

WEATHER

Cloudy and mild; possibly rain
in afternoon.

The Daily Tar Heel

EDITORIAL

Bible Belt
Unfair Exams
Coeds, Six To One

VOLUME LVI

United Press

CHAPEL HILL, N. C., THURSDAY, DECEMBER 4, 1947

Phone F-3371-F-3361

NUMBER 58

UP Leads In Legislature Battle; SP Is Ahead In Councils

Mackie, Carmichael Runoff Is Set; One Seat Open on Women's Council

By Chuck Hauser

Approximately 1,600 votes were cast in Tuesday's general campus election to give the University party a lead in the race for Student Legislature seats and the possession of the open junior class offices, while the Student party took over in the race for Student and Men's council seats and one of the two open freshman posts, the other being filled by the Campus party.

Fighting Slows Down In Tel Aviv, Haifa

TEL AVIV, Palestine, Dec. 3. (UP)—As the smoke of battle slowly starts to lift from the strife-ridden land of Palestine, the reason for the fighting slow-down, a large force of British troops, has its bayonets fixed in the Tel Aviv-Haifa area.

Even with the presence of the British warriors, brisk sniping is still being carried on and the "no-man's-land" between the two cities is a potential death-trap for anyone daring to pass through.

Firemen stand by helplessly as flames engulf buildings in the no-man's area, afraid to risk the hazard of the continuous gunfire.

British officials have slapped a curfew on the borderline territory and British troops are firing in answer to shots from either side, as Arabs and Jews on opposite sides shoot at anyone who shows his head. They have thrown up entrenchments and have continuous patrols on duty to watch the "front."

According to latest reports, the past 24-hour battle has resulted in deaths of 10 men, with 32 others seriously wounded. In all, the unofficial toll of casualties in Palestine for the last two days is 23 killed and 102 wounded.

Trouble in the Holy Land is far from over, however, as late communiques tell the story of new riots in Haifa. Arabs reappeared after new demonstrations today and set fire to a large Jewish lumber yard.

A CORRECTION

An erroneous headline in yesterday's Daily Tar Heel stated that Mickey MacDougall, world-famed card detective, would appear in Memorial hall this evening under the auspices of Graham Memorial. It should have stated that MacDougall will appear Sunday evening.

Coeds To Meet

Coed Senate Speaker Barbara Cashion has called a mass meeting of all coeds in Memorial hall this afternoon at 5 o'clock to make nominations for one position on the Women's council for a term of six months.

It was stressed that after a complete slate of nominations is made this afternoon, there will be runoffs to narrow the field down to three, according to Coed Senate rules. Those three names will go on the ballot in the general election runoff Tuesday.

a runoff with Martin Carmichael (UP-485), and Bob Haire (CP) following up with 295. The other council post was filled by SP candidate Chick Slack, who went unopposed.

Jim Taylor (SP) went into the Men's council unanimously, while five coeds headed for a runoff next Tuesday. They are Tenn Mason (106), Elizabeth Myatt (104), Anne Wells (101), Lil Howard (97), and Helen Bouldin (87).

There is one more open position on the Women's council for a six month term. Nominations have not yet been made for this post, but it will be included on the ballot Tuesday. Town men's seats in the Student Legislature are also up for election. (See ELECTIONS, page 4)



Bob Allen and Mary Pearsall, the Innkeeper and the Innkeeper's wife of Stephen Vincent Benet's "A Child Is Born," to be presented by the Wesley Players Tuesday, December 3, rehearse in Memorial Hall.

Wesley Players to Present 'A Child Is Born' Tuesday

The performance of Stephen Vincent Benet's "A Child Is Born" at the community Christmas program next Tuesday night in Memorial hall will mark the third major appearance of Wesley Players, a dramatics group sponsored by Wesley Foundation.

Organized a little over a year ago, the group is working toward affiliation with the National society of Wesley Players, which now has 32 chapters in universities throughout the country. Sponsored by the Methodist church, the national group states that its purpose is to study the relationship between the religion of Jesus, the conflicts in the soul of man, and the expression of them in drama that is sincere, intelligent and artistic.

