

Grail History  
Columnist's Dilemma  
Contribution to Progress

# The Daily Tar Heel

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VOLUME LVII United Press CHAPEL HILL, N. C. TUESDAY, MAY 10, 1949 Phone F-3371-F-3361 NUMBER 164

## Morehead Planetarium To Open Today

### Young Democrats Plan Rally Tonight

**Blue, Lewis Will Address YDC Members; Constitutional Amendment Up For Vote**

H. Clifton Blue, President of the State Young Democrats, and Henry Lewis, assistant Director of the Institute of Government will be featured speakers at a mass YDC rally tonight in the main lounge of Graham Memorial at 7:30.

O. Max Gardner, Jr., president of the UNC YDC said yesterday that Stormy Weathers and his band will furnish music before and after the speakers. Refreshments will be served at the end of the rally, he added.

Lewis, who worked closely with the past State General Assembly will review the work of that group. Blue, editor of the Sandhill Citizen in Aberdeen, will discuss the relation of campus YDC groups to the state organization.

A short business meeting, the president said, will be conducted also to consider a constitutional amendment and the election of members to the Executive Committee of the group.

The proposed amendment would change the constitution to allow student wives and University staff members to have membership in the organization.

Candidates for the Executive Committee, nominated by the officers last week are Jess Dedmond, Joe Leary, Hugh Wells, Ed Tenney, Amecia Eure, Graham Jones and Bill Buchan. Other nominations will be received from the floor, Graham said.

### Tickets Are Now Selling for Show In Forest Theater

Tickets are now on sale for The Carolina Playmakers' outdoor production of "The Merchant of Venice" by William Shakespeare, to be presented in the Forest Theatre, May 20, 21, and 22 at 8:30 p.m. Tickets may be secured at the Playmaker Business Office in Swain Hall, or at Ledbetter-Pickard's downtown.

Director Kai Jurgensen, assisted by James Geiger, has based his Forest Theatre production on the Orson Welles' Mercury Theatre radio version of "The Merchant of Venice" and Lynn Gault has designed an exciting plastic setting using three turntables. Costumes in the period of Renaissance Italy have been designed and made by Irene Smart and her staff.

Cast in the principal roles are: Frederick W. Young, Monroe, La., as Shylock; Anne Gilliam Martin, Cherokee, as Portia; Mac Shaw, Ridgewood, N. J., as Lorenzo; William M. Hardy, Durham, as Gratiano; William Lee MacLwinen, Fayetteville, as Antonio; Martha Grattan, Durham, as Nerissa; Hal Shadwell, Wilson, as Bassanio; Larry Pearce, New Rochelle, N. Y., as Launcelot Gobbo; Charles H. Williamson, Kenner Square, Pa., as Salanio; Sam Greene, Mooresboro, as Salirino; Edsel Hughes, East Orange, N. J., as the Duke of Venice; and Violet Virginia La Rue, Raleigh, as Jessica. Joseph G. Stockdale of Allegan, Michigan, is the stage manager.

### Extra Invitations On Sale Two Days

It was announced yesterday that extra graduation invitations would be on sale today and Wednesday from 9 until 4 o'clock. Seniors who have not picked up their invitations are urged to do so by 4 o'clock Wednesday as that is the final day that the invitations will be available.

### Foreign Policy Leaders Refuse Invite To Paris

**Senators Prefer To Work For Pact**

WASHINGTON, May 9.—(UP)—Sen. Tom Connally and Arthur H. Vandenberg today turned down an invitation from Secretary of State Dean G. Acheson to attend the Big Four Foreign Ministers meeting on Germany.

They said they preferred to stay here and push for Senate approval of the North Atlantic Pact and its accompanying arms-Europe program.

Acheson said after a meeting with the two Congressional foreign policy leaders that they would attend the sessions in Paris, which start May 23, if there is an "urgent need" for their presence. Acheson said he concurred in their decision to come only if needed.

Authoritative sources said President Truman joined Acheson in suggesting that Connally, chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, and Vandenberg, Senate Republican foreign policy leader, attend the east-west discussions.

Connally said he would strive for both Senate ratification of the pact and final action on the \$1,130,000,000 arms program before Congress adjourns for the summer.

Congressional leaders previously had voiced doubts that the controversial arms bill would be approved at this session.

