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Mackie, Leonard Win Hot Ballot Battle

Atlantic Pact Will Be Topic Of Di Senate

Resolution Asks Measure Passage

A resolution wholeheartedly endorsing the North Atlantic Pact will be proposed tonight in the Dialectic senate at 9 o'clock in New West building.

Senate bill number two proclaims the pact as a security agreement for peace rather than an encouragement of war. The bill proposes that the Di go on record as "wholeheartedly endorsing the principles of the Pact."

If the measure passed it would also put the Di on record as favoring "a resolution in the U. S. Senate declaring that an attack on any of the member states of the Atlantic Pact would be regarded as an attack on the sacred soil of the United States, and that such an attack would be met with the same action as would be used against a nation making an attack on the United States."

The measure, introduced by the Ways and Means committee, will be open to discussion by members and interested visitors.

A special executive committee meeting for all officers and committee chairmen has been called for 8:30 by President Don Shropshire.

W & L Celebrates 200th Birthday

LEXINGTON, Va., April 12—(UP)—This little college town buzzed with activity today as citizens celebrated the 200th anniversary of Washington and Lee University and the issuance of the first postage stamp ever to honor an American college.

Even fiercer rivals at the Virginia Military Institute here honored the university with a regimental review.

Representatives of 114 American colleges and universities were on hand. Thirteen scholars were to be given honorary degrees.

President Harold Willis Dodds of Princeton University was scheduled for the principal address.

Meanwhile extra workers at the little post office here worked frantically. They were swamped with requests from stamp collectors in all parts of the world. Officials said collectors had sent in more than 500,000 requests.

Two Newcomers are 'Tough'

Negro Policemen Join Force As Local Lawmen Get Addition

If the long arm of Chapel Hill's John Law seems a bit more hefty lately, it is because he has gained a good 550 pounds since last July.

The Board of Alderman decided during the middle of last summer that it was high time Chapel Hill and Carrboro had a Negro addition to the force, primarily to handle the tough, unpredictable Negro section of Carrboro where even the bravest men fear to tread.

Jeff Foushee, proprietor of a Carrboro cafe, and Bud Hopkins, a University power plant worker, were the two Negro men selected by their community fellows to help maintain law and order within the colored section of this village.

"The decision came about as disturbances became more and more acute in the vicinity of the Carrboro Negro community center. Both men have lived in Carrboro most of their lives, and both are respected in the community by black and white alike.

Foushee is over 50 years old. So is Hopkins. But they each are over six feet tall, both over 225

Andrews, Greene To Present Recital

Numbers by Bach, Beethoven, Brahms, Debussy, and Wagner will be heard this evening when Harold Andrews, pianist from Durham, and Sam Greene, baritone from Mooresville, will present a recital in Hill hall at 8:30.

Three-Man Group Named to Direct Aldermanic Race

A committee of three, composed of Dick Koral, Robert Byrd and Robert Nicks, was named yesterday to manage the campaign of Rev. J. H. Jones, Negro pastor who was nominated Monday night to run for the Chapel Hill Board of Aldermen.

Jones formally filed his candidacy for the Board yesterday morning in the Town Hall. He stated later that his platform will include planks for the improvement of streets in town, for street lights on unlighted streets, additional fire hydrants in several sections of Chapel Hill where proper fire prevention equipment is not available and more telephones for homes which have been unable to secure them.

Koral, publicity chairman of the candidate's campaign, said yesterday that an effort will be made to build an united Negro and white backing behind the minister and to make his campaign city-wide.

Jones was nominated at a mass meeting Monday night which was held at the Negro Community Center and attended by an estimated group of 300. Among those attending were Rev. Charles Jones, pastor of the Chapel Hill Presbyterian Church, Dr. Joseph Straley of the University Physics Department Henry Edwards, president of the local chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People; and Leon Peace, Chairman of the NAACP local youth council.

\$65 raised at the mass meeting Monday night will be used for Jones' campaign, instead of a filing fee as reported in yesterday's Daily Tar Heel. No filing fee is required for candidates to file in Chapel Hill.

Check Information Is Not Available

Information about delinquent checks of veterans who interrupted their training at the end of last quarter is not available at the present time, F. C. Shepherd, veteran's adviser, announced yesterday.

