

EDITORIALS

To a Car Owner  
No Comparison  
The Coffee Cup

# The Daily Tar Heel

WEATHER  
Partly cloudy and warmer.

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## Marshall Quits; Acheson Made New Secretary

### Webb Takes Over Lovett's Position

WASHINGTON, Jan. 7.—(UP)—President Truman today accepted the resignation of ailing Secretary of State George C. Marshall, named Dean Acheson to succeed him, and firmly squelched any idea the change indicates a softer policy toward Russia.

The 55-year-old Acheson, one of the architects of the "cold war" against the Soviet Union, immediately promised to do his best to "carry out the President's policies" and to meet his "crushing responsibilities."

The new secretary declined to discuss specific foreign issues at this time. But he stands foursquare behind the President's frequently-announced aim of working through the United Nations for eventual world peace.

The far-reaching shift, enforced by Marshall's failing health, also brought the resignation of Undersecretary of State Robert A. Lovett who will be succeeded by Budget Director James E. Webb. Lovett has guided foreign policy during Marshall's frequent absences.

Webb, who probably is closer to Mr. Truman than almost any other government official, also is a close friend of Acheson. He will be succeeded by Frank Pace, Jr., now Assistant Chief of the Budget Bureau and a government career man.

The resignations of the 68 year-old Marshall and Lovett were timed for Jan. 20, the day President Truman is inaugurated for his first elective term.

Marshall, war-time Chief of Staff, has wanted to shed his heavy responsibilities for some (See *ACHESON*, Page 4)

## Maceyko Is Named Head of Sigma Chi

Bill Maceyko was elected president of the Sigma Chi fraternity at the last meeting of the fraternity announced yesterday.

Other officers elected were George Clark, vice-president; John Langley, secretary; Lee Keiger, treasurer; and Dixie Ward, pledge master. The new officers will serve until June.

Outgoing president and vice-president of the fraternity are Len Butts and Jack Thompson, respectively.

Officers for the pledge class are Ken Wright, president; Eddie Knox, secretary; and Alan Johnson, treasurer.

## Too Many Bumps . . .

## Crescent Cops Clamp Down On Bourbon Street Strippers

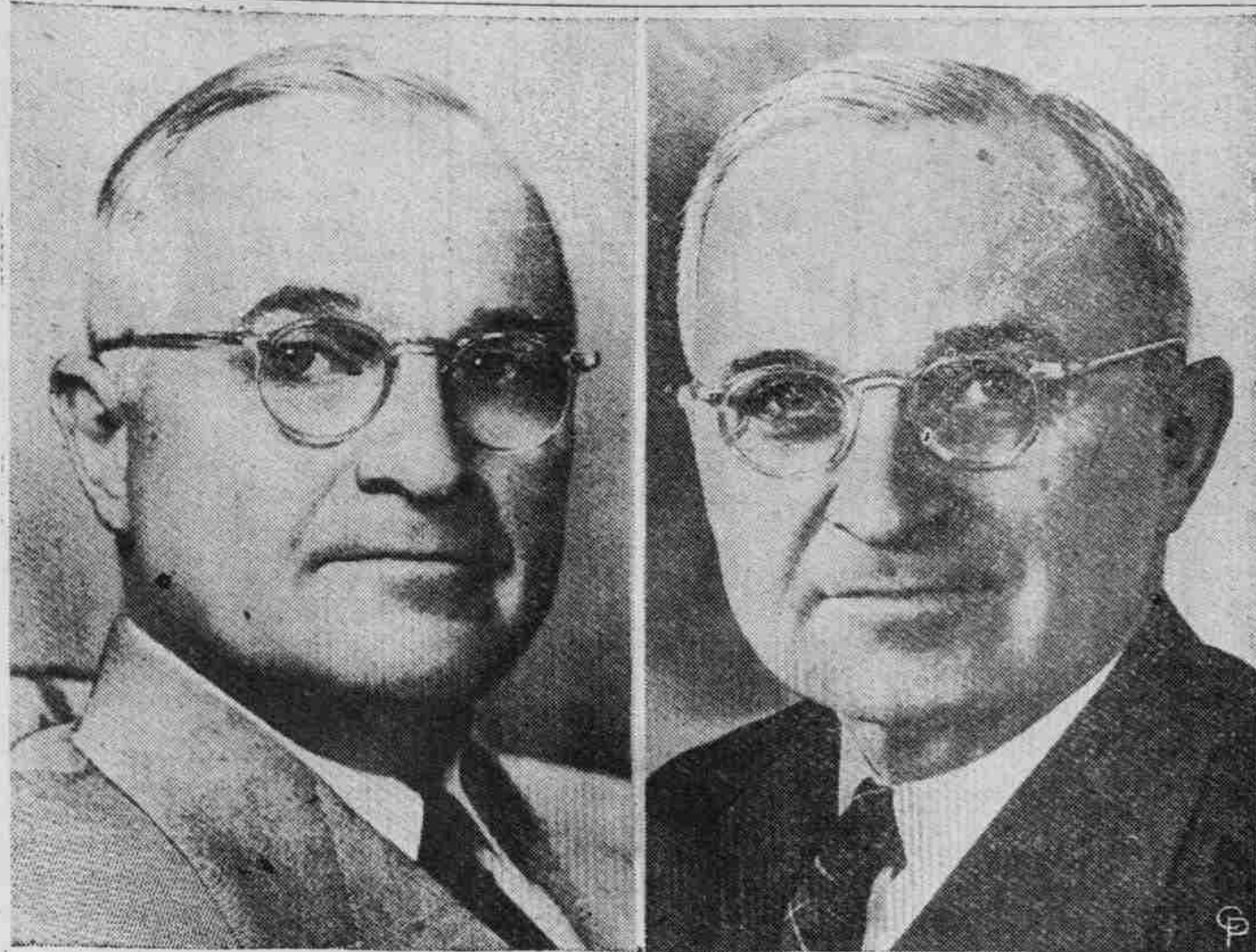
NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 7.—(UP)—Superintendent of Police A. A. Watters summoned 50 French Quarter nightclub operators to a closed meeting today and warned them that Bourbon street strip-teasers are putting more into their bumps and grinds than the law allows.

