

VOLUME LVII

United Press

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. TUESDAY, JANUARY 25, 1949

Professors Fired For Red Activity

SEATTLE, Jan. 24-(UP)-Three University of Washington professors fired after being accused of Communist activity said today they would appeal to the American Associa-

The university's seven-man* board of regents fired Ralph H. Gundlach, 46, associate professor of psychology; Herbert J. Phillips, 57, assistant professor of philosophy, and Joseph Butterworth, 51, an associate in the

activity.

He said the case would be investigated by the association's standing committee on that there would be "no pronouncement" until the inquiry is completed.

Three other professors were

tional and scholarly effort," he

Communist party but said they religious faith.

All three said they would sign

bers for 20 years or more.

Former Chief Dies

Funeral services for Charles Hubert Wright, former Chapel Hill police chief whose decomposed body was found near New Hope creek Sunday, were held at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon in Brown's Chapel Methodist church, five miles northwest of Pittsboro on the Graham road.

Officials yesterday listed carbon monoxide, piped into the cab of Wright's truck from the exhaust, as the cause of his death. Wright was a member of the Chapel Hill police force

Interment was in the church National Health assembly.

WEATHER: Partly cloudy and warmer.

NUMBER 84

To Ask AAUP Aid

tion of University Professors to intervene in their behalf.

Use of Religion

Subject of Talk

Speaking on "What is the Use

Continuing his religious ad-

during the mornings by appoint-

mitories, sorority and fraternity

The convocation leader said

preting facts, gives stability.

With this religious interpreta-

tion of life, Dr. Redhead said

men can believe "history is a

gradual unfolding of the divine

The religious leader, who is on

the Southern hook-up of the

behavior" upon which to stand.

power, he said. And this is one

TMA Opens Drive

For New Members

Representatives of the Town

Men need something to stand

purpose."

can come only from religion.

Convocation **Touches Off** Religion Week English department.

Board Chairman Joseph Drumheller, Spokane, said the regents' action "serves notice everywhere throughout the country that the

WASHINGTON, Jan. 24-(UP)-Ralph Himstead, execuof Religion, Anyway?," Dr. John tive secretary of the American association of University First Presbyterian church of Professors refused to comment Greensboro, opened Religious today on the dismissal of three Emphasis week yesterday with a University of Washington proconvocation address in Memorial fessors accused of Communist hall.

Dr. Redhead, main speaker of the University's religious program, said the three-fold purpose of religion is it gives "an interacademic freedom of tenure and pretation of facts, which puts meaning into life; a platform of conduct, which puts morals into life; and an interior resource of spiritual power that puts morale

University of Washington is notifying Communists to stay away from this campus."

tained under two-year propation hall. Topics will be "Variety in at middle age a new career in on the condition that they sign Religious Experience," "This public life, returned home today members of the Communist par- Will of God in Your Life," and ership. "The Kingdom of God is at Hand."

They are E. Harold Eby, 48, professor of English; Garland Ethel, 50, assistant professor of English, and Melville Jacobs, 46, associate professor of anthropol-

In his report to the board of regents, university president Dr. Raymond B. Allen said he recommended the dismissals because he believes that "a Communist is incompetent to teach the

"Clandestine activity such as Men now-a-days have a meaning Joseph Butterworth's and Her- of life which is not flattering. bert Phillips' in the Communist However, a high opinion of life party means that they have forsaken their duty to protect the university's integrity and pursue an objective quest of truth in favor of a propagandistic mission entirely unrelated to real educa-

"An important function of the Presbyterian Radio hour, said men university is to teach citizenship. must have something to stand for. For this teaching to be in the Religion furnishes a "blueprint of hands of men who secretly belong to an organization advocating the complete overthrow of by them, "Some interior force of the American system should not

ted long-time membership in the vide. He added that it comes from a body. Gov. Kerr Scott and a had resigned in 1941, 1945 and 1946 respectively.

the non-Communist affidavits. Eby said he did not understand the meaning and conditions of Men's association will be at the the two-year probation and y building today and Wednesday, would ask Allen for a fuller exfrom 8:30 to 1 o'clock to sign

All six had been faculty mem-

CPU Roundtable Group Is in Favor Of Compulsory Health Insurance

Compulsory federal health in- president of the Hospital Savings union in the Grail room of Gra- program and pointed out traham Memorial. Of the 31 people ditional American opposition to present, nine abstained from compulsion.

for 16 years and served as from the executive report." The health insurance program in opchief of police here in 1933-34. Nation's Health, a Ten-Year Pro- eration in Denmark. Blegvad, a The Rev. W. T. Phipps and gram," prepared by Oscar E. CPU member, is a foreign stuthe Rev. H. G. Hammett offi- Ewing, federal security adminis- dent from Denmark.

