

WEATHER

Continued fair and warm.

The Daily Tar Heel

EDITORIALS

Young Edison
The New Guard
Lencir Look-See

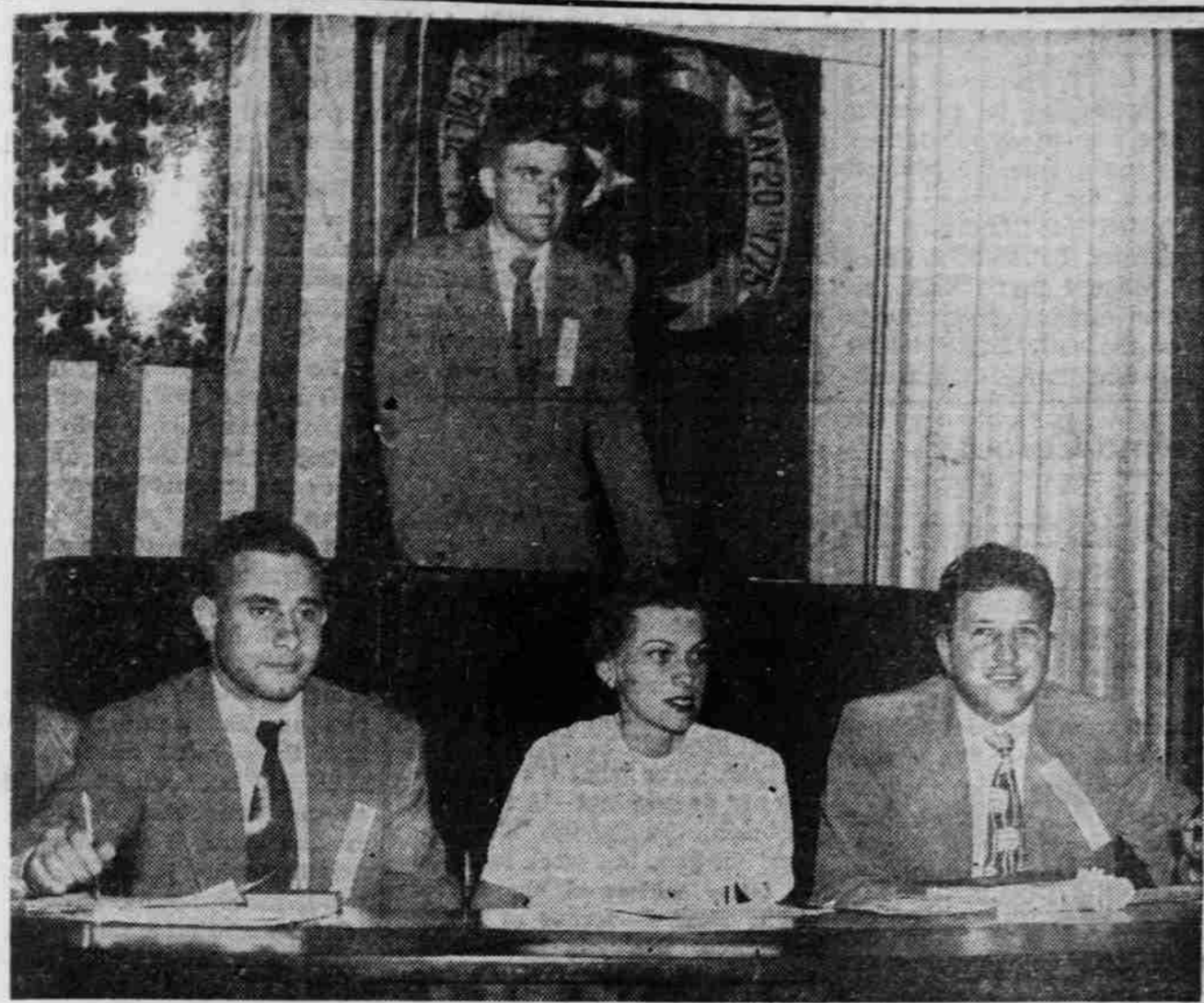
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CHARLIE LONG, Carolina student leader who served as speaker of the House at the State student legislature meeting held in Raleigh last week-end is pictured (standing) above. Seated are the other officers of the lower chamber. They are (left to right) Pete Gerns from Carolina, parliamentarian; Shirley Powell of Meredith college, reading clerk, and Milton Bussells of Campbell college, sergeant at arms.

The meeting, which was attended by a 36 man delegation from the University, was set up as a mock General assembly. The student legislators introduced and passed a total of 14 bills during the two day session.

