

BACK THE
RED CROSS
CAMPUS DRIVE

The Daily Tar Heel

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Budget For Year Is Main Problem Of Solon Session

A proposed \$103,142 student government budget will be introduced to the Student legislature tonight for the fiscal year, July 1 through June 31, 1950.

Second Talk Is Delivered By MacIver

Professor Cites Society's Perils

Citing "violent social changes and the breakdown of the individual's sense of attachment to society" as the two perils of democratic civilization, Dr. Robert M. MacIver last night told a Hill hall audience that to meet these dangers, "democracy must become self-conscious of its own worth."

Dr. MacIver, Lieber professor of political philosophy at Columbia university, delivered the second in the series of three Weil lectures on American citizenship. He was presented by Dr. C. B. Robson, head of the political science department, who presided. The third and final address will be given tonight at 8:30.

His general subject for the series is "Perils to American Heritage of Democracy." Last night lecture was concerned mainly with "the violence of change."

"The diseases of group anarchy and of personal loss of responsibility are peculiarly incident to modern democracies," MacIver said.

"Democracy places responsibility in the individual and in the group. But it must on that account assure its citizens and conditions in which they can exercise their freedom. It must guard them from haunting economic insecurity or their civic freedom becomes a mockery."

Alaska Job Story Is Year Overdue

Placement service director Joe Galloway announced today that the story in Wednesday's Daily Tar Heel concerning summer jobs in Alaska was information on positions available last summer, but that because of the interest in such jobs, the service is writing for more information on what jobs are open this summer.

CAMPUS CALENDAR

- 3:00—UNIVERSITY PARTY steering committee meeting. Roland Parker 2, GM.
- 4:00—COALITION CABINET. Grail room, GM.
- 4:00—DELTA PHI ALPHA. Ramshead Rathskeller.
- 4:30—TOWN MEN'S association meeting. Vote to be taken on the admission of Victory village residents to the association. GM.
- 7:00—ELECTION BOARD. Horace Williams lounge, GM.
- 7:00—PHI ETA SIGMA. Roland Parker 1, 2, 3, GM.
- 7:00—YMCA FRESHMAN Council. Upstairs, YMCA.
- 7:00—MICROSCOPE DEMONSTRATION. 112 New East.
- 7:30—YOUNG REPUBLICANS. Grail room, GM.
- 7:30—PHARMACY WIVES. Kappa Psi House.
- 8:30—WEIL LECTURE. Dr. Robert MacIver will speak on "The Perils of American Democracy." Hill hall.
- 9:00—CHARLOTTE - CAROLINA CLUB. Gerrard hall.
- 9:00—TRYOUTS for Molliere's "George Dandin ou Le Mari Confondu" to be presented in French during spring quarter. Caldwell Y.

Based upon an anticipated enrollment of 7,200 students, the budget lists an income of \$87,000 from 5,800 undergraduates and \$16,170 from 1,400 graduate students.

Anticipated income as proposed will fall \$2,830 below that of 1948-49 when student fees rose to \$105,000 with an unappropriated balance of \$1,384 as compared with a \$28 balance this year.

Campus publications topped the list of 13 estimated expenses in the proposed budget with \$63,902 while Graham Memorial would get \$21,600. Next largest item is the Student Entertainment committee with \$7,300.

Other proposed expenses include: debate council, \$3,750; class organizations, \$2,400; Student legislature, \$995; executive branch student government, \$925; coed senate, \$890; debate council, \$640; judicial branch student government, \$320; University club, \$250; Men's Interdormitory Council, \$85; and Carolina forum, \$85.

Estimate expenditures for the Yackety Yack was the largest item in the publication budget with \$45,247. The Daily Tar Heel would get, under the proposed budget, \$42,680 and the Tarnation \$8,655.

