it was announced today by Prof. Guy B. Phillips, executive secretary of the summer session.

The new workshop will be held during the first term, June to July 19. The second term of the Summer session, for which applications are already beginning to come in, is from July 21 to August 27.

Professor Phillips said that the Workshop's purpose will be to "aid the NCEA in sponsoring wider professional activity throughout the State. The program will include individuals and groups of individuals organized in units of not more than 40 persons who will follow the laboratory method in relating their summer study to community life."

Full graduate credit will be given for work which will be divided into groups with one leader and an assistant in charge of each section. At least one Southern unit representing various states will be organized, Professor Phillips said. With no separation into rural and urban divisions, the groups will study their local school problems in relation to their communities.

An arts-crafts shop for teachers will be conducted and an elementary observation school will be available, he said.

Assembly Defeats Prohibition Bill

The Phi Assembly last night defeated overwhelmingly a bill resolving that the sale of beer and wines should be prohibited in Chapel Hill.

Representatives of both sides fought valiantly but the consensus was as one representative declared, "Without the lesser evils available, students might be led to bootlegging something worse."

Official membership application will be placed in the office of the YMCA as a limited number of interested candidates can be taken into the Assembly.

Seven-Pound Son Born To D. M. St. Clair's

"In this corner at seven and one-half pounds we have D. M. St. Clair, Junior, first understudy of Gates Kimball. He'll be down next week to give you boys a lesson in the manly art. Duncan."

So Duncan St. Clair announced the birth yesterday morning at 3:15 of a brand new son. Father of little "understudy" is a linotypist at the Orange Printshop and set the above announcement in 24 pt. condensed type and posted it for the enlightenment of the favored world.

Frosh, Sophs May See Advisors This Week

Sophomores and Freshmen should be sure to see their advisors for mid-term marks this week, the General College office said yesterday.

KENISTON

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a "great job"—not just intellectually but also socially and humanly.

"Our venture or yours may not be all-important by itself, but the cumulative effect may exceed all expectations," he thought. "Take these 110 delegates here. If they make friends and come to admire our way, each will return a missionary in his little world, until their widening circles of influence touch each other. And little by little we will build up a great level of favorable public opinion and good will."

Dr. Keniston was particularly impressed with the quality of the instruction in 850-word Basic English here. The Michigan experiment, he said, will probably start with a similar system and extend it to a wider vocabulary of perhaps 2,000 words, picked by the experimental and statistical as well as logical methods, and representing a composite of the ideas of Basic and other scholars.

The visitor has done considerable similar work in Spanish, and his compilation of a minimum Spanish vocabulary has run through four editions, and is now being revised and re-published.

Before going to Michigan this year, Dr. Keniston was a professor at Harvard and Chicago, and was co-author of the famous survey course in the humanities which President Hutchins instituted at the latter institution. During the World War, he had a number of interesting experiences in the diplomatic and propaganda service in Italy, and he expressed the opinion today that "Italy's heart is not in the present war, nor was it in the last."

LACROSSE

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lacrosse. Bud Beers, substitute guard, was another gridironer active in lacrosse. The wrestling squad is represented by Bill Broadfoot, Kimball and Milt Harris are from the boxing team.

Although lacrosse is a non-University supported team, participants demonstrated their desires to play the game by paying their own expenses last spring on trips to Baltimore to play Loyola and to Washington to play the Washington lacrosse club. Carolina's lacrosse team, although the only one in the Dixie lacrosse league not supported by its school, was second last year.

NEWS BRIEFS

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Mussolini—and perhaps Hitler—and then meet with Marshal Petain on the Riviera on their return trip Thursday.)

RAF Wrecks Havoc In Daylight Raids

LONDON, Feb. 12—(Wednesday)—The Royal Air Force, in its biggest sustained offensive since September, heaped destruction on the Nazi invasion front early today after combined naval and air bombardments had set ablaze the Belgian port of Ostend and Germany's industrial city of Hanover.