Mock UN Assembly Surveys Czech Coup

By Charlie Craven

In a mock UN session which was apparently loosely planned, Junius Scales asserted last night that the recent Communist coup in Czechoslovakia had the sanction of a majority of the Czech people.

The question argued by the various groups was whether the UN should investigate the present situation in Czechoslovakia. Six delegates voted against it and one abstained. The two negative votes were cast by Scales and John Myers, who represented the Wallace club.

Kroll String Quartet Will Appear Tonight In Hill Hall Recital

The Kroll Quartet, formerly the Coolidge String quartet, will appear tonight in a recital in Hill hall at 8:30.

The internationally-known group will present the last program of the year in the Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge foundation series, which is to be sponsored jointly by the foundation and the Music department. This is a return engagement for the quartet, after the warm reception which they received on the campus last year.

The group has toured Canada, Mexico, Hawaii, and America. It is composed of the same members who appeared here last year, including: William Kroll, violin; Louis Graefer, violin; Nathan Gordon, viola; and Avron Twerdowsky, violoncello.

They will play Haydn's "String Quartet in D major," "The Lark," Benjamin Britten's "Quartet No. 1," and Beethoven's "String Quartet in E minor."

At concert time the guest tickets, which may be obtained through the music department, will be honored until 8:20, after which time persons without tickets will be admitted until all seats are taken.

Training Program Continues Today

Today's schedule for the Coed Leadership Training program includes two mass meetings, designed for all coeds, and several informal discussions, designed for specific officers.

Barbara Cashion will speak on student government at the mass meeting at 5 o'clock in the main lounge of Graham Memorial, and at 7 o'clock in the main lounge, Dr. Ned Woodhouse of the political science department will speak.

Sadie Pearson, chairman of the Coed Leadership Training program, has announced that all committee members who hold tickets for the banquet should turn them in to her today, and that all newly-elected officers who have not gotten their tickets may get them from her today. She will be in the Y lobby from 11 to 12 o'clock and from 1 to 3.

Informal discussions in the afternoon will include Annie Ben Beale's discussion on Student Legislature at 5:20 in Roland Parker lounge No. 2; Barbara Cashion's on Coed Senate in Roland Parker No. 3; and Donleen McDonald's on Honor Council in the Woman's council room.

Bootsie McWilliams and Norma Hotard will lead the evening discussion on house presidents at 7:30 in Roland Parker No. 2, and Scotty Dellinger and Miriam Evans in the Woman's council room.

Today's meetings will conclude the formal training of the program, and the final session will be in the form of a banquet at the Carolina Inn tomorrow night.

Scales Speaks

At the meeting held in the Di assembly room in New West, Scales, chairman of the local Communist group, advanced the following three premises concerning the Red government in the Czech nation: (1) That the elections held previous to the installment of the present government indicated that such a change was the will of the people. (2) That the events were strictly an internal affair. (3) That the change benefited the people.

"Agressor is U. S."

Scales further stated that "real foreign aggression is by President Truman and the State Department. The great lie of our time," he said, "is that the Communists are Russian agents. There were Communists 70 years before the Revolution. There are Communists in all countries. Therefore, they do not need to be Russians."

Lincoln Kan, representing the Chinese Republic, declared that the present plight of Czechoslovakia vitally concern the democratic countries of Asia and that dominance of the Czech nation by Russia endangered the existence of the democracies of Asia. Kan asserted that the former Czechoslovakian government was overthrown by force by the Soviet Union.

The mock session of the UN Security Council was sponsored by the local chapter of the Collegiate Council of the United Nations. Other than Scales and the Communist party the following organizations were represented: Di, Merle Stevens; Phi, Herman Sieber; IRC, John Bristow; CPU, Dick Simpson; FFC, Bill Kraft, John Burwell, John Brockman; CCC, Charlie Kaufman; WF, Jake Wicker.

The YWCA was scheduled for the meeting but did not appear.

CORRECTION

Contrary to a notice appearing in yesterday's DTH, the French club play will be presented in the Playmakers Theater tomorrow and Friday evenings at 8:30.

CORRECTION

The UNC concert band will present its program Sunday at 4 o'clock rather than at 8:30, as was previously announced.

New Student Officers Formally Inaugurated

Delivering the inaugural address at a mass inauguration of student officers in Gerrard hall last night, President Jess Dedmond outlined a four point program for campus improvements.

Dean of Students E. L. Mackie made the charge and administered the oaths to the new officers at exactly 9:05 as the 1948-49 administration officially took over the reins of student government.

Speaking after the inaugural ceremony, Dedmond set forth the following goals of the new administration for improvement of campus life:

- (1) An effective chapel service for new freshmen.
- (2) Establishment of an effective speakers bureau.
- (3) Investigation of complaints of Lenoir dining hall prices and dormitory inconveniences by students who are willing to give the time and effort necessary to obtain the facts.
- (4) Campus improvement through understanding and continual contacts with the University administration.