Watters said they could either restrain the girls or the police would. He said that not all nightclub operators are running "lewd and lascivious" shows, but some are to "frantically compete for diminishing dollars."

He also prohibited: (1) Side-walk barker; (2) Signs "showing nude, semi-nude or suggestive pictures; (3) Pennants across the street "giving the impression of a ship in distress;" and (4) Pandering taxicab drivers.

"We don't want to make the quarter a Boston Common, nor do we believe it is good community advertising to permit this area to degenerate into the atmosphere of a cheap, noisy bawdy house," he said.

Watters had hardly dismissed the nightclub operators' meeting when the State Alcohol Beverage Control board announced it had



ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT TRUMAN made a special trip to the home of Dr. Albert Miller, top camera artist, for the express purpose of having an inaugural portrait made, the Inauguration committee rejected the Miller photo despite the President's "complete satisfaction" with it. Pictured at left is the Miller portrait originally selected as the inauguration photograph. At right is the U. S. Army Signal Corps photo which the Committee has selected as the "official" picture. Dr. Miller has termed the affair "politics."

## Playmakers On Tour With 'Scandal' Show

By Sam Hirsch

Backing away from their scene shop in a big, shiny bus Thursday afternoon, the Carolina Playmakers began the first leg of their 40th tour with a production of Richard Sheridan's "The School For Scandal," which they opened in High Point that evening.

## Plans Are Made For Paper Drive By High School

Students of the Chapel Hill high school will conduct a paper drive Sunday afternoon to obtain money for the local recreation center, Roy B. Barham, adult chairman of the drive, said yesterday.

Barham and Bill Bland, student chairman, requested that all residents of Chapel Hill place any scrap paper in front of their homes by 1:30 Sunday afternoon. Students using trucks furnished by the local merchants will pick up the paper.

The paper drive Sunday will be the third collection of scrap paper that the students have made this year to obtain money for the local recreation center which is maintained for high school students. All residents were urged to cooperate in the drive.

## Milner Wins Top Position Of Kiwanians Follows Hogan As President

Charles F. Milner succeeded W. S. Hogan as president of the Chapel Hill Kiwanis club at its regular weekly meeting in the Carolina Inn.

Other officers installed were Lonas Williams, secretary; Kenneth Putman, treasurer; and the following members of the board of directors: J. T. Gobbel, R. M. Gruman, Dr. John Riggsbee, T. A. Rosemond, F. E. Stroud, and R. S. Winslow.

