

Need for Coalition
Quite A Combination
Parking Problem

The Daily Tar Heel

Clear and warm with
possible showers

Senate Approves New Coed Budget

A coed budget for the year 1949-50 with a total expected expenditure of \$2,720 was approved by the Coed Senate Tuesday night. The budget leaves an unappropriated balance of \$570 over the expected income of \$3,290.

Estimated expenses for the Coed Senate were:

Orientation, \$180; coed ball, \$500; May Day, \$100; interdepartmental council, \$110; lectures, \$100; conventions, \$70; Southern Intercollegiate Association dues, \$15; Yackety Yack space, \$100; supplies and printing, \$70; auditing fee, \$30; postage, telephone, and telegraph, \$35; and miscellaneous, \$50.

For the subsidiary organizations of the Coed Senate:

Women's Glee Club, \$50; Y.W.C.A. \$300; Chi Delta Phi, \$50; Women's Athletic Association, \$300; C.L.C.A., \$200; Pan Hellenic council, \$125; Kappa Epsilon, \$50; Town Girls association, \$125; and the Valkyries, \$160.

At the close of the meeting the senators all stood to give a final gesture of appreciation to Emily Baker, the retiring speaker.

Graham Believes Senate Measure 'Unwise' Policy

RALEIGH, April 14.—(UP)—Sen. Frank Graham expressed the belief today that the move to make him an ex-officio member of the University of North Carolina Board of Trustees would be "an unwise precedent."

A telegram from the former University president was read to the House of Representatives today by Speaker Kerr Craige Ramsey. The House is slated to take action soon on a bill passed by the Senate which would make all ex-presidents of the University ex-officio members of the board of trustees.

In his telegram, Graham said:

"I have just learned that the Senate today passed a bill that all ex-presidents of the University shall be ex-officio members of the board of trustees as long as they are residents of North Carolina.

"I believe this would be an unwise precedent. It is wise administrative policy to have the new president unencumbered with a past president on the board. I would appreciate your reading this telegram to the House of Representatives at the first favorable opportunity. With appreciation and best wishes."

Manning Given Speaking Honor

Sam Manning, University of North Carolina, was one of three North Carolina students who won Championships in the Grand National Forensic tournament which got underway at the University of Virginia on Wednesday.

Manning received his crown for presenting the outstanding declamation in Spanish in the men's division. In all, 280 delegates are attending the tournament and representing 54 colleges and universities from all over the nation.

Other champions named Wednesday night were:

Huber Ellingsworth, Pacific University, Ore., men's champion in extemporaneous Spanish.

Delila Perez, Atlantic Christian College, Wilson, N. C., women's champion in extemporaneous Spanish and also champion in impromptu speaking in Spanish.

Eleanor Adolph, Lenoir Rhyne College, women's champion in declamation in Spanish.

Church Sets Rites On 'Good Friday'

The Good Friday three-hour service will be held at the Episcopal Church today from 12 noon until 3 o'clock. Worshipers are asked to enter or leave during the singing of a hymn, which will occur approximately at each quarter-hour.

On Easter Day there will be services of Holy Communion at 8:00, 9:15, and 11:00 A.M. People are urged to make use of the earlier services, as the congestion is usually greater at eleven o'clock. The regular service of Evening Prayer and brief address will also be conducted at 8:00 P.M.

The Sunday School Easter Festival and presentation of the Lenten Offering will take place at 4:00 P.M. There will be an Easter egg hunt for the members of the Sunday School on Monday afternoon at four o'clock. In case of rain, it will be postponed until the first clear afternoon at the same time.



TWELVE-YEAR-OLD Augusta Schneider of Brooklyn, N. Y., is carried to an ambulance from the bank of the East River where she attempted to commit suicide. The schoolgirl was rescued by Joseph Rodriguez, working nearby. Rodriguez jumped into the water and kept the girl afloat until a policeman threw them a rope. Augusta was crying. "This is a crazy world and I don't want to live in it." The girl's parents and teachers could offer no explanations for her sudden act. (International)

June Candidates Must File Notice With Dean

Students who expect to complete the requirements for a degree at the end of the spring quarter must have filed an application for a degree card with their dean in accordance with the instructions of their particular school.