Tom Eller Releases Retiring Statement Expressing Thanks

Tom Eller, retiring president of the student body, released the following statement to express his appreciation for the cooperation he has received during his administration.

"On behalf of the retiring Student Administration I should like to express gratitude to the student body, faculty members, and townspeople," Eller stated, "for their abiding devotion to the principles of self-government and their cooperation in its execution during our term."

"To the many plain students, advisors, administrative officials, political colleagues, appointees, house mothers,—and all who have been willing to discuss the problems which confront a representative of his fellows and act upon their conclusions, I should like to convey a personal and special thanks. I have acquired a respect for the people who make Carolina mean 'Carolina' which I do not hope to express in words. May I wish the new administration and the student body a very successful year."

In making the charge to the new officers, Dean Mackie congratulated the student leaders on being elected. "Of course with the honor is associated responsibility to carry out conscientiously the duties of the office," he said. "You are the guardians of an ancient and honorable tradition. Guard it well."

'Sweep It Clean' Tickets Available

"Sweep It Clean," playing in Memorial hall for the last time tonight, opened last night before a large audience. Tickets to the final performance in Chapel Hill of the new musical-comedy can be purchased at Ledbetter-Pickards, the Y. M. C. A. and the lobby of Memorial hall after 7:30.

Proceeds of the musical are marked for improvement of Playmaker theater facilities and the building of the Koch Memorial theater. The show has combined talent in the Playmaker and music departments for the cause.

TARNATION CIRCULATION

All students living outside the delivery zone of the Tarnation circulation department can pick up their copies of the magazine at the Tarnation office, opposite the men's room in Graham Memorial, today.

Student Membership for Symphony Orchestra Will Be Good for Durham, Hill Hall Concert

Student memberships in the North Carolina symphony, which may be obtained in the Y today and tomorrow, will serve as admission to the orchestra's concert tonight in Durham as well as the one Friday in Hill hall, it was announced yesterday.

The memberships, costing only \$1 for students, are good for any concert in the state through the current season, which ends in June. Tickets for the Chapel Hill concert will go on sale at the door Friday night to students for \$1.20 and to non-students for \$2.10.

Edward Cone will appear as soloist at Friday night's concert, playing with the orchestra Beethoven's "Symphony No. 7 in A Major, Opus 92."

The popular composer Khachaturian will be represented by two dances from his ballet "Gayne," including the well known "Sabre Dance" and the "Dance of the



THE FIRST of ten Hollywood writers and producers to go on trial for contempt of Congress, screen writer John Howard Lawson sits on a park bench following his appearance in Washington District Court. He was judged guilty Monday. (International)

Di Senate Agenda Includes Religion, European Politics

Two bills proposing a Federation of Europe and religious instruction in public schools will highlight the agenda of an open Dialectic Senate meeting tonight at 9 o'clock in the Di hall, third floor, New West, following a closed executive meeting of all Senators at 8 o'clock.

The initial measure of the evening contends that the Union of Europe would solve one of the worst focal points of current world disorder. This bill would offer membership in a federation to all European countries, including occupied German zones, upon ratification of a constitution.

The union would be intended to establish a continental unit economically without the present system of overlapping trade barriers. Its primary purpose would be maintaining peace in Europe.

The second measure to be considered will concern public instruction in religion and ethics. Condemning national moral standards at present, this proposal demands the teaching of non-denominational faith and decency in the public schools.

John Zucker, speaker of the Senate, will preside over the session this evening when the public will be invited to participate in the debate over the team of proposals whose presentation is being supervised by Charlie Long, chairman of the ways and means committee.

There is urgent business to be considered at the executive meeting at 8 o'clock, according to Zucker, and all Senators are asked to be present.



BENJAMIN SWALIN

Rose Maidens." Rossini's overture to "The Thievish Magpie" will also be heard Friday night.

Dr. Benjamin Swalin, director of the orchestra, began his career as violinist with the Minneapolis Symphony orchestra when he was 18. Two years later he resigned to study with the great violinists Franz Kneisel and Leopold Auer in New York.

During these years Dr. Swalin divided his time between violin study, advanced theoretical work at the Institute of Musical Art, and the task of acquiring a university education. He was graduated from Columbia university in 1928, and received the M. A. degree in English literature from the same institution two years later. Completing his education in Europe, he received his doctorate at the University of Vienna and Artist Diplomas from the Hochschule für Musik in 1933.