E. B. Crawford, executive vice- the School of Public Health.

surance was approved Sunday association, inc., presented details night by a vote of 15 to 7 follow- of the voluntary health insurance ing a roundtable discussion-con- offered under the Blue Cross plan. ducted by the Carolina Political Crawford opposed the compulsory

Mogens Blegvad, graduate stu-The basis for the discussion dent in philosophy, gave some of was presented by Robert E. Giles the details of the compulsory

ciated at yesterday's service. trator, in cooperation with the A number of those present at the discussion were students in

A. Redhead, Jr., pastor of the AS CHINESE COMMUNIST forces continue to close in on Nanking from the north, Nationalist forces of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek hurridly prepare Shanghai defense against the Red juggernaught. Here, some 2,000 Nationalist troops rest in front of the Russian Consulate (left background) in Shanghai, set to defend the city. Meanwhile, reports indicate that the Generalissimo is preparing to quit Nanking and smooth the way for peace talks between the Government forces and the Communists.

general conversation.'

Seats Available

For Playmakers

"There are plenty of good seats

tickets on the campus this year.

Editorial

Joe L. Blythe To Be Buried In Charlotte

By William Sexton

dresses, Dr. Redhead will speak Joe L. Blythe, who shaped a foreach evening at 8 o'clock at Hill | tune with his hands only to seek Thing Called Freedom," "The from the rigors of political lead-

Blythe, treasurer of the Demo-Other features of the religious cratic National committee, died week are afternoon seminars from in his hotel suite in Washingon These men will visit classrooms | 9:37 a.m. today.

Blythe and by two daughters and care of increased demand for statements were made during the Psi, Bob Kirk. ment of the individual professors. They will also visit the dor- a son-in-law.

The trip was on schedule. The "So far," he continued. "we

death was totally unexpected, or at Ledbetter-Pickard's."

pressure, Blythe was stricken ing. suddenly while talking to friends in his hotel suite. He died almost immediately before doctors

could aid him. Funeral services will be held at 2 p.m. tomorrow at the First Associated Reformed Presbyterian church here.

The State Senate and House of kind of power, which it is not Representatives were both ex-Eby, Ethel and Jacobs admit- the business of science to pro- pected to attend the funeral in host of friends also said they would be on hand.

Political leaders in Washington and around the Tar Heel state mourned the loss of the jovial, smiling businessman who decided in 1939 he'd like to try his

hand at politics. His business success had been new members. "Town men are almost fabulous. It started with urged to sign now and become a modest road contracting veneligible for the TMA party to be ture after he left the armies of held at the Terrace View inn, | World War I. It carried him to Feb. 4," said President Nelson fame as one of the state's top industrialists.

a headache. Next day he seemed to be developing a cold and there was an aching pain in his left leg. Finally his mother called a doctor. He had infantile paralysis.

gunning for the state championship.

That was seven years ago. Today his limp is hardly noticeable. He was lucky. He dances and swims and does almost anything else that his friends do. But he never played any more baseball. He spent a year and a half in bed and longer in a wheel chair and walking with crutches and a cane. His high school class graduated without him. When all his buddies were in uniform he had to stay at home in civies, and he hated it. His family and the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis spent \$14,000 sending him to the best hospitals to be treated by the best specialists, so that he could walk

This Might Have Been You

He had been playing baseball that hot July afternoon.

He played second base, and he was good at it. He had a

knack for getting hits when they counted, and he was fast

on the base paths. His American Legion Junior team was

After practice was over he took a cold shower before

going home. That night he felt unusually tired and had

You knew that boy. Last summer you knew many others like him, and most of them were not so fortunate. He might have been you, or your brother or your friend. You may know him again in a few years when your son is old enough to play baseball-and if you know him then you will also know the National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis, for wherever polio strikes, the foundation comes in to aid with funds and medical care.

Because we at the University are in the age group susceptible to polio and because we are in the age group which has, or soon will have, children susceptible to polio, campus campaign directors are asking that each of us contribute \$1 to the polio drive now in progress. One dollar is not much to give; it is even less to pay as insurance against what may lie in the future.

55 Solicitors Are Released For Campaign

More Parking Restrictions Passed

Groups to Receive Letters From DTH

Chairmen Ed Joyner, Jr., and Dougald MacMillan yesterday released the names of 55 campus representatives of the Daily Tar Heel-sponsored \$7,500 March of Dimes campaign.