Dr. W. P. Richardson of Chapel Hill, retiring lieutenant governor of the fifth district, and Dan Rader of Graham, the new lieutenant governor, officiated at the installation ceremonies.

## Sooner Students Hit Racial Segregation

OKLAHOMA CITY, Jan. 7.—(UP)—Negro and white students who picketed the state capitol to protest segregation in state colleges and universities charged today that "separate but equal education is a myth."

The students, including 40 from Langston university for Negroes and three from the University of Oklahoma, were joined by students from Oklahoma A & M and Phillips at a meeting of the Oklahoma Joint Equal Education committee after picketing yesterday.

## Late News Bulletins

### Airlift Plane

BURTONWOOD, England, Jan. 7.—(UP)—Six persons were believed to have been killed tonight in the crash of an American C-54 airlift plane at Stakehouse fell in Lancashire.

### Jet Crashes

MIAMI, Fla., Jan. 7.—(UP)—An Air Force F-80 jet fighter plane crashed and exploded today while performing at the opening of the Miami All-American air maneuvers, carrying its pilot to a flaming death.

### Walling Arrested

WASHINGTON, Jan. 7.—(UP)—FBI agents today arrested John Benjamin Walling of Washington on charges that he was the "contact man" who arranged a sale of stolen Government guns to the Costa Rican government.

## NSA to Hold Foreign Tours Next Summer Trips in Europe Planned for 500

Two low-cost student tri-nation tours of England, Holland and France scheduled to begin in July are now being planned for the coming summer by the International Commission of the United States National Student association.

The Harvard University-Radcliffe college NSA sub-commission, in charge of the tours, has reported that the six-week tour will cost each student approximately \$550.

Operated by the NSA with the cooperation of the British, Dutch and French national unions of students, the tours will be non-profit with the aim of enabling students to carry on studies in their own fields and meet international students with similar interests.

The tour will be split into two groups, one a general interest group of about 45 students, the other more specialized group consisting of those interested in art, socio-economic problems and general interests. Because of the unexpected flood of applications for last year's tours, the capacity of this year's two tours will be approximately 500.

Students interested in this year's tour should contact Don Shropshire, chairman of the NSA campus committee, who will supply them with additional information and forward their applications to the Radcliffe college NSA office.

By passing over the usual tourist accommodations in an effort to make the tour worthwhile, American students will come into direct contact with foreign students and their families.

## Pan-Hel Council To Adopt Child

The Pan-Hellenic council will adopt a foreign child through the Foster Parents for War Children, Ferne Hughes, president of the council, announced yesterday.

At the meeting held last Wednesday, plans were discussed for raising the money to support the child for one year.

Under this plan the five sororities will be responsible for the financial support of the child chosen by the Foster Parents for War Children and will send their collected contributions to supply food, clothing, medical aid, and education at a special school for displaced children.

The annual Pan-Hellenic dance, which will be held Saturday, March 26, will be a benefit dance to raise funds for the adoption.

## Court Upholds Segregation In Chapel Hill Bus Incident

### Men Convicted For Breaking Seating Laws

RALEIGH, Jan. 7.—(UP)—The North Carolina Supreme court today upheld the state's public carrier segregation law today in a case brought by two white men and two Negroes.

The court upheld the conviction of Andrew S. Johnson and Bayard Rustin, Negroes, and Igal Roodenko and Joseph A. Felmont. They had appealed from two lower courts where they were found guilty of sitting together on an intrastate bus.

The four were brought into court in Chapel Hill in April, 1947, after they refused to obey a busdriver who ordered them off an express bus bound from Raleigh to Charlotte.

The driver, Ned Leonard, testified that Johnson and Felmont had taken seats together in the front of the bus. When they refused to move apart he went for a police officer, Leonard said. On returning he found that Rustin and Roodenko also were sitting together.

Roodenko, only defense witness who appeared in the case, argued that they were en route from Danville, Va., and that the Interstate Commerce commission ruling against segregation applied to the case.

Chief Justice W. P. Stacy pointed out that the driver told the men they were on the wrong bus and offered to change their tickets, but they refused.

Roodenko's attorneys also contended that the North Carolina law was written to apply only to public carriers operating within cities.