The veteran's adviser has requested information about the late checks from the Veterans Administration. As soon as the information is received from the Veterans Administration, the veteran's adviser will notify veterans why their checks were late.

The public is cordially invited.

Truman Asks Pact Passage By Senators

Calls for Treaty To 'Keep Peace'

WASHINGTON, April 12—(UP)—President Truman today asked the Senate to ratify the North Atlantic Defense Treaty as a weapon to save both freedom and peace by preventing Communist aggression.

In a special message transmitting the historic pact signed here April 4, he told the Senate the 12-nation alliance "makes clear the determination of the people of the United States and of our neighbors in the North Atlantic community to do their utmost to maintain peace with justice."

It shows any would-be aggressor, he said, that the free nations are prepared "to take such action as they may deem necessary if the peace is broken."

With his message, Mr. Truman submitted a report from Secretary of State Dean G. Acheson spelling out the treaty obligations in blunt terms.

Acheson said the pact would not commit the United States to go to war "automatically" if an ally were attacked. But he emphasized that it calls for "swift and decisive" use of force by this country if Russia or any other country launches a "major armed attack" on a pact member.

The report, apparently designed to answer Congressional criticism of the pact, said it would not "obligate" the United States to ship arms to western Europe. However, the administration plans to ask Congress later to back up the treaty with a billion dollar arms program.

The presidential message was read to the Senate by a clerk shortly before Mr. Truman was the honor guest at a Capitol luncheon given by his former Senate colleagues to mark his fourth anniversary as president.

Forest Theater Is Tryout Scene

Tryouts for Shakespeare's "The Merchant of Venice" will be held in the Forest Theater tomorrow from 4 to 6 p. m., announced Kai Jurgensen of the Playmaker staff, who will direct the outdoor production scheduled for May 20, 21 and 22.

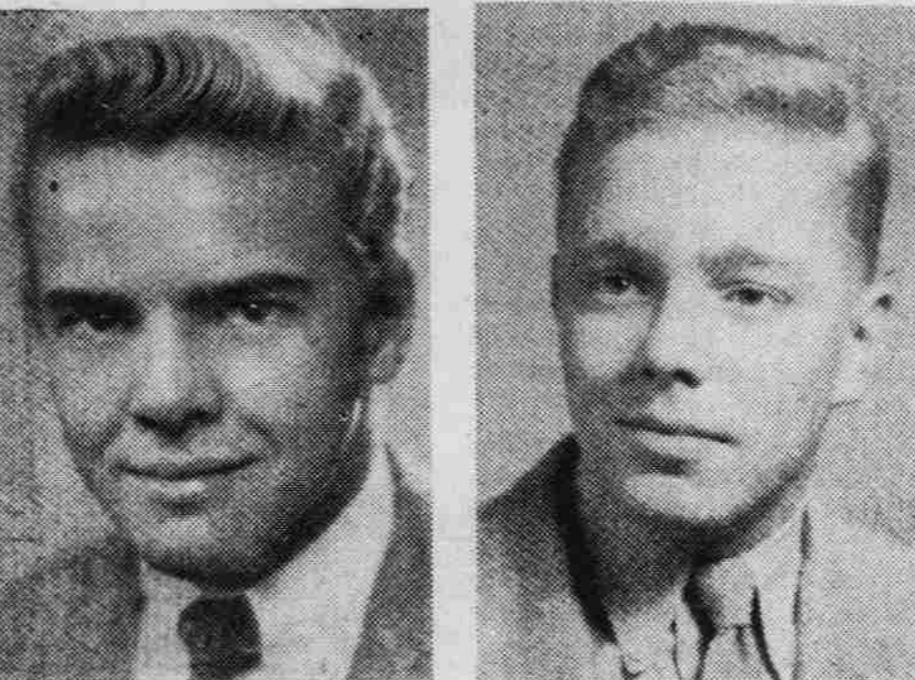
Mr. Jurgensen is particularly interested in actors and actresses with strong voices since acting in the outdoor theatre calls for a different kind of playing than in the tiny Playmakers Theater. He said, however, that anyone may tryout regardless of previous experience.

Lynn Gault is designing a very interesting set for three revolving stages, and Irene Smart is currently buying materials for the costumes which she will design for this Shakespeare favorite. James Geiger is acting as assistant director.

