

# U.S. Airmen Open Attack On Germany

## Reds Massacre Trapped Nazis

LONDON, Jan. 27—(UP)—Flying fortress and liberator bombers made the first American raid of the war on Germany today blasting the Wilhelmshaven naval base and the RAF gave Copenhagen its first attack in a swift double implementation of the Allies' new formula to crush Axis war power utterly.

The two "firsts" in the steadily felt Allied air offensive over Europe came less than 24 hours after disclosure of the "unconditional surrender conference" between President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Winston Churchill in Africa.

The huge four-engined American bombers flew 300 miles over the North sea in daytime and bombed Wilhelmshaven heavily, a US Air Force communique said, and although observation of results was difficult the harbor was believed to have been badly smashed.

MOSCOW, Jan. 28 (Thursday)—(UP)—The Red army had driven to within 62 miles southeast of Rostov, killed or captured more than half of the 12,000 German survivors at Stalingrad and seized two west Caucasus towns, the Soviet high command said today.

## Yanks Take Nazi Position Over Vital Tunisian Pass

LONDON, Jan. 27—(UP)—American tanks, artillery and infantry have hurled the Germans from positions commanding a vital pass only 40 miles from the Tunisian east coast where the Axis Libyan army is already streaking north for the enemy's last African stand, front dispatches reported tonight.

## Senate Committee Passes Flynn Nomination, 13-10

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27—(UP)—The Senate Foreign Relations committee today approved former Democratic national chairman Edward J. Flynn as minister to Australia by a close 13-10 vote foreshadowing possible rejection of his nomination on the Senate floor next Monday.

## Flynn Says He Was Asleep, Satterlee Account a Dream

HOLLYWOOD, Jan. 27—(UP)—Screen actor Errol Flynn made a general denial today to the accusations of 16-year-old Peggy Satterlee that he attacked her twice while aboard his yacht.

Flynn, testifying in his own defense against charges of statutory rape, denied that he went in Miss Satterlee's cabin at all. In fact, he said, he went to sleep in his own stateroom and did not get up until morning.

"None of the things she mentioned actually occurred," the actor said.

"Did you ever go into Miss Satterlee's cabin and pull down the covers," asked Defense Attorney Perry Geisler.

"I did not," said Flynn.

## Professor Bond Gets New Navy Assignment

Lt. Richmond P. Bond, USNR, former University English professor, has been transferred from the Naval Reserve Aviation base in Memphis to Charlottesville, Virginia, where he is Officer-in-charge of the new Naval Flight Preparatory school at the University of Virginia.

The School, which opened January 7, will occupy 12 of the University dormitories, a mess hall, and an administration building.

# The Daily Tar Heel

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# SP Nominates Palmer For President

## UP Names Bishopric As Candidate For Y-Y Editor

### Legislature Cracks Down On Balloting

#### New Bill Designed To Insure Honesty

The new elections bill designed to insure honest conduct and unbiased voting at the polls for the coming speed-up elections was unanimously approved by the Student legislature last night.

Under the provisions of the new bill, polls will be set up in Whitehead dormitory, Graham Memorial, McIver dormitory, YMCA, and the Carolina inn.

#### Advertisements Banned

The approved bill prohibits the placing of political advertisements in any medium on or within buildings in which voting takes place during the day of elections. All posters previously displayed in these buildings will be removed the day of elections.

Violators of any part of the election rules will be summoned before a joint committee of the Student council and the election committee for prosecution.

#### Prosecution Planned

If a candidate is proved responsible for any election rule violation, he will be disqualified from holding the office concerned in the election, and if anyone is found guilty of violating these rules with or without the knowledge of the candidate he favors, he will be deprived of his rights to vote and run for office for a period to be determined at the discretion of the committee.

In cases in which persons are See LEGISLATURE, page 4

### Lehman Elected To Legislature

At a meeting of the junior class executive committee last night, Joe Lehman was elected to replace Wiley Long as representative to the student legislature.

Lehman, a native of New York city, has served as publicity chairman and as member of the ways and means committee of the Phi Assembly.

He has also been manager of the varsity tennis team.

