

### Good Job, Mr. Carroll

Commendation is due Walter Carroll, staff writer for the Durham Morning Herald, for his report yesterday on his poll of University Law school students upon the question of whether they favor admission of qualified Negro students to the Law school.

Mr. Carroll did not attempt to draw conclusions from the poll nor did he allow his own opinions to color his phrasing of the story. He simply tabulated the results of the poll and gave examples of the answers on both sides of the questions. It was a complete and unbiased account of the facts.

### A Beginning Here?

The issue of segregation of the Negro in the South is attracting more and more public attention in the Nation and in North Carolina. This week a poll of the 274 students in the University Law school, showed that 71 of the 119 who replied favor admission of qualified Negroes as day students in the Law school. As far as bringing about admission of Negroes, the poll meant nothing, since at present only the State legislature has power to authorize their admission. The poll was, however, indicative of a progressive trend in the thinking of the younger generation of North Carolina.

The issue is no longer one of whether segregation should be continued or should not be continued. Eventual elimination of segregation is inevitable. It is inevitable because the issue is essentially one of right and wrong, and history has shown that although issues which are fundamentally right or wrong according to the general belief of mankind may be ignored and suppressed for centuries, the right is always dominant in the end.

Almost everyone in this country claims to be an American. A great many claim to be Christians. There is no way in which we can compromise a belief in Christian principles and democratic ideals with a belief in complete and permanent segregation.

Everyone who has faced the issue squarely realizes that whether he likes it or not, segregation will in time be abolished. The problem facing the South is what plan to use in abolishing it. Segregation cannot be eliminated overnight. An attempt to legislate it immediately out of existence would bring about results comparable to those following the emancipation proclamation and the Civil War. Its elimination must be an evolutionary process geared to the speed with which both Negroes and whites adjust themselves to the changes.

A firm stand upon the "status quo", however, will never set this gradual process into motion. A beginning must be made somewhere. Men on the educational level of university graduate schools would seem best qualified to make this beginning. A majority of the students polled in the Law school here are willing to make the beginning. We believe a majority of students in the other graduate schools are also willing.

North Carolina has long prided herself on being a progressive state — a leader in the South. On the issue of segregation she should once more assert her leadership. Her State legislature can do this by amending state laws to admit qualified Negroes as day students in the graduate schools of this university.

### Smart Public Relations

The chapel Hill-Carrboro Merchants association has adopted a smart public relations idea for promoting local interest in the activities of the two communities. It is the making of a documentary film depicting business, civic, religious, agricultural industrial and social activities of Chapel Hill, Carrboro and the University.

Already in process of filming, the movie will be completed in about three weeks. It will then be shown in a local theater. A 16 mm copy of the film will also be made for showing at alumni association meetings elsewhere.

Since most residents of the community, particularly students at the University, have only a limited perspective of the many aspects of Chapel Hill life, the film should arouse much interest and contribute beneficially to a better understanding of the activities which combine to make Chapel Hill what it is.

## The Daily Tar Heel

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NIGHT EDITOR: Herb Nachman NIGHT SPORTS: Larry Fox

### Merry-Go-Round Arabs Plan May 16 Fight

By Drew Pearson  
Washington — Arab leaders have been meeting secretly to plan for the invasion of Palestine, and some of them are not too happy. They don't particularly trust King Abdullah of Trans-Jordan, the central figure of the proposed invasion.

King Farouk of Egypt, Ibn Saud of Saudi Arabia, and the Syrian government fear Abdullah will promote his own greater-Syrian ambitions by annexing part of Palestine for himself and then quit. These fears were increased by a recent secret meeting at Amman between Abdullah and his nephew, Prince Abd-Ilah, the Regent of Iraq. Arab leaders have also got wind of a secret British understanding with Abdullah, giving Trans-Jordan a permanent corridor to the Mediterranean, in the vicinity of Gaza.

Final agreement on Arab invasion plans was reached at a secret meeting at Serka, Trans-Jordan, on April 23, attended by representatives of all the Arab states and the Arab higher committee, including the Mufti. The main points of the agreement were:

The invasion army to be known as the "Arab League Palestine Army of Liberation." It will comprise the Arab Legion, supplemented by contingents from the regular forces of Egypt, Iraq, Syria, Lebanon, and Saudi Arabia. The contingent from each country will number between 2,000, and 3,500 men. In addition, Egypt and Iraq agreed to supply air force units.