An act to supplement the by-laws of the student legislature pertaining to committeemen duties is also scheduled to be presented to the legislature tonight along with six other bills. They will include an amendment to the student constitution to provide for the filling of vacated student government offices and another to amend the redistricting bill which states that all resignations from the legislature occurring 14 days or more prior to a general campus election shall be filled in the general campus election.

Dix Hill Doctor Will Speak Here

Donald Carter, head clinical psychologist at Dix Hill, Raleigh, will be guest speaker at the second in a series of educational seminars tomorrow afternoon at 4 o'clock at Peabody hall curriculum laboratory.

'Lucky Lady II' Finishes Flight

FORT WORTH, Tex., March 2.—(UP)—The first non-stop round the world flight ended here today when the proud B-50 bomber "Lucky Lady II" touched the same runway from which it took off 94 hours before.

Marital Bliss

'True Love' Comes Out on Top In Alleged Ice Pick Battle

Despite a momentary relapse, true love won out in a close decision for Chaenel Green, local Negro, Tuesday morning in the Chapel Hill Recorder's court.

Green was charged with assaulting his wife, Annie, with an ice pick Wednesday night two weeks ago. He declined to testify in his behalf and Annie told her story to Judge Henry Whitfield.

She declared her husband did not actually strike her, but that he was flailing the air in her direction so she called the police.

She said Green was drinking and that they had no trouble living together when he was sober. She also declared he had taken good care of her and their five children during seven years of

Tuition Action

(Special to the Daily Tar Heel) RALEIGH March 2.—Representative John W. Umstead of Orange County said tonight legislative action which may affect proposed \$69 tuition increase at the Greater University of North Carolina may be forth coming within the next six or eight days.

Umstead repeated his statement that students can help kill the raise by writing and wiring their legislators immediately, especially members of the appropriations committee.

The board of trustees approved the \$69 across-the-board increase at a meeting here Monday.

School Funds Asked in Bill By D.L. Ward

Liquor Measure Is Disapproved

RALEIGH, March 2.—(UP)—North Carolina lawmakers today disapproved the last liquor bill before them and received a bill to spend \$50,000,000 for state aid to school construction.

The Senate committee vote on liquor seemed to sweep the liquor issue aside and clear the way for a major fight on education.

However, the House received a bill to raise the tax on liquor and wine.

Sen. D. L. Ward of New Bern tossed in a bill to appropriate \$50,000,000 to set up a special fund for construction, improvement and repair of school facilities.

Ward titled the measure "an act to settle a long-standing debt owed by the state to the counties."

Ward said the \$50,000,000 could come from:

1. All money in the Literary fund next July 1.
2. All general fund surpluses next July 1, which when added to the Literary fund do not exceed \$50,000,000.
3. Issuance of bonds of the state which may now be issued without a vote of the people, if necessary to bring the fund to \$50,000,000.
4. Officiation of other necessary bonds to make up the difference, is approved by an election this year.

In lieu of bonds, Ward said, the Governor and council of state could apply \$30,000,000 from any general fund revenues which were not in a sinking fund next July 1.

Under the bill, each county would get up to \$500,000 for school building and repair, under direction of the state Board of Education. If the board decided the did not need that much, the excess would go back to the general fund.

happy married life. Judge Whitfield told Green that liquor was his biggest trouble. He advised the defendant to leave whiskey alone and let him off with prayer for judgment continued.

Other cases heard were: John Robert Rogers, Negro, arson, bound over to Superior court under \$1,000 bond; Charlie Hackney and Betty Brooks, Negroes, costs; Cedrick Harris and James Wright, Negroes, affray, non pros on Wright, prayer for judgment continued on Harris; William Henry Collier, drunken driving after license had been revoked, \$400 fine, appealed; Napoleon Jones, assault with a deadly weapon, non suit.



ARRIVING IN Jersey City, N. J., on their way to Ellis island, a group of 489 DPs complete their five-day journey from San Francisco. They are en route from Shanghai to Israel. Top, Mrs. Barbara Lawrence sheds tears of happiness at the sight of American relatives. Below, Azziza Gazal, 79, an invalid, is wheeled from train to boat.