Degree candidates should check with the University cashier in the basement of South Building before leaving the University, as no degree can be awarded to students with outstanding fees.

To be eligible for graduation each candidate must pass all required courses and enough free elective work to give the required number of hours for the degree. Each candidate must check with the dean of his school and be sure he has his required work cleared.

An application card for the degree must be secured at the office of the dean of his school and filled out to show his name just as he wishes it to appear on the diploma.

The diploma and graduation fee of \$5 must be paid to the cashier of the University in the basement of South.

Candidates are asked to see Harold Weaver in 312 South Building to be sure Loans, if any have been made, are in satisfactory condition. Candidates are warned to be sure that there are no unpaid bills anywhere on the University campus.

Expert Repeats Attacks On Army

WASHINGTON, April 14.—(UP)—Hoover Commission expert Ferdinand Eberstadt today repeated charges that the army padded its original budget request for the 12 months beginning next July 1.

Social Science Professors Attend Meet at University of Wisconsin

Professors Howard W. Odum and Rupert B. Vance of the Institute for Research in Social Science at the University are participating in a three-day symposium on American Regionalism at the University of Wisconsin Thursday through Saturday of this week.

The symposium, a part of the University's centennial celebration, is being held in cooperation with the Mississippi Valley Historical Association.

Professor Vance introduced "The Concept of Regionalism as a Tool for Research" at the first session Thursday.

In the last session closing the symposium, Professor Odum will speak in summary on "The Promise of Regionalism," after which Professor Louis Wirth of the University of Chicago will

Philosopher Will Present Lecture Here

Public Will Hear
Talk by Leighton

Dr. Joseph Alexander Leighton, formerly chairman of the Department of Philosophy at Ohio State University, will give a public lecture under the auspices of the Department of Philosophy here Tuesday night at 8 o'clock in Gerrard Hall. He will speak on "Democracy, Technology, and Personality."

Dr. Leighton, a Canadian by birth, attended Trinity College in Toronto, received his Ph.D. from Cornell, and the B.D. from the Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge, Mass. He also attended the University of Tubingen, Berlin, and Erlange abroad.

For many years he has been recognized as a leading idealist in American philosophy as well as a social philosopher. He has served as president of the Western Division of the American Philosophical Association, and as vice-president of the Eastern Division.

Before going to Ohio State University, Dr. Leighton was professor of philosophy at Hobart College. He is the author of numerous books and articles dealing with metaphysics, religion, education, and social philosophy.

The LL.D. degree was conferred upon Dr. Leighton by Ohio State in 1948 in recognition of his distinguished career.

U.S. Earthquake Costs 20 Million

SEATTLE, Wash., April 14.—(UP)—Jittery residents dug out of an estimated \$20,000,000 worth of wreckage and rubble in the Pacific northwest today and seismologists warned that new tremors may follow the region's worst recorded earthquake.

The death toll, 24 hours after the earth upheaval, stood at seven, with "hundreds" injured and more than 60 hospitalized.

When Communism Gains It Is Americans' Fault, Says Craig

If Communism, Fascism or Socialism gain ground in this country, it is only because Americans are too complacent and too indifferent to do anything about them, Dr. Hardin Craig, professor of English in the University, said in an address before the Chapel Hill Rotary Club last night.

"There is nothing new about a regulated or regimented society," Dr. Craig said. "It was centuries old when Babylon was founded and long antedates the pyramids, which significantly it brought into existence. Totalitarianism has been the regular and not the exceptional thing in the government of human society. By far the greater part of the human race still live under systems which regulate the activities, the possessions, the privileges, and the ambitions of the mass of men. This regulation of society is and has always been in the interests of a chosen few."

"It has always been stultifying in its effects on humanity, always a frustration of progress, always a breeder of misery, always and ultimately a gigantic failure; yet at this very time this outward system, equipped with new labels, supported by old fallacies in new clothes, provided with new, modern, subtle, and dangerous techniques, is spreading over the world like fire in a prairie."