Germany Flies Troops Into Balkan Countries

BUDAPEST, Feb. 11—Fleets of huge German transport planes, each carrying nearly 100 Nazi troops, sped over Budapest into the Balkans today, while Rumania hurriedly strengthened her military precautions against any surprise British bombings of the Rumanian oil fields.

Krivitsky's Death Blamed On Russian Secret Police

WASHINGTON, Feb. 11—The dread Soviet Russia secret police either drove General Walter G. Krivitsky to self-destruction or actually liquidated him for betraying the secrets of Joseph Stalin, the former Soviet spy chief's lawyer said today.

Italians Bomb Athens For First Time of War

ATHENS, Feb. 11—Italian bombers tonight subjected Athens and its nearby port of Piraeus to their first night aerial attack of the war, shattering workers' homes in the tenement district of Piraeus and burying civilians in wreckage.

Germans Claim Defeat Of British Battleships

BERLIN, Feb. 11—The defeat of British warships which attempted to attack the Flanders coast and the destruction of 61 British planes in wide-ranging aerial activity was claimed tonight by the German high command and the official news agency.

WRESTLING

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end without tasting defeat. Won in 1940

Last year the Quinlan-coached team handed the Techmen a 22-10 shellacking at Blacksburg, and the visitors will be out to avenge this setback. Six of the men that were on the combine that sunk the Virginia team are back this year, including Charlie Tillet, Pick Hamlin, Gordon DeLoach, Roger Weil, Winston Broadfoot, and Co-captain Steve Forrest. At least three are certain to take the mat against their old foes.

In the preliminary match the fast improving freshmen will take on the Techlets in an attempt to repeat the decision the 1940 Tar Babies gained.



SHE HEARS the voice of the man she loves! Carole Lombard, as Mrs. Smith, has a moment of rapture as she hears the voice of her beloved spouse (Robert Montgomery), with whom she has been reconciled after a quarrel. It's a moment from the picture, "Mr. and Mrs. Smith," directed by Alfred Hitchcock for RKO Radio, in which Lombard and Montgomery are starred, and Gene Raymond is top-featured. Will be shown at the Carolina today.

Di Favors Poll Grading Profs

The Di senate last night showed by a heavy majority that it favored the faculty grading poll being conducted by the DAILY TAR HEEL by defeating a bill calling for the senate to disapprove the poll.

After a lengthy discussion the Di also defeated a bill entitled "Resolved that the Di senate go on record as favoring the absolute suppression of strikes in the present national emergency." The vote was 10 to 7.

Still in a defeating mood the Di disapproved a measure designed to establish a popular lecture series bringing people of literary note to the University as speakers.

A resolution was passed by which the president of the Di, Billy Woodson, will appoint a special committee to investigate and draw up tentative plans for a radio program of a session of the senate to be broadcast in the near future. The appointments will be made before next week.

BASKETBALL

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the half Clemson picked up the pace so fast that Carolina seldom had the ball. At the end of the game, with an entire second team playing for Carolina, the pace quickened as it always does in the last few minutes.

Glamack in reality has little chance to equal Luisetti's three-year total of 1,565 points, for with 155 as a sophomore, 458 as a junior and 439 so far this year his total is only 1,052. He is likely to better Luisetti's season high of 465 points, but available records show season performances of 509 and 523 points recorded even last year. Luisetti's world record for one game, according to the best available information, is 50 points.

Bob Rose was the most overlooked Carolina basketball player of the evening, for although he raised his individual record to 20 points, he was forgotten in the shadow of the performance of Blind George. Even trying out the pivot position, with Glamack feeding him the ball, Rose had his best night of all. When Glamack was unable to get under the backboard, Rose was there.

Pace Almost Matched

The hot pace maintained by Glamack was almost matched on the line-ups of both teams. Besides Glamack's 45 and Rose's 20 points, there were Clemson's Henry Buchanan with 22 and Marion Craig with 14. Imagine, in ordinary game, a man with 14 points ranking as fourth high man. State college is led by Cromartie and Tabscott at forward, Crawford at center, and Ray Smith and Levin at guard. Most capable reserves are Strayhorn, Jim and Joe Mills, Carvalho, Ball and Hinson.