Winter Term Issue of Quarterly To Appear on Campus Today

The winter issue of the Carolina Quarterly, the new literary magazine, makes its appearance on campus today. Bound in a white grain, leather-like cover, the magazine consists of 72 pages of articles, fiction, poetry and book reviews.

Franklin Street Blaze Causes Slight Damage

Flames from an overheated oil stove caused slight damage to a house at 307 E. Franklin street, a student occupant said last night. Leslie Merritt said the blaze broke out about 10:30. Fire shot out of the back of the stove and threatened to ignite the wall.

A neighbor who refused to divulge her name said that she had trouble getting the fire department. "The phone rang three or four times," she said. "Finally a voice answered and I said, 'there's a fire at the Whitehall shop on East Franklin, come quick.'"

"The voice answered, 'did you say Whitehorse?' And I said 'no, Whitehall across from the Episcopal church,' and the fireman replied, 'did you say behind the Episcopal church?'"

"Engines were quick to respond after I finally got him to understand. The telephone connection was very bad." Merritt said he doused the flames with water and had them out before the firemen arrived.

Tie-Breaking Vote by Speaker Passes Phi Assembly Bill Opposed to FEPC

A tie-breaking vote cast by Speaker Dave Sharpe was needed to pass a resolution by the Phi Assembly Tuesday night opposing a Fair Employment Practices commission.

Bryan Griswold, author of the resolution that termed FEPC "detrimental" to the nation, contended that the proposed commission is "constitutionally shady" and is "horrible to contemplate." Griswold charged that the wartime FEPC, instituted by executive order, was composed of 50 percent Negroes who

Faculty Rules To Be Applied To Top Posts

Decision Covers 14 High Offices

The same faculty regulations governing eligibility of students to participate in athletics, dramatics, music and debating will be applied to 14 top elective positions in student government and activities, a ruling from the dean of students' office declared yesterday.

The regulations as stated in the catalogue of the University impose a scholastic requirement of 35 quarter hours, half C grade or better, during the three quarters of residence preceding nomination to any of the 14 offices.

A ruling on eligibility of candidates was called for after discovery that Chuck Hauser, triply-endorsed candidate for editor of the Daily Tar Heel, was academically ineligible for the position and that the status of other candidates was questionable, Dean Fred Weaver said.

Decision to enforce the scholastic requirements was agreed upon at a meeting of the Dean and the assistant dean of students with the chairman of the elections committee and the chairmen of the three campus political parties.

Candidates immediately affected are those for the offices of president, vice-president, and secretary-treasurer of the student body; editors of the Daily Tar Heel, Yackety-Yack and Tarnation; chairmen of the Student, Men's and Women's honor councils; president of the Pan Hellenic, Interfraternity and Interdormitory councils; and president of the Coed senate.

The ruling is open to revision, the dean said.

Under the regulation forty quarter hours, half C grade or better, are required if summer school or correspondence work is necessary in addition to two regular terms.

Al Winn, Joe Leary, Gran Childress, Banks Talley, Ed Joyner, Al Lowenstein, Dean Weaver and Assistant Dean Bill Friday took part in the discussion leading to the decision.

Ring Inquiries Will Be Heard

Students who wish to make special inquiries about class rings may see Lee H. Blackwell, eastern Carolina representative for the L. G. Balfour company, today in the Y from 9 o'clock until 4:30. Dougald MacMillan of the Order of the Grail said yesterday. MacMillan also said that orders taken after today cannot be assured of delivery before graduation.

Discusses Farms

Intercollegiate Zionists Hear Address by Israeli Student

Equality is not the goal of the Israeli collective settlements, Yuval Elizur, Israeli student, told members of the Intercollegiate Zionist Federation of America yesterday afternoon in a talk on "The Co-operative Farming Community in Israel" in Hillel lounge.