A letter from the chairmen to each of the representatives stationed in 23 fraternities, 20 men's dormitories, five sororities and seven women's dormitories, charging them with their responsibility toward polio victims read

this quota places an undue bur- night. den on any member of the stu-**Conversation Interview** Is Blasted By Saunders

The representatives are: AEPi, J. Maryon (Spike) Saunders, University alumni secretary Chi Psi, Al Dickson; DKE, Roy CHARLOTTE, Jan. 24—(UP)— yesterday labelled previous reports that he had "blasted" Holsten; Delta Psi, Dougald Mac-Willan: Kappa Sig Bill Little. City Manager Gilbert Ray, Mr. addition to those lots already rebowl games as nothing more than "sensational reporting of Len Szafaryn.

Saunders, in referring to stories carried in Sunday papers Chi, George Clark; Sigma Nu, ernment, Dr. C. P. Lyons of the son stadium, west side; (2) The said that he had not been "in- Carl Durham; TEP, Gene Heiman; English department, Phillips Rus-Joyner, Jr., Chi Phi, C. B. Men-The "general conversation" denhall; KA, Bob Kirby; Lambda tacted for appearance on the pro-4 to 5 o'clock led by nine visiting yesterday morning. His body ar- available for Pinafore," John W. took place following a dinner Chi, Gene Blake; Phi Delt, Jimclergymen and religious leaders. rived in Charlotte by train at Parker, business manager of the meeting of the Dunn Rotary club my Ellis; Phi Gam, John Webb; Playmakers announced today. at which Saunders was guest SAE, Bill Miller; SPE, Bill Hood; It was accompanied by Mrs. "We added a third night to take speaker. None of the reported ZBT, Herb Nachman, and Zeta

"The statements as quoted 58-year-old Blythe had intended have had to add an extra night were lifted out of general con- Alexander, Al Honse; Aycock, those dormitories have been reto return to North Carolina to- to every one of our major pro- versation engaged in by a half- Bill Payeff; B dorm, John Sloan; quested to send representatives, he believes that religion, by inter- day to attend the night session ductions, and this is no excep- dozen persons after the meeting," BVP, Dan Miller; C dorm, Harry of the State Senate. He was tion. We expect capacity houses, declared Saunders. "As a mat- Aycock; Everett, Frank Kilpa- "Resolved; that the Phi assembly Mecklenburg county's senator for so everyone planning to come to ter of fact several of the views trick; Graham, Jim S. Parke; go on record as favoring the acthe opera this weekend should as quoted and the general effect Grimes, Clarence Gilbert; Lewis, tion of the Safety committee to

> His usual hearty smile and eager | Final rehearsals for Gilbert least," the Alumni secretary con- Manley, Bob Birer; Miller, voice were silenced apparently by and Sullivan's musical satire on tinued. "I do feel personally that Herbert Schollkopf; Nash, Charles the strain of inaugural week in the British "navy" are under the University ought not to par- Thompson; Old East, LeRoy way, with the Playmakers and ticipate in any more post-season Milks; Old West, Charles Hayes; Long troubled by high blood the Music department cooperat; football games. I was asked the Ruffin, Ralph Morris; Stacy George Blackwelder; Steele, Bill Rodgers; Whitehead, Harold Peedin and Sutton Heights, Don Maynard.

were out of context to say the bert.

(See SAUNDERS, Page 4)

Butch Daniel; Chi O, Pat Muir- night in Roland Parker lounge head; Tri-Delt, Joan Lucas and No. 3. Pi Phi, Sally Woodhill.

Alderman, Ann Carlton; Archer, Barbara Dalton; Carr, "Moe" Day; Kenan, Martha Allen; Mc-Iver, Lib Royall; Smith, Nancy

Vick to Address Canterbury Club

Family" for the religious empha- Lineberry, Thornton Long, Gray

House Approves Council Rulings

Chancellor R. B. House yesterday approved a recommendation of the Safety council that would almost eliminate campus parking areas for students living on campus and students who live within the walking "blue sticker" zone.

The recommendations will not become effective until approved Phi to Debate council, said. Parking Issue This Evening

Will Be Present was announced yesterday as the in the morning and 2 o'clock in "The committee has set a quota topic for discussion by the Phi- the afternoon, Monday through of \$1 per student as its goal for lanthropic assembly meeting in Friday. the drive. We do not feel that Phi hall, New East at 7:30 to-

Campus Leaders

dent body. There is no phase of Ways and Means committee re- holders will be boosted to 671 the situation which can be left ported that a number of campus spaces. The new restricted areas to opinion as to its seriousness, leaders acquainted with parking would provide 303 additional no function of the foundation problems have been invited to parking spaces. Millikin reportopen to conjecture as to its worth, participate in tonight's meeting, ed that approximately 1,550 red