During their very first production, the local Wesley Players received a good introduction to the theater's maxim, "The show must go on." They were presenting "A King Shall Reign" on the stage of the recreation hall next to the Methodist church, and in spite of the fact that the audience

Anti-Strike Bill Passed, Troops Called As French Government Fights Reds

PARIS, Dec. 3. (UP)—Laws and soldiers were used in France today in the new government's fight against Communism, as Communist-delaying tactics were bypassed in the National assembly to pass the last two articles of the powerful anti-strike bill.

Earlier the deputies, except for those with Communist tendencies, approved legislation permitting the government to jail and fine persons blocking the back-to-work movement.

The government has also called 80,000 army reservists to help police and mobile guards fight the

FINAL EXAM SCHEDULE

- Fall Quarter, 1947
- Saturday, December 13, at 8:30 o'clock
All French, German, and Spanish courses numbered 1, 2, 3, and 4.
 - Saturday, December 13, at 2 o'clock
All 2 o'clock classes.
 - Monday, December 15, at 8:30 o'clock
All 3 o'clock classes.
 - Monday, December 15, at 2 o'clock
All 8 o'clock classes.
 - Tuesday, December 16, at 8:30 o'clock
All 9 o'clock classes.
 - Tuesday, December 16, at 2 o'clock
All 10 o'clock classes.
 - Wednesday, December 17, at 8:30 o'clock
All 11 o'clock classes.
 - Wednesday, December 17, at 2 o'clock
All 12 o'clock classes.
 - Thursday, December 18, at 8:30 o'clock
All 1 o'clock classes.
 - Thursday, December 18, at 2 o'clock

Commerce 71 and 72 classes, and any other courses not otherwise provided for by this schedule. No student may be excused from a scheduled examination except by the University Infirmary, in case of illness; or by his General College Faculty Adviser or by his Dean, in case of any other emergency compelling his absence.

World Federalists Will Sponsor Talk By Samuel Levering

The student chapter of United World Federalists will present Samuel Levering in a talk on world government at 8 o'clock tonight in the main lounge of Graham Memorial. Levering will speak on the subject, "Is World Government the Path to Peace?" Following his address the audience will be able to ask questions of the speaker.

Economics instructor. Levering graduated from Cornell university in 1927 and later became an instructor in economics. In 1937 he left Cornell to work with the Farm Credit administration. During the summer of 1946 he was director of World Federalists, U.S.A., one of the largest organizations in the nation working for world government. When World Federalists, U.S.A., joined with the other major world government organizations to become United World Federalists, he was elected to the executive council of the new organization.

The speaker is also vice-chairman of the Society of Friends' National Legislative committee; chairman of the Friends' Peace Commission; chairman of the executive council of United World Federalists of Virginia; and a member of the executive council of UWF of North Carolina.

To Address Classes by Levering will speak to three political science classes in Caldwell hall this morning. The first class will be at 8 o'clock in Room 206, the second at 9 o'clock in Room 213, and the third at 11 o'clock in Room 210.

The student chapter of World Federalists will hold its regular meeting in the Grail Room this afternoon at 5 o'clock. Levering will address the group briefly. Russell Baldwin, president of the student chapter, requests anyone interested in membership to attend a 5 o'clock business session which will follow Levering's address.

Phi Members Defeat Co-op Tax Measure

After an unsuccessful attempt by a minority of the Phi and means committee, to prevent a bill providing for the taxation of co-operative organizations from coming before the assembly Tuesday night, Phi members defeated the measure by a vote of 10 to 5.

The bill, introduced by Representative Chester D. zum Brunen, provided for federal taxation of profits used by co-ops for expansion, and for the subjection of these organizations to present anti-trust legislation.

House Opposes

Leading the opposition to the measure, Representative Earnest House pointed out the fact that all productive co-operatives are subject to the same taxation as ordinary corporations, and that consumer co-ops, which are exempt from income taxes, handle less than one per cent of the business carried on in this country.

He explained that consumer co-ops are not subject to income taxation because such organizations are scheduled to operate on a cost basis, and therefore show no profits. He added that restrictions on the amount of interest co-ops may pay members, and the limited amount such organizations may place in reserve funds, off set the present income tax exemption.