### Analysis of Registration Shows Drop in 33 States

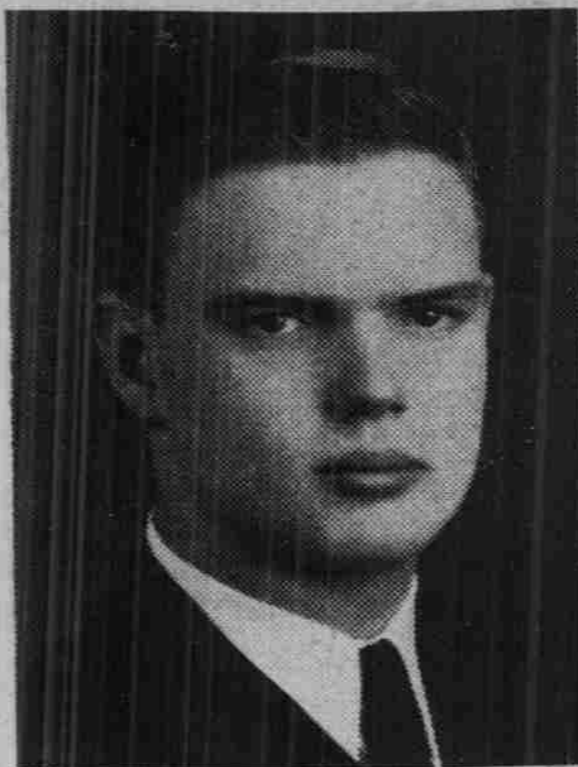
By Bob Levin

Registration totals broken up into states show that a total of 12 states have no students registered at the University for the Winter quarter, 33 states dropped in number of enrollees while Alabama, Georgia and Vermont increased slightly.

No definite section of the country was represented in the states that dropped as the analysis shows that a decrease was felt in states ranging from Maine to Florida and out to North Dakota.

Biggest percentage fall was among the larger states with New York leading. The Empire state lost 33 percent for a total of 100 students and North Carolina lost only 20 percent but enrollment dropped 490 students.

Most interesting feature of the



KARL BISHOPRIC, named by UP yesterday for editorship of the Yackety-Yack.

### Midwinters' Date Reset

#### Dance Scheduled February 19-20

The date for the annual Midwinter dance sponsored by the German club has been shifted to February 19 and 20, chairman Bill Vail said yesterday.

The previous date, February 26 and 27, was made unavailable by the scheduling of an indoor track meet at Woollen where the dance will be held.

#### Assessment Made

Vail announced that there would be an assessment for all members of the club amounting to \$3 each, which must be paid to him on or before February 10.

On the weekend now slated, three sport events are listed: basketball with South Carolina, wrestling with Davidson, and a swimming meet with VPI.

#### Band Not Signed

The band for the dance has not been signed, and will probably not be revealed until about a week before the event. Last year, the set had music of Charlie Spivak, the last big aggregation to appear on the campus before the dance cut bill went into effect.

Spivak played for the two dances at night and also for a tea dance, in addition to the concert given before capacity audience in Memorial hall. Under the present plans, however, the orchestra chosen will probably omit the tea dance.

### Local Cameraman Is First Nominee For Publications

University party officials yesterday announced that Karl Bishopric would be their candidate for the editorship of the Yackety-Yack making him the first man they have advanced for any publications job.

Bishopric, a rising junior from Leaksville, is a prominent freelance photographer and has been a staff photographer and reporter for the Greensboro Daily News. He has taken most of the pictures of local events for groups such as the University News Bureau, Carolina publicity agency. DTH Photographer

A journalism major, Bishopric is photography editor of this year's Yackety-Yack, and is also a photographer for the DAILY TAR HEEL and the Carolina Magazine.

He is a member of the local NROTC unit, Beta Theta Pi fraternity, and is a student representative to the Carolina Workshop Council. The Y-Y nominee is also a former member of the freshman executive committee, and the Freshman Friendship Council. He is at present maintaining a Phi Beta Kappa scholastic average.

This makes the third nomination which co-chairmen Floyd Cohoon and Jack Markham of the UP have announced since their appointment to head the party following the resignation of George Smith.

### Pre-Flighters To Be 'Topside' At Birthday Ball

Reversing an earlier ruling, Pre-flight officials today announced that the cadets at the Navy school will be topside when the local President's Birthday ball is held Saturday, January 30 in Woollen gymnasium.

This order and the spurt of ticket sales in the last few days has made Harry Comer, ball committee member, call for a new printing of Birthday ball tickets. "Tickets are still available at the YMCA, Carolina Inn and Ledbetter-Pickard's, but the stocks are getting low and to avoid any trouble, we've ordered another 1,000," said Comer.

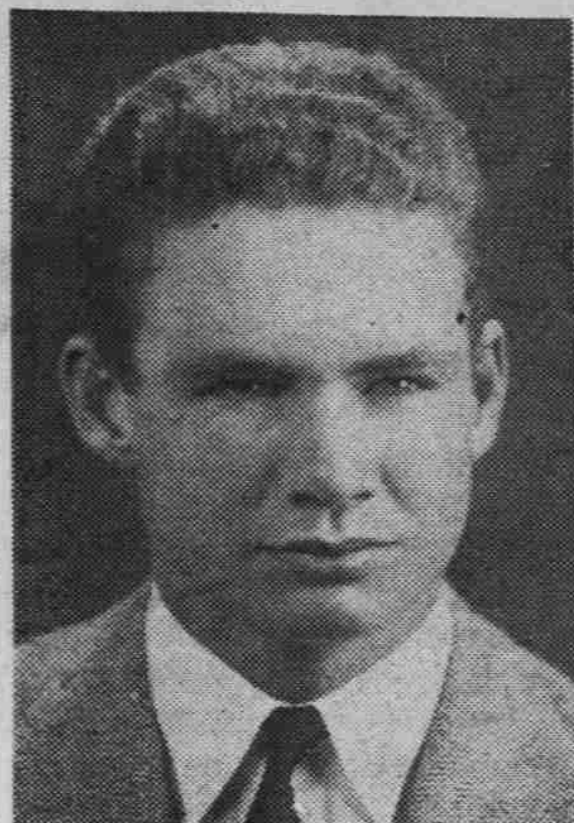
Priced at one dollar, the ticket admits a couple and the money collected from admissions will benefit the infantile paralysis fund, the organization in which Franklin Delano Roosevelt has played so active a part.