INTRAMURALS

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by the score of 28 to 23. Topping the rally were Williams and F. Long who dropped in six and four points in the final quarter. They were also the leading scorers for the winners with F. Long getting 10 points and Williams dropping in eight for the entire game. For Phi Alpha the big man was Byan who garnered 15 points for the afternoon's work.

Lineup: ATO — Ford 2, Smith 6, Brant, Williams 8, J. Diffendal, Ashby 2, F. Long 10. Phi Alpha—Byan 15, Atran 3, Lipman, Kantowitz, Levine 5.

McLENDON

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stated that we would have nothing to fear from Britain because we are closely related in our language, customs, and ideas.

In order to be prepared for any event he expressed the belief that we should "surround ourselves with walls of concrete and steel . . . turn ourselves into a military nation with perpetual military service every year and for decades to come." "We would have to arm to defend this whole hemisphere," he said.

Speaking of the means by which we may best prepare this nation rapidly he said, "As far as I'm concerned I'm willing to trust our government. Let it lead us into war if that is what it takes to preserve democracy. It is better for us to take this responsibility than to have two or three generations pay the price over and over."

Mr. McLendon summed up his ideas by stating that when the possibilities of German victory were weighed against the possibilities of British victory "we know that the choice between these two conditions demands our whole-hearted allegiance to the British Empire in this crisis."

LATINS TRAVEL

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cade will move on to Richmond, where the members will be feted at a luncheon, dinner, and special program as guests of the Chamber of Commerce, headed by Edmond Brill.

On Saturday morning the party will continue to Williamsburg for a visit to the city college, and restoration. They will lunch in Williamsburg, returning in the afternoon, and arriving back home in time for dinner.

MARTIN

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tion of College Student Governments. Other of Martin's campus honors include Grail, University club, associate editor of Freshman Handbook, president of the freshman friendship council, member of the sophomore YMCA cabinet, member of the YMCA executive committee.

Emotional Upsets Cause Most College Failures

TERRE HAUTE, Ind. — (ACP) — Emotional upset causes more student failures in college than either academic incompetence or laziness in learning subject matter.

That is the opinion of Dr. Gwylm Isaac, dean of the department of philosophy and student counsellor at Indiana State Teachers college.

Dr. Isaac says it is harder to reason with students bothered by their family affairs than those with any other troubles.

Events

YDC Social Committees Will Meet Today at 5

Those who volunteered to serve on the entertainment and social committees of the YDC will meet today at 5 o'clock in the small lounge of Graham Memorial.

Entire S&F Chorus Will Meet Tonight

The entire chorus of the Sound and Fury revue will meet tonight in Memorial hall. Girls must be present at 6:30 and boys at 7:30. Everyone is asked to be as prompt as possible.

Phi Membership Committee Meets

The Phi Assembly membership committee will meet on the second floor of the YMCA today at 10:30 and the radio committee will meet tomorrow, same place, same time.

University Flying Club Meets Tomorrow Night

The University Flying club will meet tomorrow night in 203 Bingham hall at 7:30. All members are expected to be present.

Chi Beta Phi Fraternity Will Meet Wednesday

The Chi Beta Phi fraternity will meet Wednesday evening at eight o'clock in Graham Memorial.

University Symphony Rehearses Tonight

The University Symphony Orchestra will hold rehearsal tonight at 7:15 in Hill Music hall.

'NIGHT CLUB'

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out into the large basement room and meals will be served there during the day.

The move by Worley marks the third attempt in three years to meet the demand for a suitable dance spot in Chapel Hill. Two years ago, Bob Magill, then director of the student union, sponsored a student night club on the second floor of Graham Memorial. Due to inadequate facilities for entertainment and the lack of a "night club atmosphere," the attempt proved to be a failure.

Early this year, the University Dining hall, in dire financial straits, undertook a program to attract student customers by clearing several tables during the evening hours and installing a nickelodeon, so that students and their dates might have a place to dance. This effort also met with little response from the student body.

CLASSIFIED

50c each insertion. All advertisements must be paid for in advance to the TAR HEEL Business Office.

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