Various Churches Will Show Movie, 'Beyond Our Own'

"Beyond Our Own," a motion picture released by the Protestant Film commission, will be shown three times in various Chapel Hill churches by the Ministers' Association of Chapel Hill, in an attempt "to use the medium of motion pictures to speak a forthright Christian message."

First showing will be Friday night at 8 o'clock in the Congregational Christian church, sponsored jointly by the student groups of the Presbyterian and Congregational churches.

Sunday night at 8 o'clock the Methodist and Baptist student groups will sponsor a showing in the University Methodist church, and Tuesday night the Canterbury club of the Episcopal church will present the film to its members and any other students who have been unable to attend other showings.

Communists Lose In Italian Voting

Rome, April 20 — (UP) — Almost complete unofficial election returns today showed that the democratic Italian government of Premier De Gasperi has won a surprisingly great victory over the Communists at the polls.

Tonight, De Gasperi, backed by this triumphing victory, told the Communists that they would have no part in Italy's new government. The Premier said, "I exclude the possibility of collaboration with the Communists. Experience has shown us this is impossible."

The Christian-Democrat victory, the size of which still has the entire world amazed, was so great that even the left-wing Socialists have conceded the victory.

But with the anti-Communist share of the vote now standing at 67 per cent, rumors continue to flow, of a possible leftist uprising in the Northern cities. Government forces, anticipating "any eventuality," number 400,000 and appear ready to handle any trouble.

Village Traffic

The Victory Village committee has passed an ordinance re-routing traffic through Jackson circle.

Wendel Wood, sheriff of the Villages, announced yesterday that the committee's decision calls for placing one-way signs around the circle which would route all traffic through the circle clockwise.

Wood said that the parking system will remain the same.

Hot Water Facilities Limited Because of Coal Shortage Here

By Dan Wallace

The effect of the coal strike reached its long fingers over most of the nation, and the University, not excepted, was hard touched, asserted J. S. Bennett, Director of Operations here yesterday.

The coal shortage has forced the University to resort to restricting measures in the use of fuel in order to cope with the present situation.

The lack of fuel is the answer to numerous complaints showered upon the dormitories manager, Bill Smith, about the absence of hot water in the dormitories after 11 o'clock at night and early in the morning.

Queried about the details of the hot-water shortage, Bennett explained that the hot-water boilers in the dormitories, normally operating 24 hours per day, have been put on a schedule of operation during the past few weeks that has curtailed normal operating time more than two-thirds in order to conserve the scarce supply of fuel.

Bennett rectified the situation somewhat yesterday by ordering that the steam in the hot-water boilers be kept up long enough to allow hot water up to midnight. He said that the reason hot water is sometimes scarce in the mornings is that the fires have to be built again after being cut off the previous night and this results in the boilers taking a long time to become heated.

Another result of the coal shortage is that the University power plant, out of coal for thirty days, has been forced to purchase power from the Duke Power company in order to continue operations.

Two O'Clock in the Morning Finds Kyser Taking Quick Break for Bite to Eat

Kay Kyser, the Ole Professor himself, showed up in a very strange place yesterday morning.

After a grueling day of judging cheerleader aspirants in Kean stadium and being re-tapped into the Golden Fleece in Memorial auditorium, the Tar Heel bandleader, everyone on campus figured, would be in bed getting a good night's rest.

But he wasn't, for a 2 o'clock yesterday morning he strolled into Ptomaine's with Earl Wynn of the Radio department for a late bite to eat. Kay hardly expected the barrage of Daily Tar Heel questions that were going to be thrown at him a few minutes later.

"What do I think of the campus this year?" the Professor of Musical Knowledge asked. "Well, it

looks about the same as usual, I guess. I haven't noticed any particular changes."

About the Golden Fleece tapping, he declared, "It was very impressive. And that certainly was a beautiful plaque they gave me. It was hand-carved by Carl Boetcher, the wood-carver who's doing the animals for the Monogram club fountain. He surely is a wonderful craftsman."

Asked how long he was going to be in Chapel Hill, Kay replied, "I'll be around most of today, but I'll be headed toward Raleigh sometime in the afternoon. I've got a little job to do over there — pick out Miss Student Nurse of 1948. Wish I had jobs like that to do all the time."

And with that he sauntered out the door.

Red Cross Figures

The Chapel Hill office of the American Red Cross yesterday released the final figures on the 1948 Red Cross drive which showed that of 2,601 persons contributing \$1 or more, 900 students contributed a total of \$974.68.

From the campus offices, \$1,156.36 was contributed bringing the total campus figure to \$2,131.04. As a whole, the Chapel Hill office reported that the town went \$1,027.23 above the minimum assigned quota of \$6,000.