Plans Complete

Plans have been completed for the assembly banquet to be held tonight at 6:30 at the Baptist Church. Former governor J. Melville Broughton will be the principal speaker at the affair. Broughton will be introduced by Chancellor Robert B. House. Rev. J. C. Horrin will give the invocation.



CLOUDS OF SMOKE RISE in the background as Arab mobs—often numbering up to 5000—engage in an orgy of looting, robbing, shop-wrecking and rioting in Jerusalem. A number of automobiles were set on fire during the Arab protest against the United Nations partitioning of Palestine into Arab and Jewish states. Zionists were reported to have broken through a police cordon to fight back. (International Radiophoto)

Hillel to Sponsor Bus Trips To Freedom Train Saturday

Free transportation for those students wishing to see the Freedom Train in Raleigh this Saturday will be furnished by two Hillel foundation sponsored buses.

The two buses will leave from in front of the "Y," one in the morning and one in the afternoon. The morning bus will leave Chapel Hill at 9:45 and begin the return trip from Raleigh at one o'clock. The afternoon bus will leave here at two o'clock and begin the return trip at five.

Because the space in each bus will be limited, it is requested that those persons interested in the trip sign the list in the "Y" as quickly as possible.

The Freedom Train, consisting of seven cars, is making a 33,000-mile tour through the cities of the United States. Among the documents to be displayed aboard the train are a copy of the Magna Carta (1215), a Christopher Columbus letter (1493), the Mayflower Compact (1622), the Declaration of Independence (1776), the Treaty of Paris (1783), a copy of the Constitution (1787), the Bill of Rights (1789), the Emancipation Proclamation (1862), Lincoln's Gettysburg Address (1863), the Declaration of United Nations (1942), the United Nations Charter (1945), and the Philippine Independence Proclamation (1946).

The Freedom Train, which is making its 362-day tour as the result of a suggestion made by Attorney General Tom Clark last year, will arrive in Raleigh Saturday. The train will be located at the Union Depot, corner of West Martin and South Dawson streets, and will be open to visitors from 10 o'clock in the morning until 10 o'clock at night.

Election Board

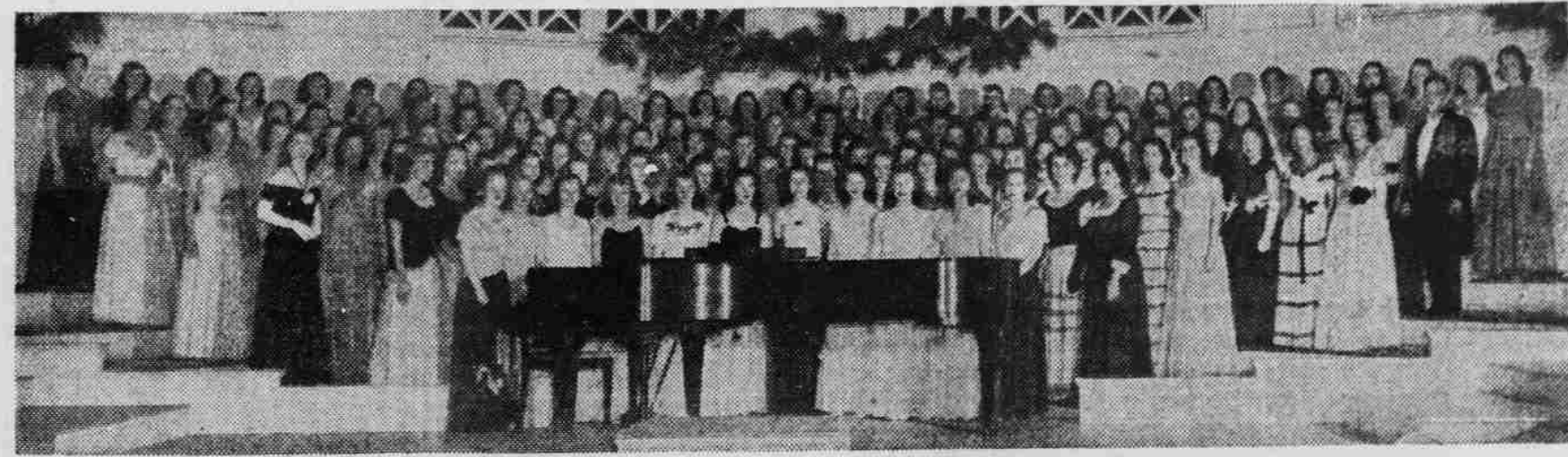
Al Winn, chairman of the Elections board, has called a meeting of the board for 7 o'clock this evening in Graham Memorial. The following people are urged to be present: Ralph Sherrill, W. B. O'Neal, B. J. Strong, Johnny York, Chick Slack, Gran Childress, Pete Beaudry, Bill Feuss, Bill Hipple, Barbara Cashion.