Azduhah was appointed Supreme commander, with a general from each Arab state and two Palestine Arab commanders under him. General Ismail Safurt, British-trained commander-in-chief of the volunteer "liberation army," and Fawzi Al Kawkji, present field commander of Arab forces are to be absorbed in the new headquarters at Jericho. Abdullah and the Mufti have already moved to Jericho. The Mufti's assignment is to watch Abdullah.

Arab states agreed at the secret meeting to finance the operation in proportion to their national resources, not in proportion to their contingents. Egypt is to bear the largest share; Iraq, which gets most of its money from England, is next.

D-Day was set for May 16, on which day a Palestine Arab Provisional government is to be proclaimed and recognized by the Arab governments.

One significant statement at the meeting was made by the grand Mufti, who interpreted the State Department's and United Nations' failure to become alarmed at previous Arab aggression as a guarantee they would not become excited over the invasion.

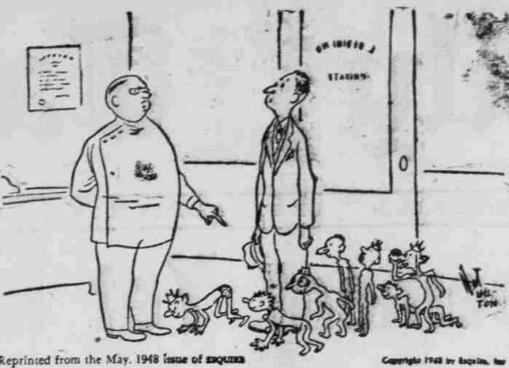
If the United States or the United Nations stiffened its attitude, however, it was agreed that Arab strategy might have to be changed.

Note—Since then, Arab leaders are reported worried over the Jews' ability to defend themselves. This may affect their ardor for invasion.

THE HAWAIIAN STATEHOOD BILL, which passed the House by a big majority, was secretly scuttled 7 to 5 by the Senate Interior and Insular Affairs committee. Republican Sen. Guy Cordon of Oregon and Democratic Sen. Joseph O'Mahoney of Wyoming led the fight for making Hawaii the 49th state, but were overridden behind closed doors by Senators Hugh Butler of Nebraska, the committee chairman, Eugene Millikin of Colorado, and other Republicans.

However, here is the pay-off. After voting down the statehood bill, the same senators decided on another congressional junket to Hawaii—the 14th in the last five years—this time to investigate alleged Communism in the islands.

Butler and GOP colleagues apparently were more interested in getting a vacation on the sands of Waikiki at the expense of taxpayers than in granting Hawaii's rightful claim to statehood.



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### Men's Council

#### Honor Violations

When a student violates the Honor or Campus Codes, both of which he agrees to uphold when he enters the University, his breach of faith with the Student Body must be reported to the representatives of that Student Body so that proper action may be taken.

Since a student's honor is one of the strongest foundations of his character, and consequently is of very great concern to him, he should feel that it is his duty to himself and to his classmates to report himself if he violates this honor. When a man turns himself in to his council, he demonstrates forcibly that he is fully aware of the wrong he has committed and that he is willing to accept the punishment called for by his action. He realizes that he has broken the rules laid down by the society of which he is an integral part.

If a student sees a man violating one of these self-imposed codes, he should inform a member of his council so that some action may be taken on behalf of the injured Student Body. When the student cannot on his own contact a member of the council, he can ask his instructor or the Dean of Men for aid in arranging a meeting with a council member to discuss the matter.

The matter of a violation remains entirely in the hands of the students throughout the whole procedure because the violation is one against the Student Body and, therefore, is handled by representatives of that Student Body, which expects the co-operation of every man and woman at Carolina.

### Write Away

#### If War Should Come

Editor: Wish to extend my warmest and most sincerest praises to "C. L." who wrote the editorial in today's DTH on the anniversary of VE day. Doubtless many of the people here on and off campus weren't even aware that today was the anniversary of the first surrender in this last war to end all wars.