Student Recital Scheduled Today

There will be a student recital in Hill hall this afternoon at 4 o'clock. The program is as follows: "Sonata in C major," (Beethoven), James Weathers, piano; "Capriccio in B minor," "Intermezzo in A minor," "Capriccio in D minor," (Brahms), William Waters, piano; "Sonata," (Debussy), William Tritt, violin, and Barbara Tritt, piano; "Three Poems by Walt Whitman" (William) Richard Cox, baritone, and William Waters, piano; and "Eight Pieces for String Quartet," (Hindemith), William Tritt, violin; Bradley Stroup, violin; William Benton, viola; and Georgia Fox, violoncello.

The public is cordially invited.



TED LEONARD AND BILL MACKIE (left and right) were the winners in the two most important races in yesterday's general election run-off. Mackie won the presidency of the student body on the SP ticket over Dick Gordon (UP). Leonard (UP) beat Al Lowenstein (SP) for the vice-presidency.

Sticker Deadline Set For Faculty Tomorrow

Tomorrow is the final deadline for faculty members and full time staff employees to pick up their permanent parking permits, an announcement from the Safety committee said yesterday. At the information desk in South building these people can pick up the permits which will legalize their parking in any parking area on campus.

However, without the "A" sticker, parking in the following "staff" area will not be permitted:

- (1) Parking lots south of Phillips Hall and north of Venable Hall, and the Buildings Department.
- (2) Parking lots between Steele and Bynum, and between Bynum and Caldwell.
- (3) Both sides of the street running from Cameron to Alumni.

The lots restricted and available to holders of "S" red stickers and "A" red stickers who cannot qualify for permanent permits are: (1) Parking area south of Memorial Hall and close to it. Choral group will be furnished by the elementary chorus of Orange County Training school. The ensemble is under band director Hubert Henderson, the chorus is led by Miss Francis Hargraves and Mrs. L. R. McDougle.

Rev. Bernard Munger, of the Congregational Christian church will conduct the service. A quartet of Methodist church choir members will also take part in the program.

Members of Alpha Phi Omega, national service fraternity, will direct parking. There will be double parking on both sides of Gimghoul road, but the public is asked to follow the direction of parking officials.

Jewish Students To Hold Service

Jewish students on campus will celebrate the festival of the Passover tonight at a feast called a Seder service, Rabbi Samuel Perlman announced yesterday. The dinner to be held in the Carolina Inn will begin at 6:30.

The festival of the Passover is celebrated annually in commemoration of the Exodus from Egypt. The holiday lasts for 8 days, and is marked by the use of unleavened bread, matzos.

During the first two nights of the festival a Seder service is held, at which time the story of the Exodus is read.

Woman's Council Hears Cheat Case

A case involving suspicion of cheating was recently brought before the Women's Honor Council, and the student was given a warning, Joan Lucas, chairman, said yesterday. Investigation proved that the student was not guilty of cheating, and she was told to avoid any similar action leading to suspicion.

Gordon Is Beaten By Wide Margin

Lowenstein Edged by 28 Ballots; Total Vote Reaches Only 2,504

Another rain-soaked, dreary election day yesterday saw Bill Mackie astound campus political experts by landslide into the presidency of the student body, while running mate Al Lowenstein was edged out by Ted Leonard with only a 28-vote margin.

With a total vote of only 2,504 recorded, Mackie, running on the Student Party ticket, resoundingly licked Dick Gordon, the University Party standard-bearer, by a count of 1,485 to 1,019. The winner held a majority of 466 votes.

Top Nominees State Stands On Outcome

Campaign Called 'Cleanest Ever'

As the outcome of yesterday's general election run-off became apparent long before midnight last night, the four candidates in the presidential and vice-presidential races released victory and concession statements.

Dick Gordon, presidential loser running on the University party ticket, congratulated Student party opponent and winner Bill Mackie on "the finest and cleanest campaign I have ever seen on this campus."

"Although I have lost the election," Gordon continued, "I have not lost my interest in the welfare of students and our government. There is a big job to be done next year and I am sure Bill (Mackie) will appreciate all your cooperation. I want to thank all who gave their time and effort in my support during the campaign."