### Local Businesses Get A, B Ratings

Dr. David O. Garvin, district health officer, has announced that 27 restaurants, 13 meat markets, and two hotels in Chapel Hill have been given "A" ratings for the quarter ending April 30.

The only restaurants used by students that did not get "A" ratings were the Marathon Sandwich Shop and Harry's Grill. They received "B" ratings. There are no "C" restaurants operating in Chapel Hill at the present time.

The only meat market to make a "B" rating was Powers Market. No market in the area received less than a "B" grade.

The only hotels in Chapel Hill, the Carolina Inn and the Brockwell Hotel, received "A" ratings.

### Originals Are Planned For Satterfield Concert

**By Bob Barnes**

Original compositions and arrangements of standard, popular American dance music will be featured by Johnny Satterfield and his orchestra in a concert for students, faculty and townspeople at 8:15 Sunday, May 15, in Memorial Hall, under the sponsorship of Graham Memorial.

The orchestra has been praised by several of the country's foremost authorities on jazz, including John Hammond and George Simon. The concert next Sunday is the second in a series planned for annual presentation, the first of which was reviewed by George Nimen last year.

Satterfield hesitantly categorizes the original compositions set for the program as "concert jazz." He explained that the compositions are not primarily dance music, and he dislikes any inference that tends to separate "concert jazz" from so-called "serious" music. He and his arrangers and musicians are very much concerned with the results of their efforts.

There have been several efforts toward concertizing jazz in America such as those made by Charlie Barnet, Stan Kenton and Woody Herman, but they were unsuccessful financially. Duke Ellington is the leader of a small movement in this direction.

Although several people who heard the concert last year by the Satterfield Orchestra have compared the type of program given to those prominent bands mentioned above, but local audiences have pretty well agreed that Satterfield's ideas are distinctly individual and not imitative.

Five original compositions and an arrangement of an old German round will make up the first half of the program. The original works include: a prelude for orchestra composed by Carolyn Satterfield; a tone poem by baritone saxophonist Thomas Allred; a sophomore from Greensboro; suites by tenor saxophonist Samuel Andrews, a junior from Durham, alto saxophonist Frank Justice, a graduate from Raleigh, and pianist-leader Satterfield, a senior from Spencer.



CARROLL E. FRENCH

### Forum to Present Carroll E. French, N.A.M. Official

Carroll E. French, Director of Industrial Relations of the National Association of Manufacturers, will deliver an address at 8:30 Thursday evening in Hill Hall, under the auspices of the Carolina Forum.

French will be the first speaker presented by the Forum under the chairmanship of John Sanders, who was just recently elected to the post.

French, an outstanding figure in the N.A.M. since early in 1946, will speak on "Management Views the National Labor Policy." He will attempt to offer a broad outlook on the position of management as related to the attempts now being made in Congress to take labor-management relations back to the days of the Wagner Act.

The Forum, under its past chairmen, Charlie Long and Herb Mitchell, has brought to the campus such outstanding speakers as Gov. J. Strom Thurmond of South Carolina, the States Rights Party presidential candidate; Ohio's Sen. Robert A. Taft; John Stanley Grabel, leading Zionist author and radio commentator; John Gates, editor of The Daily Worker; and Marriner Eccles of the president's Economic Advisory Board.

### Merchants Elect Kutz as President

Wilbur S. Kutz, owner of the Varsity was elected president of the Chapel Hill-Carboro Merchants Association last Wednesday night.

James H. Davis, of the University Florists, was named vice-president, and Mrs. Mildred Carter was re-elected secretary-treasurer.

The elections were held after a banquet for the Merchants Association, the Junior Chamber of Commerce, the Altrusa Club, and the Rotary, Kiwanis, and Lions clubs.

Kutz succeeds Vic Huggins, of Huggins Hardware, who has served as president for the past year.

### N.C. Club Invites Talkers for Trip

The North Carolina Club of Arlington, Va., has invited winners of the Aycock Memorial Trophy for high school debating in North Carolina, as well as the runners-up in the contest and the coaches, to be the club's guests on a four-day visit to the Washington area, May 19-22.

Members of the winning team are James E. Ramsay of Roxboro and John E. Fetherston of Woodsdale and their coach, Mrs. A. F. Nichols of Roxboro. The runners-up are Frederick Brooks and Rodney Fulcher of Greenville and coach, R. B. Starling.