"C. L." made many good points in his determination to put forth to the DTH's readers that if another war should come (God forbid) the only persons to blame are ourselves. The veteran today, underneath perhaps, doesn't want to have his name brought up as if he was a tin god that "saved the world from destruction" but rather as a citizen that did his bit to keep Democracy alive in his kids' hearts for the future.

The guys that won this war not yet completely forgotten in many hearts and minds, are over there asking us to see to it that they aren't disturbed by the sounds of shell fire again as they receive the eternal sleep they so rightly deserve. They did "buy a piece of peace" it is true, but the price they had to pay for it should not be advertised on the peace market again; and it will not if we all look at the guy in the mirror and say that he is the only guy that can prevent it, so let's get to it and see to it that it doesn't happen again.

R. F. Clark

### Where Is My Uniform?

Editor: The American people, acting through their Congressional members, are about to institute conscription. This is being adopted because, it is argued, the national security is being endangered.

The national security, as I understand it, means the security of all and each of the 140 million citizens. If this is true, then the security of each is being threatened equally and its defense should be borne equally insofar as possible.

Obviously all the 140 million can not go into the army. But two things those not conscripted can share—the financial burden and the "coercive" burden.

All will be placed on the basis of the conscripted private. Each of us will receive that which the War Department needs to feed, clothe, shelter the individual conscript plus 50 (or 75) dollars monthly, whatever the case may be. This is sharing the financial burden.

The government must likewise be given the power to place each one of us in the job that government officials believe will contribute most to the defense of the national security just as government officials place the conscript wherever is thought best. This is the "coercive" part and all salaries will be that referred to above.

This is the democratic sharing of the threat to the national security. It should be adopted immediately.

Robert Neill

### This Changing World

## Mundt Bill Not For Us?

By Bill Robertson

After we have gotten it clear in our minds what is attainable, what is within our grasp—and in our life-time—the next step is to fight for it—consciously and resolutely, to stand up and be counted!

In this connection the latest attempt by the un-American Activities Committee to put over the un-American program of Forrestal and his big business associates on the home front deserves our attention.

A bill—known as the Mundt Bill (H. R. 5852)—to outlaw the Communist Party has been cooked up. First, we should like to repeat the question which we put before the Philosophical Assembly the other night. What is the essential difference between the out-lawing of the Communist Party in the United States and similar moves as they have occurred in Hitler Germany, Fascist Italy, Tojo's Japan, and Franco Spain? Now let us look at the bill concretely.

The first thing to be noticed about the bill is that it does not identify the Communist Party by name. Instead it de-

clares the activities of any Communist political organization a menace to the U. S. (The attorney-general is to decide what constitutes a Communist political organization!) The bill also specifies that members of such organizations should register with the Justice Department and that members of such organizations will face prison for terms up to 10 years. (Should I register or shouldn't I? — what a choice!)

In order to make clear that all decent Americans would be affected by this bill, it lists the following as "methods" of "Communist political organizations": (A) "the disruption of trade and commerce" (strikes, no doubt) (A) "inciting of economic, social, and racial strife and conflict" (what bigot has not used this argument against liberals who fight against racial prejudice?) (C) "the dissemination of propaganda calculated to undermine established government and institutions." (The National Association of Manufacturers in particular and monopoly in general are now "institutions" in our country.)

These facts are sufficient to indicate the seriousness of the situation. Today it only takes "intestinal fortitude" to speak out for democracy—and to fight for it. If this bill passes it will take more than "intestinal fortitude" — because fascism (that is, open, terror dictatorship by big business) will have come into existence legally!

### William Tells

## Man Here Talks To Self

By Bill Payeff

After climbing out of the trench in front of the Lower Quad sidewalk, I was sitting upon the curb calmly setting my compound fracture when suddenly I recalled a lively little conversation that ensued between Bill Payeff and myself. Wouldn't mention the guy's name but I promised his mother I'd see that his name got in the Tar Heel if I had to do it myself. As I dropped one and began to purl two, he says: "Why don't you talk to animals and things, Bill?" — a perfectly normal question.

"How come animals and things, Bill?" I says to myself, becoming entangled in my yarn.

"Because, my boy, (he always calls me "my boy"), you'll never become an established columnist of your sort until you find some animal to interrogate concerning campus affairs. Nothing is more inspiring to the student body, nothing quite as unique as a skillful dialogue between man and beast. If, of course, you

can't find an animal to your liking, invent a character. But it's a poor second. Now Dan the Dog and Jud Kinberg. . .

