

Y Retreat
Human Nature
Cries of Discontent

The Daily Tar Heel

Fair with moderate temperatures.

Strong Winds, Drifting Snow Threaten West

Trains Stalled, Livestock Lost

CHICAGO, Feb. 7—(UP)—Shrieking winds shuffled the immense snows of the West into new drifts today, stalling transcontinental trains, isolating towns and threatening some areas with the complete loss of livestock.

For the blizzard-battered West it meant that the back-breaking work to open snow-clogged roads and relieve human and livestock suffering had to begin all over again.

The new storm struck at northern California, Idaho, Oregon, Utah, Nevada and Wyoming and moved east. In its path were the range states of Nebraska and South Dakota.

Already 616 persons have been counted dead from the bitter weather over the entire nation since the first of the year. The toll includes deaths from exposure and freezing and highway and other accidents attributed to the weather.

The Union Pacific railroad reported that 45 of its trains are stalled in the storm area between Omaha and Pocatello, Ida., with the majority in Wyoming. It said they included a troop train and seven mail trains.

United air lines said its western fields are open but planes are making more than the usual stops at Cheyenne and Rock Springs, Wyo., and Salt Lake city to handle crowds of stranded travelers. It said extra equipment will be put in service if necessary.

Idaho declared a state of emergency because of the new blow and appealed for federal aid to cope with drifted roads and crippled commerce.

A federal expert at Salt Lake city feared the entire Utah livestock industry valued at \$40,000,000 may be wiped out unless the weather abates soon.

A member of the Wyoming disaster relief committee said the state's plight "is much worse than can be imagined." Officials also feared for the state's livestock.

The Chicago and North Western railroad canceled most of its crack through trains to the West.



CHARGED WITH TREASON by Hungary's Communist-dominated government, Josef Cardinal Mindszenty (left) sits beside guard at trial in Budapest. The primate of Hungary renounced a letter he wrote before his arrest in December saying that if he ever admitted guilt it would be because of human frailty.

Bevin Protests Primate's Trial As 'Repugnant'

LONDON, Feb. 7—(UP)—Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin said today that the Hungarian campaign to create prejudice against Joseph Cardinal Mindszenty is "repugnant" and Britain views the whole case with "grave concern."

Bevin made the statement to members of Parliament who called at the Foreign office seeking assurances that he was doing everything possible to express Britain's dissatisfaction with the treatment of the Cardinal.

As Bevin spoke, Hungary rejected Britain's protest against the ban on Foreign representatives at Mindszenty's trial. A copy of the Hungarian reply was delivered in Budapest but had not yet reached London.

Six thousand Roman Catholics attended a rally in London's Albert hall tonight to protest the Cardinal's arrest. Another 20,000 who

Co-op Meeting Set for Tonight

The Vets Co-op of Victory Village will hold its annual general membership meeting this evening at 8 o'clock in the Medical building auditorium, Bill Goulding, chairman of the board of directors, announced yesterday.

Nine new members of the board of directors will be elected, the yearly financial report will be given, and all operations of the co-op will be discussed. An amendment to raise the par value of stock from \$1 to \$10 will be voted upon.

First Female Work

Press to Publish Biography Of Cornelia Phillips Spencer

The life story of Cornelia Phillips Spencer, as written by Phillips Russell, author and professor of journalism, will be published here in the spring by the University Press.

This is believed to be the first biography of a North Carolina woman ever attempted, and the author says of it, "I believe this can really be called a revelation of the heart of a woman."

Mrs. Spencer has the distinction of being the only woman in the state, and possibly in the nation, who has had the honor of having two college buildings named after her. One is Spencer hall, women's dormitory, and the other is at Women's college in Greensboro.

She was the friend and correspondent of statesman and other

FEPC Gets Nod Of CPU Debate In Sunday Meet

Federal fair employment practices legislation was approved by a 14 to 2 vote Sunday night following the Carolina Political union discussion in the Grail room of Graham Memorial. Several persons present abstained from voting.

The vote recommended legislation by the 81st Congress similar to the measure introduced in 1945 by Representative Norton of New Jersey.

The Norton bill provided for a permanent Fair Employment Practices commission of five members empowered to consider complaints and issue cease and desist orders in specific cases of discrimination.