Mackie returned Gordon's compliment with, "Dick Gordon and his supporters have waged a fine and clean campaign. I hope that he will be as willing as he is able to work with us in the administrative branch of student government next year."

Mackie extended his "heartfelt thanks" to his supporters and campaign workers. "The success of the Student party in this election," he said, "was made possible only by the support of many individuals in all parts of the campus. I sincerely hope that this cooperation can be continued throughout the year for the best interests of the whole student body."

Al Lowenstein, losing candidate (See STATEMENTS, page 4)

Political Front with Charles McCorkle

YOU'VE GOT IT ALL OVER ME. All you have to do is look up at the top of the page and find out just who won yesterday's general campus election run-off. But at this writing, we don't know the verdict yet. We do know that the Roland Parker lounges were full of ballot counters, that the vote was not nearly as heavy as last week's, and that it rained again yesterday.

One week from last night, next Tuesday evening, the new student government officers will be sworn in at official inauguration ceremonies. One week from last night, Jess Dedmond, who has labored through a long and hard year as president of the student body, will be through with his job. Jess doesn't have much to say on the eve of his retirement, except that in a way he's glad it's over and in another way he's sorry. And we imagine that is the feeling of most of the outgoing officers. They are proud of their year's service to the students of the University of North Carolina, and they hate to leave that service. But it is a relief to shed the responsibility that rested so heavily on their shoulders for the last year.

WE HOPE, IN ALL SINCERITY, that the new president, vice-president, the other executive officers, the new legislators and the new members of the judiciary will work conscientiously and diligently in the coming year to improve student government, to correct its glaring errors and its little, unnoticed mistakes. We hope those new officers mean what they say when they take their oath of office and that they will truly carry out the duties of their new posts to the best of their ability.

University Party vice-presidential candidate Ted Leonard captured 1,259 votes to beat Al Lowenstein (SP) with 1,231, a difference of 28 votes.

Mackie carried Town Men's Districts I and IV, while Gordon took II and III. The winner carried all men and women's dorm districts. Gordon took the one town women's district.

In the vice-presidential race, Leonard took Town Men's Districts II and III, while Lowenstein copped I and IV. District V's votes were counted with IV's. Leonard took Dorm Men I, II and V, giving III and IV to Lowenstein. The winner took the town women's vote while the loser carried the women's dormitories.

In the fight for one vacant seat on the Publications Board, Billy Carmichael III (UP) became the new member-at-large to the Board with 1,386 votes, carrying every district except Town Men's District I, which is Victory Village and the trailer court. Bill Buchan (CP) raked in 972 votes for a 414-vote defeat.

In the race for three seats at large on the Student Council, three UP candidates went into office and the single SP man running lost out. The winners were Roy Holsten (UP) with 1,482, Peggy Martin (UP) with 1,492 and Ted Young (UP) with 1,703. The loser was Dick Allbrook (SP) with 1,459.

On the men's ballot, Charlie Fox with 1,127 and Bob Payne with 1,248 won two junior seats on the Men's Council. They were nominated by the tri-partisan selection board. The loser was independent Marvin Nathan with 895 votes.

The sophomore seals on the council went to Tommy Cox with 1,143 and Garland Johnson with 1,085. Bunny Davis was the loser with 982.

Three men's seats on the Student Council went to Kyle Barnes (UP) with 1,266, Dan Bell (SP) with 1,382 and Cam West (SP) with 1,210. The loser was Pete Peters (UP) with 1,093.

Patricia Denning won the post of speaker of the Coed Senate with 204 votes to Marie Nussbaum's 121. Three women's seats on the Student Council went to Kitty Altizer (SP) with 266, Barbara Lowe (SP) with 251 and Sally Osborne (SP) with 226. The loser, running on the UP slate, was Charleen Greer with 200 votes.

Caroline Guthrie took the post of Women's Athletic Association secretary with 166 votes to Connie Conley's 139. Two at-large seats on the Women's Council went to Gene Denbo with 163 and Barbara Lunsford with 209. The loser was Nancy Curtis with 168. Three senior seats on the (See ELECTION, page 4)

Grad Record Exam To Be On May 2-3

The next scheduled Graduate Record examination will be held May 2 and 3. All candidates for this examination must register by Wednesday, April 13, with W. D. Perry in room 102, Peabody hall. No applications will be accepted after this deadline registration date.