"Stop, Bill!" I whisper harshly, biting a hang-nail.

"Stop, schmp! Listen, boy! Have you never heard of Foo Foo Jelly Rojl or Athelstan? Have you never heard of. . ."

"Cease and fall, fellow!" I scream, and all the time my heart is breaking. "Don't you think I've been plagued enough with my own shortcomings of late without hearing you echo those thoughts? Don't you think I've had searching parties out for talking animals, characters, yea, from daylight to dusk, even unto Carrboro. Forty hour week, of course. I just don't know anybody to talk with except a few students, profs, coeds, and one of my roommates. I simply don't seem to have the inside on how to go about finding a dog (A talking one, I mean. I ain't blind, you know.) or any other beast. Then to make matters worse if possible, I don't seem to have the knack of inventing

a character with enough savoir-faire (French for savoir-faire) who could amuse the students. Guess I'll never make a columnist."

"Not only a columnist will you never make, my boy!" At this point I say something like "Out, out, brief candle!" and am alone again. It's a sore point if I must say so myself. It amounts to admitting defeat. I have been unable to conjure up an animal to talk with and unable to create a character with whom I would hold fascinating dialogues to the hysterical pleasure of the student body. And I'm so young, too! I've thought about taking the coward's way out but I've got three subjects that are leading me in that direction with far greater skill than I could devise.

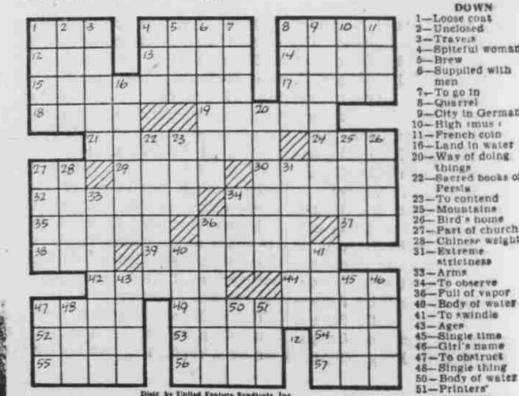
There's only one road left for me. I'll try writing an occasional word or two on my own. In the meanwhile I'll make a lot of false promises to the Editor about locating a comrad in repartee, knowing all the time I won't be able to but hoping he won't find out before I graduate.

that anyone who comes after them may know there is something great in the lines, they underline their discovery. To those who come along looking only for the obvious meaning, these lines cause much subconscious confusion. I would suggest to the underliners that they practice some self-discipline and take notes.

A few of our residents seem to enjoy taking certain pertinent pages from the books they come in contact with. I imagine

### CROSSWORD PUZZLE

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE  
ACROSS  
1—Milk giver  
4—Visited  
6—Reverses  
12—To copy  
13—Wellknown  
14—Game played on horseback  
16—Punil regret  
17—Amulet waied  
18—Purposes  
19—Cow retreat  
21—Boys' game  
24—Men's nickname  
27—In direction of  
29—Oreedy  
30—Lath  
32—Indian  
34—Baffles  
35—Says  
36—Wise man  
37—Street (abbr.)  
38—High note  
39—Lake a totem  
42—Serenity  
44—Boat  
47—Postal  
49—That which gives relief  
52—Cottin of India  
53—Solve it!  
54—To take part in play  
55—Snip's meal  
56—Young hawk  
57—Afternoon party  
DOWN  
1—Loose coat  
2—Unclosed  
3—Trench  
4—Spirited woman  
5—Brew  
6—Supplied with men  
7—To go in  
8—Quarrel  
9—City in Germany  
10—High rum  
11—French coin  
16—Land in water  
20—Way of doing things  
22—Sacred books of Persia  
23—To contend  
25—Mountain  
26—Bird's house  
27—Part of church  
28—Chinese weight  
31—Extreme  
32—Necessities  
33—Arms  
34—To observe  
36—Full of vapor  
40—Body of water  
41—To windle  
43—Age  
45—Single time  
46—City's name  
47—To obstruct  
48—Single thing  
50—Body of water  
51—Printer's measure



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