LEGISLATIVE MEETING

The Student Legislature will meet tonight at 7:30 in Philanthropic hall for the last session this quarter. All members are urged to attend.

HENDERSON CLUB

There will be a meeting of the Henderson Club tonight at 7 o'clock in Roland Parker No. 1. Final plans for the annual Christmas dance will be made.



Pictured above is the women's glee club, which will combine with the men's glee club to present, under the direction of Paul Young, the annual Christmas concert tomorrow and Sunday nights at 8:30 in Hill hall.

Preparation for the concert began with the first meetings of the Clubs early in the fall quarter. Many hours of practice have been spent by the groups in anticipation of this annual event. The next few days are filled with scheduled practices in which the selections will receive final work to meet the high standards required by Mr. Young.

The program will include selections such as "Kyrie" from Mass VII, by Lotti; "Jesus, Joy of Man's Desiring" by Bach; "We-

Children's Books Being Exhibited

In connection with James Sax on Childers' talk on "Some Classics of Children's Literature" yesterday afternoon an exhibit on children's books has been set up in the main lobby of the library.

Included in the exhibit are editions of "The Night Before Christmas," from the collection of William P. Kellam, assistant librarian, and of Mother Goose and other children's classics, from the collection of Mr. Childers.

Of especial interest to football fans is the parody on "The Night Before Christmas," clipped from a Durham Morning Herald of 1945—"Twas the night before homecoming." "Life's" version of the poem is also shown in photographs done by RKO in Hollywood.

Art Gallery Planetarium Now in Storage; Morehead Donation Unloaded in Baltimore

By Raney Stanford

The only college-owned planetarium in the world, scheduled for installation in the Morehead Art Gallery and Planetarium building now under construction, was unloaded on the docks at Baltimore last week.

The intricate instrument and its mountings, which arrived in the United States packed in 14 crates weighing between 5 and 7,000 pounds, was procured from the Royal Swedish Astronomical Society by John Motley Morehead, the donor of the building and a former State department minister to Sweden.

Planetaria devices are used to present a mathematically correct reproduction of heavenly bodies and their relative motions. This

particular instrument, built by the Zeiss corporation of Jena, Germany, is the most successful ever developed that can do this and still show as much of the sky's natural grandeur as is possible for man to duplicate. Zeiss engineers worked on this phase of imitative projection for five years before perfecting their original model, capable of projecting over 9,000 star and planet images onto an overhead hemisphere, in the respective positions in which they are seen in the natural heavens.

The planetarium itself, when assembled and installed in its domed theater, resembles a giant, bulbous dumbbell suspended in a cradle. It is about 12 feet long, and the moving parts weigh over a ton.

The outstanding feature of this device to the astronomy student is that sky conditions can be duplicated for places anywhere on the earth's surface, at anytime when conditions are calculable by man. One can see the constellations as they appeared at the birth of Christ, or as they should be seen by an Earth dweller 5,000 years hence. The various habits of the sun, moon, planets, and the change of seasons can be observed.

To the novice observer, the mechanism can reveal more sensational wonders. With a flick of the wrist the operator can burst novas or collide comets, all with perfect safety, assured for the awed spectator. Eclipses can be recreated, or an artificial dawn can be suffused into the darkened amphitheater that is second in splendor only to the natural spectacle itself.

Mr. Morehead has stated that in creating his gift to the University, he wanted to include something that would arouse the scientific curiosities of the residents of his state. Originally he planned to build an observatory here, but Dr. Howard Shapley, director of Harvard's observatory, pointed out an observatory would serve only a few advanced scientists, while a planetarium would create interest and curiosity among (See PLANETARIUM, page 5)