Dr. Craig said there is "no other government in line with nature, human nature, the course of human evolution, and, as we believe, the will of God except a government by the people in accordance with the principle of liberty under the law. Apart from this there is only tyranny, plutocracy, oligarchy, anarchy. If we could count on an unending series of benevolent despots, it might be different. But rulers too are human, and power corrupts and

(See CRAIG page 4)

Graham To Receive Initial Di-Phi Award

Planetarium Plans Near Completion

By Roy Parker, Jr.

Work on the Morehead planetarium building moved into the cleanup stages this week as the May 10 opening date approached. More than 200 workers are busy both inside and outside the structure.

Landscaping work by the Grounds Department was the most obvious of the many jobs. In the past 10 days a small army of workers has laid more than 1100 square feet of brick walk and planted over 100 azalea plants.

Inside the building, Director Roy Marshall and his assistants are moving into the last stages of assembling the many exhibits that will augment the planetarium machine itself. The instrument has been completely adjusted and last night an audience of more than 200 workers saw a private preview of the show that others will see after May 10.

The interior of the building has been completed except for minor work. A few small paint jobs and flooring work remains to be done. A total of 19 different types of flooring material has been used in the building, ranging from oak to marble.

Exhibit rooms, containing models used to explain the planetary orbits, seasons, relative size of heavenly bodies and other astronomical phenomena will be finished within the next week. A 15-inch telescope, purchased by the University before the war, is being assembled for exhibit. A set of 125-year old astronomy instruments, purchased in Europe by President Caldwell in 1824, are also being placed on exhibition.

Director Marshall termed work on the newest campus addition as coming along "very well."

Registration Lists Open Tomorrow For Local Vote

Registration for Chapel Hill's municipal election will open Saturday, April 16, and continue through the following Saturday, April 23, at Town Hall.

Registration hours will be from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. on the two Saturdays, and from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. on weekdays.

Citizens who have previously registered for municipal elections will not be required to register again in order to vote, but registration for a state or national election will not make a person eligible to vote in the town election.

To be eligible to vote, citizens must have been a resident of the state for at least one year, of the county for six months, and of the town for at least four months.

Persons regarded as temporary residents are not eligible to register or vote.

J. R. Greene has been appointed by the Board of Aldermen to serve as registrar.

Candidates who have filed so far are Robert W. Madry, the incumbent, and Edwin S. Lanier, alderman, for Mayor; Henry A. Whitfield, the incumbent, and John Manning, attorney, for Judge of the Recorders Court; and R. Bernice Fitch and Robert L. Fowler, incumbents, and Mrs. Roland McClamorch, Kenneth Putman and the Rev. J. H. Jones, for the three places on the Board of Aldermen.

Student Officers' Inauguration Set

Student Government officers elected during the past two weeks will be inaugurated in Di Hall at 8:30 Tuesday night, outgoing President Jess Dedmond said yesterday.

Dedmond is conferring with the president-elect Bill Mackie on plans for the installation.

"The inauguration will represent the conclusion of the 1948-49 Student Government administration, and as of that meeting the responsibility for Student Government will be transferred to the hands of the new officers," Dedmond brought out.

A banquet for the new officers will be held at the Carolina Inn at 6:00 Wednesday night.

UN Asks Freedom For World News

LAKE SUCCESS, April 14.—(UP)—The United Nations Social Committee today adopted article two in the treaty on International News Freedom, to facilitate "the freest possible movement" of foreign correspondents.

Harmonica Players May Organize Band

Plans for the formation of a campus harmonica group to present novelty acts and other forms of entertainment for special programs were announced yesterday by Don Sanders.

Sanders sent out a request for any students interested in joining the group to contact him by writing a card to him at 204 A dorm. All persons interested should be acquainted with and own their own chromatic harmonica, Sanders said.

Di Group Passes Phi's Nomination

Sen. Frank P. Graham was officially elected Wednesday night to receive the first annual Di-Phi award when the Dialectic Senate unanimously concurred with his previous nomination by the Philanthropic Assembly.

The award, established during the winter quarter through joint action of the Di and the Phi, will be given annually to an outstanding alumnus of the University who has made a notable "contribution to society," achieved success in his chosen field of endeavor and been of service to the University.