Joe Sklut; Beta, Marshall Roberts; of the Safety committee, Dean At last Wednesday's meeting student representative Joe Bock dents, faculty and staff. Millan; Kappa Sig, Bill Little; City Manager Gibert Ray, Mil. Stricted to red sticker parking, Burch of the building and grounds stricted to red sticker parking, Pi Lamb, Jerry Weiss; Sigma Monroe, of the Institute of Gov- from Cameron avenue to Emermath department have been con-

The recent action of the Safety committee to further restrict parking privileges of students living in Carr and Steele will A dorm, Bernard Plemmons; receive special consideration and

The bill of the evening reads: But that he would return in get tickets soon at Swain hall they were given by the reporter Carl Harris; Mangum, Bill Lam- further restrict parking regula-

Alpha Phi Omega Pledges 25 Men

Local chapter of Alpha Ph Omega, national Boy Scout service fraternity, recently pledged 25 new men and will hold an in-ADPi, Rita Adams; Alpha Gam, formal meeting at 7 o'clock to-

Projects to be undertaken by the group include swimming and life saving courses, assisting handicapped students, assisting local scouts, scout week display Curtis and Spencer, Mary Ann in Chapel Hill and aiding the local Red Cross chapter.

New pledges of the chapter are: Charles Bartlett, Joe Beasley, Nathan Booe, Ray Bond, Thomas Bradshaw, Robert Collins, Bill Rev. Marvin Vick, Jr., visiting Furches, Bill Hogshead, John speaker on "Marriage and the Hough, Jake Froelich, Louis sis week program, will address Mattox, Bill Mattox, Bill Prince, the Canterbury club at its weekly John Charles Rush, Scala, Jerry neeting tonight at the Episcopal Shuping, Vernon Stroupe, Bill Sheen and Ben Jones.

Mumford Addresses N.C. Architects Regarding South's Building Problem

The South's building problem consideration the design of the college, said yesterday in an ad- them, he added. dress at the opening session of the North Carolina chapter of

Explaining that extreme centraization usually leads to congestion and slums, Mumford expressed the view that today's ern way of life. architects must be interested in city planning because their con- He urged architects to collabocern is not with isolated build- rate with their fellows so as to ing but with neighborhood groups. design buildings that would help

not how to decentralize but whole community group, Mumow to remain decentralized, ford said. They should blend with Lewis Mumford, visiting professor the landscape and reflect the life in the school of design at State that takes place in and around

Declaring that the South has a great future, Mumford pointed the American Institute of Archi- out that the various industries developing here would supply creation of an architecture especially adapted to the new South-

Buildings today must take into the community as a whole,

by the board of trustees, Steve Millikin, chairman of the Safety The council's report revealed that the recommendations also would limit some of the restrict-

ed areas to members of the faculty and staff and to physicallyhandicapped students. The committee recommended that restrictions on all parking Campus parking regulations lots be effective between 7 o'clock

Peter Gerns, chairman of the parking areas for red sticker-Chairman Steve Millikin and stickers have been issued to stu-

committee, Louis Graves, editor the following additional lots be of the Chapel Hill Weekly, David restricted: (1) The road leading sell, and Dr. B. J. Linker of the nue to Alumni building; (3) The small parking areas adjacent to and south of Lenoir hall and Venable hall; (4) The parking area around Swain hall, Smith dormitory and Hill hall; (5) All developed parking lots behind the

The committee recommended that the following restricted parking areas be reserved for faculty and staff parking and for physically-handicapped students: (1) The parking area adjacent to Steele dormitory, Carr dormitory, Bynum and Caldwell halls; (2) The parking area on the road leading from Cameron avenue to Alumni building: (3) The parking area between Phillips hall and

the Buildings department, The report from the Safety council listed 13 parking areas that are not restricted. They are (1) Raleigh road from Wilson hall to Woollen gymnasium, both sides; (2) East side of Raleigh (See PARKING, page 4)

Aurora Borealis

The aurora borealis came to Chapel Hill last night and it had students and townspeople wondering. Wondering if the city of Durham was on fire or if the moon had changed in its phases.

But the reports were cleared up by Dr. Roy K. Marshall, director of the Fel's planetarium in Philadelphia who is here working with the Morehead planetarium.

Marshall said the high color of pink in the display was the brightest he had ever seen. "The patch of pink in the northwest was especially strong, although the display was not too active as a whole,"

Explaining the phenomena, Dr. Marshall commented, "We should be seeing more and better displays now for the next year and a half since we passed a maximum of sunspots about a year ago. This occurs about every 11 years. The last display, in 1939, was magnificent."

He pointed out that actually, the so called "Northern Lights" result from electrons causing the oxygen and nitrogen high in the atmosphere glow. These electrons come from sunspots, and through them, the appearances may be predicted. "Displays are also predicted by short wave radio fadeouts, usually 24 hours beforehand," he said.