The Russian "peace offensive" was elected as the topic for discussion at the next meeting, Sunday night, Feb. 21. No discussion will be held next week due to a conflict with the speech by Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr in Hill hall.

Two new members, Henry Adams and Hal Darden, were admitted to CPU membership Sunday night. Adams is a senior in sociology from Lenoir and Darden is a sophomore from Orlando, Fla.

Dental Students Must See Armstrong

Students who have been admitted, rejected, or intend to enroll in a dental school for fall, 1949, are requested to see Roy Armstrong, 208 South building. The North Carolina Dental society requests this information. Students are urged to see Armstrong at their earliest opportunity.

Press to Publish Biography Of Cornelia Phillips Spencer

notable figures both before and after the Civil War, and it was of her that Zebulon B. Vance, war governor of North Carolina, said to his private secretary, R. H. Battle of Raleigh, "I believe she is the smartest woman in North Carolina—yes, and the smartest man, too."

The title of the book will be "The Woman Who Rang the Bell." This refers to the time when at the re-opening of the University in 1875, after five years of silence due to the hostile influences of the reconstruction era, Mrs. Spencer picked up the village postmaster and two little girls and herself came up to the campus to ring the college bell in celebration. She has often been the theme of President Frank P. Graham's speeches.

Budget to Be Big Problem Of N.C. Solons

Final Hearings Are Tomorrow

RALEIGH, Feb. 7—(UP)—North Carolina's lawmakers returned to the capitol today to begin another week of sessions expected to open the showdown on the giant budget recommendations.

The Joint Appropriations committee will hold its last public hearings tomorrow, ending almost a month of meetings to listen to a parade of state agencies asking for more money. Already state departments have requested a whopping \$117,000,000 more than was allotted to them in the history-making record budget.

But before they got down to the business of paring or boosting the recommendations, the legislators were due for another lecture on Gov. Kerr Scott's proposed \$200,000,000 road bond issue.

Scott met with newsmen at 6:30 last night for a statewide radio round-table interview on his road program.

Schools still held the center of the legislative stage, although the lawmakers also must act on one of two proposals for a statewide liquor referendum as well as the red-hot secondary road bond program.

Last week, state educators asked for \$102,000,000 for public education, as well as enough money to raise teachers salaries to a \$2,400 minimum. Education officials bore down on the lawmakers as this week began, determined to see their outsized program through.

Scott indicated that another measure affecting utilities companies was headed for the legislative mill this week. Scott hinted that the proposal would come up in an early session, but did not go into detail on its content.

Polio Epidemic Hit 2,273 in N. C.

GREENSBORO, Feb. 7—(UP)—The North Carolina polio epidemic sent 2,273 victims into Tar Heel hospitals to spend an average 46 days each during the first 11 months of last year, records of the state Hospital association showed today.

E. T. McKeithan, president of the association, said 21 hospitals joined in battling the worst infantile paralysis outbreak in North Carolina's history.

Altogether the job was equivalent to treating the entire population of the state's biggest city for a single day—a total of 106,075 patient-days.

As of Nov. 30—the last day on which figures were available—600 patients were still in hospitals. Many face years of treatment, and hundreds of others are still returning for check-ups.

Two Greensboro hospitals—Wesley Long and the Central Carolina Convalescent hospital which was built during the height of the emergency—handled the largest number of patients—455.

FINAL EXAMINATION SCHEDULE

Sat., March 12	8:30	All 8 o'clock classes.
Sat., March 12	2:00	All 3 o'clock classes and Commerce 71.
Mon., March 14	8:30	All 9 o'clock classes.
Mon., March 14	2:00	Commerce 72, and all other classes not otherwise provided for in this schedule.
Tues., March 15	8:30	Common examinations. (All French, German and Spanish courses numbered 1, 2, 3, and 4.)
Tues., March 15	2:00	All 10 o'clock classes.
Wed., March 16	8:30	All 11 o'clock classes.
Wed., March 16	2:00	All 1 o'clock classes.
Thurs., March 17	8:30	All 12 o'clock classes.
Thurs., March 17	2:00	All 2 o'clock classes.

Trailer Home Is Destroyed In Late Sunday Night Blaze

Owners, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rockholtz, Report \$2,500 Total Amount of Damage

Flames completely destroyed the trailer home of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Rockholtz of the University trailer court late Sunday night and caused \$2,500 damage, the owners estimated yesterday.