"Rather," he said, "the idea is for each individual to contribute to his need and his ability to give."

The Israeli leaders are not trying to regiment the people. Nor are they trying to introduce a new social philosophy, Elizur declared. The secret of the success of the Israeli system is directly due to the fact that everything is voluntary.

Each settlement is considered as a unit, and any Israeli citizen who does not like his part in the Israeli system may leave when-

Candidate Picked For SP-CP Ticket



TOM KERR, present managing editor of Tarnation, will run on a CP-SP ticket for editor of the humor magazine. He is a rising junior from Pasadena, Calif.

Nominee Serving As Managing Ed Of Publication

Tom Kerr, present managing editor of Tarnation, will run for the editorship of the humor magazine on a double-endorsed SP-CP ticket, officials of the two parties announced yesterday.

Kerr, a native of Pasadena, Cal., will oppose Lem Whitsett and Charlie Burns, UP co-editorial candidates.

The nominee, a rising junior, served as associate editor of the humor mag last year. Other publication work includes serving as columnist and night editor for the Daily Tar Heel, and publicity director of the Glee club. He helped organize the Carolina Quarterly last spring. He was editor of his prep school newspaper for two years and worked a year on New York magazine dealing with South American relations.

Kerr is presently serving as a member of the Student legislature and member of the Campus party steering committee. He is a member of the Ways and Means and Archives committees of the legislature. The candidate is a former Student party legislative floor leader.

A philosophy major, Kerr was a member of Phi Eta Sigma, freshman honor society, by acclamation by the Campus Party.

In accepting the nominations, Kerr said, "With two years behind me on the editorial staff of Tarnation, I feel when elected editor I will have the Tarnation machinery moving smoothly and can better concentrate on a more popular humor magazine for next year."

Theater Group Will Meet Here For Conference

Delegates from 10 southeastern states will convene in the Playmakers theater tomorrow for a two-day Southeastern Theater conference.

Samuel Selden, chairman of the committee on organization for the conference and chairman of the University dramatic arts department, will welcome delegates at the opening session at 10:30 tomorrow morning. All sessions, to be held in the Playmakers theater, will be open to the public.

The conference is being formed "to promote, through cooperative means, a more active theater of high standards in the Southeastern region," and will include little theater and college dramatic art representatives from Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North and South Carolina, Tennessee, Virginia and West Virginia.

At 10:45 Garrett Leveton, editor with Samuel French, Inc., play agents and publishers, will speak on "Broadway Today," followed by the featured address at 11:30 by Walter Pritchard Eaton.

Filibuster Rule Opposed by Long

WASHINGTON, March 2.—(UP)—Sen. Russell B. Long, (D) La., son of one of the most famous filibusters of all time, said today the Senate should remove or tighten, its anti-filibuster rule.

THE WORLD IN BRIEF

Goes Bankrupt
NEW YORK, March 2.—(UP)—The 115-year-old Long Island railroad, biggest commuter line in the nation and the object both of great disgust and deep affection from its 200,000 daily riders, declared bankruptcy today and was ordered into receivership.

Reds Arrested
PARIS, March 2. — (UP) — Minister of Interior Jules Moch announced today a total of eight suspected Communists had been arrested and handed over to military authorities for possible espionage trials.

Against Rule
WASHINGTON, March 2. — (UP) — Sen. Clyde R. Hoey (D-N.C.) said that if the Senate cut off unlimited debate it would open the way to "the excesses and abuses of totalitarian government."

Birthday
VATICAN CITY, March 2.—(UP) — Pope Pius XII today spent his 73rd birthday and 10th anniversary of his election as Supreme Pontiff at work although members of the Vatican staff observed Ash Wednesday as a semi-holiday.

Agree on Draft
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, March 2.—(UP)—Gen. Lucius D. Clay, U. S. military governor of Germany, said today the three western military governors had reached "complete agreement" on the draft of a constitution for a new western German state.