In addition to the many cadets who are now expected to attend, Navy officials indicated that the Pre-flight officer's staff would turn out 100 per cent for the dance.

For the convenience of the cadets, tickets will be on sale at the YMCA until 5 p. m. Saturday and at the door of Woollen that night when the ball gets under way at 9 p. m.

### Housemanagers Group To Convene Tonight

A meeting of the Interfraternity housemanagers association will be held in the Horace Williams lounge of Graham Memorial tonight at 9 o'clock.



DOTSON PALMER, rising senior from Clyde, chosen by SP yesterday for student body president.

### Ex-Soph Head Is 2nd Choice For President

#### Tar Heel Palmer Is Rising Senior

Dotson Palmer, rising senior from Clyde, has been nominated by the Student party for the post of president of the student body as the number of nominees for the approaching elections began to mount.

Palmer entered the University from Clyde high school where he was his class president for four years and vice-president of the student party during his senior year.

At the University he has been very active in extra-curricular campus activities being president of his sophomore class, junior class representative to and sergeant-at-arms of the student council, a former member to the student legislature from Old West dormitory, a member of the University club, on the freshman football and boxing squads, and is on the board of directors of Graham Memorial.

Palmer is also on the all-campus intramural softball team as pitcher, is Haywood county representative. See PALMER, page 4

### Shapley Says Earth Origin 'Unexplained'

#### Corona Explored By New Instrument

By Madison Wright

Science has failed to find a satisfactory explanation for the creation of the Earth, said Dr. Harlow Shapley in his third and final lecture in the McNair series last night in Hill hall.

Eight theories have been suggested, he said, but there have been serious faults with all of them. Although it seems certain that the Earth and the other planets did not originate in the mass of the sun, conclusive evidence as to their derivation remains to be supplied.

#### Secret Invention

In his lecture, which was illustrated with slides and with movies made by the French scientist Lyot of the luminous corona and violent explosions of gases on the sun, he revealed that the United States government has restricted information on the Frenchman's invention, the coronagraph, for by its use the government expects to obtain valuable information on the effects of the sun in determining radio performance and weather conditions.

Shapley's first remarks were in appreciation of the warm reception he had received, and he See SHAPLEY, page 4

### Duke Law Teacher To Offer Course At UNC in Spring

Judge Thaddeus Dillard Bryson, professor of Law at Duke university, has accepted an appointment to teach one course here during the spring semester, according to an announcement by Dean Robert H. Wettach. He will give the course in Trial Practice.

Judge Bryson is an alumnus of the University having attended here from 1891 to 1894 and the Law school from 1894 to 1895. He has had extensive experience in the practice, as State Solicitor and as Judge of the Superior Court, which latter position he held from 1919 to 1926. He has been on the law faculty of Duke university since 1927.

The spring semester of the University Law School will begin on February 2 with registration. Classes will commence on February 3rd.

### Scientific Scope Inspires Religion, Dr. Shapley Says

By Sylvan Meyer

The principal interest of Dr. Harlow Shapley, eminent director of the Harvard observatory and international scientist, is the student of science and philosophy. Yesterday he shoved aside two hours from his crowded schedule as the 25th John Calvin McNair lecturer for an informal chat with undergraduates.

Small in stature, sandy haired Dr. Shapley is an inspiring scientist and inquiring theologian. As a McNair lecturer, the purpose of which is to "correlate the findings of science with religion and stimulate the one with the other," the astronomer had this to say:

"The more a scientist works

on such vast and unknown things as the empty reaches of space, and the mysteries of physics and pure mathematics, the more you may be sure that he is a religious man. No orthodoxy to it you may be sure, but an agnostic attitude ever seeking truth. That's religion.

"Basic spirit of science," remarked the youthful looking Doctor, "is doubt, check and control. My field of cosmogony, the astral cosmos, is filled with doubts.

"We know so much about the earth and the planets and the other celestial features that we find trouble getting an hypothesis to fit the origin of the earth and still meet all the different

See SCIENTIFIC, page 4