Members of the local department reported that the trailer was a total loss. Rockholtz attributed the cause of the blaze to a stove used in heating the trailer.

The Rockholtzs managed to save some of their personal

clothing, but their household equipment went up in smoke along with the trailer. Rockholtz said the loss was partially covered by insurance.

Clyde Brooks, trailer court manager, said quick thinking and work on the part of the residents of the area prevented the spread of the fire.

He said all the fire extinguishers placed in the two service houses by the University were used in an attempt to control the blaze in addition to several smaller extinguishers owned by trailer residents.

Rockholtz said he and his wife had been visiting next door. At 11:30 he said he went home to light a fire and returned to his neighbor's trailer to pick up Mrs. Rockholtz.

"When I returned to my trailer about 15 minutes later I saw flames through the glass in the door just as Mrs. Rockholtz was about to enter. I drew her aside and yelled for Mr. Ridenhour, my neighbor. He arrived along with some of the other residents of the area and we began to fight the flames."

At present the Rockholtzs are living with Mr. and Mrs. Ridenhour until they can locate another home.

Y Planning Group Has First Session

The North Carolina planning committee of the YM-YWCA held its first meeting of the year in the cabinet room of the Y building here Saturday morning to make plans for a state conference to be held sometime in the spring.

Presided over by Chairman John Miller of Davidson college, the committee began discussions to decide upon a general program, speakers, and a location for the conference. Plans will be made more definite at a meeting of the committee at State college March 12.

Members of the committee from the University are Ed McLeod and Patsy McNutt.

Honorary Colonel To Review Cadets

The Air ROTC unit will stage a full dress review on Emerson field this afternoon at 3 o'clock in honor of Gene Hines who was chosen "Miss Honorary Cadet Colonel" at the military ball on Jan. 29.

A feature of the review will be the awarding of medals and promotions to 35 members of the unit. Col. Byron R. Switzer will make the awards and the medals will be pinned on the cadets by Miss Hines.

String Trio Will Appear Here Tonight

Pasquier Tickets Still Available

Among the numbers to be offered by the Pasquier String trio in Hill hall at 8:30 this evening are compositions by Beethoven, Mozart, and Villa-Lobos.

The Pasquier started their musical education at the School of Music at Tours, France. On continuing their studies in Paris, each one later became affiliated with one of the leading orchestras of Paris. Each of the brothers being accepted at the Conservatory, they were graduated after three years with prizes.

The Pasquier trio made its debut at the Salle des Agriculteurs in Paris on March 18, 1927. This was followed by several tours including appearances in London, Milan, Brussels, and other cities of Europe.

In 1939, they made their first tour of the Orient, meeting with such success throughout the East Indies that they were asked to return, but the war delayed their plans.

In America, the Pasquier have become favorites in the chamber music field, having made two transcontinental tours and having received acclaim of both the public and the press.

Tickets for the recital, which is sponsored by the music department are on sale in room 103, Hill hall, and admission is \$1.

Y Membership Drive Is Over

"The YMCA students membership drive for this year has come to a satisfactory conclusion," Charlie Fox, chairman of the Y finance committee, said yesterday.

Though solicitations have ceased on campus, students who have not had an opportunity to contribute and receive membership in the YMCA may do so at any time, during office hours at the Y office, Fox said.

A faculty fund drive is forthcoming, in keeping with the Y's three-point program to contact students, faculty and townspeople.

Experienced Hands

Ritchie, Geiger Get Top Roles In 'Apple Tree Farm' Fantasy

Estelle Ritchie of Boston and James Geiger of Miami, Fla., have been awarded the leading comedy roles in the premiere production, April 4-6, of the Ida Lupino musical fantasy "Apple Tree Farm."

The show will be sponsored by the Laboratory theater of the Carolina Playmakers for the benefit of the Koch Memorial fund, and will be under the direction of Marty Jacobs.

Miss Ritchie, who has acted professionally in summer stock and who has had extensive experience in professional theater work, will portray the role of Annie, a young shoe store clerk frantically in love with Andy, the carefree, horse-playing assistant manager of the store, who

will be portrayed by Geiger.

Other leading roles will be handled by Anne G. Martin (Myra) of Cherokee; Elizabeth Stoney (Angela) of Winston-Salem; Sam Greene (John); of Mooresboro; George Grizzard (Vate) of Washington, D. C.