### Daniels Says Thumbs Down On Navy Job

**Publisher Gives Reply to Truman**

WASHINGTON, May 9.—(UP)—Jonathan Daniels, editor of the Raleigh News & Observer, has informed President Truman he cannot accept appointment as Secretary of Navy it was learned today.

Daniels, who worked closely with Mr. Truman during his successful election campaign, was offered the job by the President after John L. Sullivan resigned. Daniels' father was secretary of Navy under President Wilson.

Daniels conferred with Defense Secretary Louis Johnson Saturday. He then met with the President and informed Mr. Truman that he could not accept the Navy post because of his business commitments.

Johnson reportedly preferred someone other than Daniels for the Navy job, but the President definitely wanted Daniels.

It was Daniels who removed himself from consideration for the post.

Daniels was an administrative assistant and later Press Secretary under the late President Roosevelt. When Mr. Truman succeeded Mr. Roosevelt, Daniels stayed on briefly as Press Secretary. During the 1948 campaign, he accompanied Mr. Truman on most of his vote-seeking trips around the country.

Daniels' rejection of the Navy job still leaves Mr. Truman looking for successors to Sullivan and Army Secretary Kenneth C. Royall, who quit last month.

### 'Dixieland' to Be Memorial May 15

ASHEVILLE, May 9.—(UP)—"Dixieland," the rambling boarding house Thomas Wolfe made famous in his novels of Western North Carolina will become a memorial to the young author May 15.

Don Shoemaker, president of the Thomas Wolfe Memorial Association, announced today that the house, bought from heirs of Wolfe's mother last February, will be taken over on that date.

As soon as possible afterward, he said, the big house will be opened to the public as a museum.

For two weeks Wolfe's sister Mrs. Mabel Wolfe Wheaton, and her husband have been busy restoring the home to the shape it was in when Wolfe was brought up there as a boy.

He called it "Dixieland" in his novels although his mother labeled it "Old Kentucky Home" during the days when a boarding house was a bonanza in the resort city.

Wolfe died in 1938 after a skyrocketing literary career.

### Young Is Elected Glee Club Prexy

At a recent meeting of the Women's Glee Club the election of officers for the coming year was held. Barbara Young, rising senior in the music department from Chapel Hill was elected President. Other officers elected at this meeting are: Jean Serpell, Vice-President; Peggy Neal, Secretary; and Effie Westervelt, Business Manager. The Women's Glee Club was recently heard in their annual spring concert.



JOHN MOTLEY MOREHEAD, donor of the \$3,000,000 Morehead Planetarium and Art Gallery, will present the building to Gov. Kerr Scott for the people of North Carolina this afternoon. The building will open to the public tonight.

### Fall Registration To Be Conducted During May 16-21

Students in all schools who do not plan to attend the Summer School, but who will return for the Fall Quarter, may preregister May 16-May 21.

All General College students who plan to preregister for the Fall Quarter may make appointments with their advisers by signing an appointment sheet in the main lobby of Memorial Hall Wednesday, May 11, or at the Information Desk, first floor of South Building, Thursday, May 12 through Saturday morning, May 14.

Preregistration for either or both sessions of Summer School is now in progress. Any students wishing to preregister must see their advisers and turn in their Green Forms not later than Saturday, May 14. Students attending Summer School will be given an opportunity to preregister during the summer for the Fall Quarter at a date to be announced later.

### Bunche Comments On Negro Situation

NEW YORK, May 9.—(UP)—Dr. Ralph J. Bunche, the American Negro educator who mediated between Jews and Arabs in Palestine, said tonight that the denial of political, economic and social equality to American Negroes is a mockery of the U. S. constitution and the United Nations charter.

### Sunny Skies!

### Neither Water Nor Telescopes Stop Coeds From Sunbathing

**By Wuff Newell**  
Summer is here and Carolina's coeds are literally up in the air about it.

To prove this point one must only stand at the proper distance from the proper roof of any girls' dorm. Then by looking skyward—or, more correctly, roofward—he may see anywhere from one to a dozen coeds peacefully sunbathing in the sun.

The coeds began their sunbathing during the first hot spell. But after several days of playing host to capacity crowds, the roof at the back of Spencer Hall was suddenly empty.