That argument, said Tracy, was "without merit." Roodenko denied in the Supreme court hearing that they made the trip expressly to test the law, though Stacy said it appeared to be a test case.

He listed his home as New Jersey, and said he was in the South as a representative of the "Fellowship of Reconciliation" working "to promote better understanding between the Negro and white races."

## Western States To Get New Blow

CHICAGO, Jan. 7.—(UP)—A new storm headed for Montana and Wyoming today on the heels of a great western blizzard that left 18 persons known dead and killed countless numbers of livestock.

Weather forecasters said, however, the new blow would be milder than the blizzard and bring lighter snow.

It was moving down from Canada to invade Montana and Wyoming late today. Colorado, a state hard hit in the blizzard, was expected to feel the new blow tomorrow night.

Forecasters said the weather generally was fair over the country. In the Midwest and plains states a "heat wave" sent the mercury soaring to as high as 50 degrees.

## TMA Plans New Membership Drive; Officers Are Elected at Last Meeting

Publicity for the present membership drive, election of several club officers and the adoption of a new order of business for future meetings featured the meeting of the Town Men's association Wednesday afternoon. Attendance was termed as "good" in response to the 500 letters sent during the past week to men living in town.

Plans were completed to have representatives of the TMA on hand at the Y during the hours 8:30 to 1 o'clock Monday through Wednesday of next week when new members will be signed up. In the election for treasurer

## Banks Talley Elected To CP Chairmanship

Banks Talley, junior from Bennettsville, S. C., was unanimously elected chairman of the Campus party Wednesday night. Talley, a history major and member of the Student legislature, succeeds Jack Worsham of Ruffin as head of the party.

The post of vice-chairman went to Johnnie O'Neal, a junior from Middlesex and also a member of the Student legislature. He succeeds Ellis Hall in that post.

Davis Byrd, freshman from Goldsboro, was elected as secretary. Byrd, who was a candidate for the presidency of the freshman class in the November elections, succeeds Eloise Jacobi.

Re-elected to the post of party treasurer was Anies Daye, a junior from Winston-Salem. Daye ran for the Student legislature and the position of secretary for the junior class in the recent elections.

Harris Evans, freshman from Henderson, was re-elected as



BANKS TALLEY publicity chairman of the party. Talley is also president of the Chi Psi pledge class and secretary of the Carolina forum.

## SDA Discusses Proposed Meet On Civil Rights

Discussions for a Civil Rights conference to be conducted by Students for Democratic action were introduced to the group, meeting in Graham Memorial Thursday night.

The proposed project would bring together various groups of students from other universities. The meeting place would preferably be at Chapel Hill, however, there will be further discussions on the matter. Subject matter and the nature of the conference will also be chief factors in planning the meeting.

Nominations for the position of chairman of the group was postponed until the next meeting.

Bob Lindsay, named to succeed Charlie Sellers as chairman, announced his resignation at the meeting last night.

## Not the Custom . . .

## Strange Writing Holds Up Professor En Route Here

By Mike McDaniel Holding in his hand a photostat of what might have been copies of subversive literature in cipher, the customs officer at the docks in New York growled, "I can't read this!"

A heavy English accent, belonging to Charles J. Sisson, distinguished paleographer and Lord Northcliffe professor of Modern English at the University of London, answered frankly, "Of course you can't!" Dr. Sisson obligingly translated. (By the way, a paleographer is a man who can read

ancient writings, inscriptions, and can figure out where they came from and when and by whom, sometimes, they were written.)

After two hours with customs, Dr. Sisson succeeded in convincing them that the strange writings were copies of original manuscripts recently discovered, and were on their way with him (as a letter from Chancellor R. B. House indicated) to Chapel Hill, where they would form the principal materials for a seminar this winter in Elizabethan Literature.

Dr. Sisson and his wife, living now at the Carolina inn, have made several visits to the United States, but he says what with customs and the blizzard in New York, he never had such a hard time getting in. He was very eager to come to the University, as he is an old friend of Dr. Hardin Craig, at whose request he came here.

Also, much of the material he has discovered pertains to colonial America, particularly the South.

Students taking English 310, will be given these photostats to decipher, and then they will write articles concerning them which Dr. Sisson hopes to incorporate into a book on these new discoveries. Among the manuscripts are some interesting new facts on dramatist George (See *SISSON*, page 4)