The supporting cast will include Bill Saunders, Roanoke Rapids; Bill Collins, Des Moines, Iowa; Bob Barr, Kansas City, Mo.; and Larry Pearce, New Rochelle, N. Y.

Mary Jo Cain of Florence, S.C., and Dick Johnson of Asheville will have the dancing leads in the production. The music director will be Jean Farnoff Smith, who will be assisted and supervised by the composer Bill MacIlwain. Brad Fearing has been named stage manager.

Di-Phi Debate Is Scheduled This Evening

Series Resumed After War Lapse

By Graham Jones
The first Di-Phi debate since the war will be held in Phi hall, fourth floor New East at 7:30 tonight.

The resolution to be debated states that "a referendum be scheduled for November 1, 1949, to determine whether the sale of all liquor, wine, and beer shall be prohibited in North Carolina or whether the manufacture and sale of all three shall be legalized on a state-wide basis."

Members of the Philanthropic assembly will support the referendum which has been proposed by Senator Tenney of Guilford in the state legislature. The Dialectic senate will oppose the measure.

Chancellor Robert B. House, Dean William Wells of arts and sciences and Dean Ernest Mackie have agreed to serve as judges for tonight's debate.

Both the Phi and the Di have discussed the liquor question in separate meetings this year. Last quarter the Phi went on record as favoring local option.

The Di unanimously opposed a state-wide referendum when it was brought up in January. Meanwhile, the Phi voted against lifting the ban on coed drinking restrictions in fraternity houses.

Peter Gerns, speaker pro tempore of the Phi has invited the public to attend the debate between the two societies, the two oldest college debating organizations in the country.

The Phi and the Di began as a single organization in 1795 but due to differences over Hamilton and Jefferson split.

For a number of years the Phi-Di debate was an annual custom.

THE WORLD IN BRIEF

Dutch Retreat

BATAVIA, Java, Feb. 7—(UP)—Indonesian guerrillas have intensified operations throughout Java and part of Sumatra and forced the Dutch to retreat "at various places," the Republican underground radio claimed today.

Printer's Strike

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina, Feb. 7—(UP)—Only two Spanish-language newspapers published here this morning as the printers' illegal "slow-down" strike reached near-total effectiveness.

Royal to Korea

TOKYO, Japan, Feb. 7—(UP)—Army Secretary Kenneth Royall left by plane for Korea today after completing a one-week inspection tour of Japan and predicting a triumph of democracy over Communism.

New Capital

CANTON, China, Feb. 7—(UP)—Premier Sun Fo formally established Canton as Nationalist China's temporary capital today, returning to this sprawling river city the Nationalist regime which had its beginnings here more than 20 years ago.

Attempt Suicide

LONDON, Feb. 7—(UP)—The wives of two British nationals in Russia were so driven to despair by Russian refusal to let them leave the country with their husbands that they "attempted to commit suicide," Minister of State Hector McNeil said today.

Turns Down

LONDON, Feb. 7—(UP)—Prime Minister Clement R. Attlee turned down coldly in the House of Commons today a suggestion that he invite President Truman and Premier Josef Stalin to hold a personal talk here on world peace.

NORTH STATE ROUNDUP

Church Fire

BURLINGTON, Feb. 7—(UP)—Fire sweeping through the Glenhope Baptist church here yesterday did about \$75,000 worth of damage before it was checked, Rev. George W. Swinney, pastor of the church, estimated today.

Index Drops

RALEIGH, Feb. 7—(UP)—The index of prices received for all farm products in North Carolina climbed three points during the month ending Jan. 15, the Crop Reporting service said today.

Weekend Deaths

At least 13 persons lost their lives in accidents or violence in North Carolina during the weekend, a United Press survey showed today. Four of those killed were burned to death and two died in a plane crash.

To Stop Rebates

WILMINGTON, Feb. 7—(UP)—A bill to prevent doctors from taking rebates or "kickbacks" of any kind will be introduced in the North Carolina General assembly very soon, the State Medical society said today.

Bond Issue

RALEIGH, Feb. 7—(UP)—The city of Lillington and Pitt County's board of commissioners today announced bond issues totaling \$115,000, the state Local Government commission reported.