When asked why the popular roof was so quickly deserted, one coed said simply "Those damn pledges!"

The day before, it seems, some overly-energetic pledges had found that Hell Week "was not so bad after all." Armed with a long hose and the blessing of some Spencer cooks who willingly

### Senator Graham Featured Speaker

**Governor Scott to Accept Building; 500 Will Attend Ceremonies, Show**

By Margaret Gaston  
Senator Frank Porter Graham, former president of the University, will be guest speaker at the dedication ceremonies of the Morehead Building and Planetarium scheduled for today at 3 o'clock.

### Chuikov Promises Blockade Lifting Thursday Morning

BERLIN, May 9.—(UP)—Gen. Vassily Chuikov, Soviet commander in Germany, announced tonight the Berlin blockade will be lifted at one minute after midnight Thursday morning and from then on 16 allied freight trains a day will be allowed to bring supplies into the city.

The allies are ready, and traffic will begin to roll at once by rail, canal and autobahn for the first time since the Russians closed all land routes 11 months ago and tried to starve the western powers out of Berlin.

Chuikov's order also decreed the end of police restrictions between the eastern and western sectors of Berlin. However, he said the Western Mark will continue to be banned in the Soviet zone "pending the decision on the question of currency in Berlin."

The first rail traffic into Berlin will be a British military passenger train. Next, by a few minutes, will be the crack Berliner Express from Frankfurt.

British officials said all technical arrangements for resumption of traffic between Berlin and Germany's western zones are being handled by German traffic experts.

### Red Debate Set For Wednesday

Prof. E. J. Woodhouse of the Political Science Department and Hans Freistadt, student from Stubbering, Austria, will engage in a formal debate Wednesday, May 11, at 8 o'clock in Gerrard Hall on the query, "Should the Communist Party Be Outlawed?"

John Sanders, Four Oaks, will preside over the debate, and W. E. Haisley, Chapel Hill, will act as timekeeper. An open forum session will follow the debate.

Chancellor Robert B. House will preside over the ceremonies, which will be held in the Planetarium room. After the invocation by Dr. Isaac G. Greer, executive vice-president of the Business Foundation, Sen. Graham will speak to an audience of 500 invited guests. These include State and University officials, members of the University Board of Trustees, and friends of John Motley Morehead.

After Dr. Graham's address, Morehead will formally present the Morehead Building and Planetarium. Following the dedication, Governor Kerr Scott will give the speech of acceptance for the University and the State.

The group will then observe the premier showing of the Planetarium, "Let There Be Light," by Dr. Roy Marshall, director of the Planetarium. The performance will last approximately one hour, Marshall said.

Before the ceremonies, the guests will attend a luncheon given by Morehead in the dining room of the Planetarium at 1 o'clock. After the luncheon the group will be taken on a tour of the entire building, which will end in the Planetarium room, where dedication ceremonies will begin at 3 o'clock.

Gunnar Dryselius, Swedish council, will be present for the ceremonies. During the Hoover administration Morehead was Minister to Sweden.

Costs of the Planetarium was (See PLANETARIUM, page 4)

### Student at Duke Startles Science

DURHAM, May 9.—(UP)—A 19-year-old Duke pre-medical student went quietly back to his studies today after startling scientists with his dramatic discovery of a new organism which kills athlete's foot and other fungus growths.

Youthful Glen R. Gale, a slight, dark-haired junior from Mt. Croghan, S. C., said he stumbled onto the organism in a routine soil bacteria study in the University's botany laboratory. When he isolated it for study, the killer organism proved able to stop the growth of fungus.

Gale first told of his discovery Saturday before the annual North Carolina Academy of Science meeting at Chapel Hill. A Duke instructor, Dr. John R. Warren, said he advised and assisted Gale in his study.

"If the substance can be extracted—and we believe it can—it may have practically unlimited possibilities in the treatment of plant disease, and certainly in treating superficial fungus skin diseases in humans," Warren said.

Warren said the "killer" organism had been tested successfully against ringworm, athlete's foot and two lung infections.

### Senior Committees Will Meet Tomorrow

Members of senior class committees will meet in Graham Memorial Wednesday afternoon at 2 o'clock to discuss class activity plans, Ed Davenport said today.

They plan to complete arrangements for the commencement exercises, work on an Alumni association drive, and map out a class social program.