The award will be presented at a joint gathering of the Di and the Phi in the near future. Senator Graham is a former president of the Di.

In its regular discussion, the North Atlantic Treaty received the overwhelming support of both members and visitors present in the Di hall on the third floor of New West building.

At the close of the meeting the "senators" voted 21 to 3 to endorse the defense pact recently signed in Washington. A vote of 32 to 9 was recorded in favor of the pact with both Di members and visitors voting.

Speaking for the bill, Cliff Horton called the Atlantic Pact the most far-reaching step in American foreign policy since the Monroe Doctrine.

Tom Mayfield declared, "conquests are made piecemeal. Nations attack weakness—they will not attack strength." Bill Foster defended blocks as inevitable and urged support of the pact to help preserve peace.

Bill Hipple, a visitor, declared, "The North Atlantic Pact is not a gamble—Arty Murphey countered a charge that the pact would make discussion in the United Nations more difficult by saying, 'I can't see how discussion can be any more difficult in the United Nations.'"

Opposing the bill, Bob Barrus, visitor who spent two years in Europe after the war, questioned trying to defeat an ideology by force and urged greater economic aid instead.

Gran Childress, Di member who voted for the pact, humorously advocated instead of the pact that a great wall be built around the United States.

Hikers Will Meet At YMCA Saturday

Charles Bartlett will lead this week's YMCA sponsored hike along the eastern edge of Chapel Hill. The group will meet at 8:30 Saturday morning at the Y, it was announced yesterday.

Participants are urged to bring box lunches or to make plans to have lunch at Brady's.

The hike will be conducted through the woods below Gimghoul Castle, through Greenswood, and will continue to Brady's then back to town.

Interested students may contact the Y office for further information.

Veterans Must See Training Head Here

All public law 16 veterans who do not plan to remain in school during the summer are requested by Veterans Training Officer Wilson Honeycutt to contact the veterans office in Peabody Hall.

If the veterans do not let the veterans office know whether they will remain in school or not during the summer their checks may be delayed.

The veterans office is located in room 117, Peabody Hall, and is open on Monday, Wednesday and Thursday.

Wolfe Clubbers List Purposes, Plan of Action

In a statement of purpose released yesterday by the Thomas Wolfe Club, the group set forth a goal "to establish a permanent and fitting memorial to North Carolina's internationally loved son" and to secure speakers who are qualified to conduct discussion on specific periods of Wolfe's life and works.

Chairman of the newly formed club, Blanton Miller, announced the aims and purposes of the organization after a committee of four drew up the document which combined sentiments of the members. Committee members were Jack Lawler, Rue Guthrie, Milton Boone, and Bill Buchan.

The statement of purpose reads as follows:

"The purpose of the Thomas Wolfe Club shall be to arouse and propagate interest in the life and works of Thomas Wolfe. To this end speakers will be secured who are qualified to stimulate and conduct discussions on specific periods of Wolfe's life and on objective and critical evaluations of his work.

"Further efforts will be made to establish a permanent and fitting memorial to North Carolina's internationally loved son. The club will attempt to gather additional material for the Thomas Wolfe collection in the University of North Carolina Library."

Membership in the club is open to students, faculty members, and townspeople. The next meeting of the group will be announced in the Daily Tar Heel.

Kathy's Funeral Held Yesterday

ALHAMBRA, Cal., April 13.—(UP)—Funeral services were held today for tiny Kathy Fiscus in a small stone chapel here. Prominent among the hundreds who came to mourn were the hardy heroes who for 54 hours dug and sweat until they brought her up from 95 feet below the earth.

The rescue workers occupied two front rows of the chapel. The parents sat in the family pew.

Every one of the 200 seats in the chapel was filled while outside hundreds of other listened to a muffled loudspeaker which brought them the services.

A thousand persons filed past the casket and saw the golden-haired child clutching her favorite doll and wearing a white Easter dress.

Afterwards, Mr. and Mrs. Fiscus, the parents, and other members of the family traveled behind the hearse carrying the child to her final resting place in Chula Vista, Cal., 130 miles to the south.