

EDITORIALS

Lawn Sport Problem
Commencement Change
From Alumni Association

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WEATHER

Partly cloudy and little change in temperature.

Freistadt Is Willing To Swear Loyalty

Will Not Break Communist Ties At Risk of Losing AEC Fellowship

Hans Freistadt, admitted Communist and graduate student in the Physics Department, said yesterday that he would take a loyalty oath but would not renounce his allegiance to the Communist Party—even if his atomic fellowship is withdrawn.

The part-time physics instructor falls under a new Atomic Energy Commission ruling ordering non-Communist oaths for students holding AEC fellowships.

Freistadt, whose disclosure as a Communist scheduled to receive government funds for study of non-secret material caused a Senate investigation, said he was "willing to take a loyalty oath to the United States government."

But he would not cut his party ties, even at the cost of his fellowship which is supposed to become effective July 1.

The crew-cut, Austrian-born student told a Senate committee earlier he was a Communist but a loyal American citizen. He said he would fight for the United States, of which he is a naturalized citizen, if Russia attacked this country. But he would not fight, he said, if the U. S. attacked Russia.

Freistadt repeated his stand yesterday that he did not see how the government could cancel his fellowship.

"I signed a contract with the government in accepting that fellowship, and I don't see how the government can break its contract since nothing was asked in the application about any political affiliation," he said.

Quota Is Reached In Cancer Drive

Orange County went well over its quota of \$1,710 for the cancer drive held during the month of April. George B. Cline, county drive chairman, said yesterday. The quota was reached even before the drive was being completed, he added.

Orange County's chapter of the Cancer Society received favorable state-wide publicity for being one of the three counties to go over the top first.

Col. Cline gave much of the credit for the successful campaign to Mrs. R. E. Studebaker, Mrs. James Snipes, Mrs. Hubert Robinson, and Mrs. W. Carson Ryan. Mrs. Studebaker organized the drive in Carrboro, making the rounds herself to the businesses and through the school. She collected three times as much as had ever been done before. Mrs. Snipes and Mrs. Robinson conducted a most successful campaign in the Negro districts, as they have done in previous years. Mrs. Ryan handled all public information, distributing displays and literature, and conducting tag day, a project carried out by the Girl Scouts and Brownies.

Two of the many services supported by the Cancer Society are the surgical dressing unit, under the direction of Mrs. A. T. Miller, and the Cancer Detection Center at Watts Hospital in Durham. The Center offers free service to all persons over 45 years of age. Anyone younger may be freely admitted for diagnostic service if he has a cancer symptom and a note from his physician.

NSA Delegates Will Meet Today

Members of the National Students Association delegation and alternates to the NSA convention in Urbana, Ill., this summer will meet at 5 o'clock this afternoon in the student government officers to discuss plans for the convention.

Al Lowenstein, chairman of the group, said delegates Bill Mackie, Herb Mitchell, Graham Jones, Dorch Warriner, and Bill Prince were expected to be present.

The Illinois convention will be held from Aug. 23 to Sept. 3.

AEC Leader May Be Fired By Congress

Group to Consider Hickenlooper Bid

WASHINGTON, May 23—(UP)—Chairman Brien McMahon (D-Conn.) announced today that the Joint Congressional Atomic Energy Committee will consider a Republican demand for the resignation of David E. Lilienthal, head of the Atomic Energy Commission.

McMahon's announcement followed a four-hour meeting during which the committee dug into circumstances surrounding the loss Russia.

First Letter

CHARLOTTE, May 23—(UP)—A student whose letter to Washington started the investigation of Communist Hans Freistadt at the University of North Carolina said today he warned Atomic Energy Commission officials about the case two weeks before he took it to radio commentator Fulton Lewis.

Theodore Newton, Jr., of Charlotte, said his first letter about Freistadt, a professed Communist studying at the University under an AEC scholarship, went to David Lilienthal, chairman of the Atomic Energy Commission. Lilienthal never answered him, Newton said.

Newton himself is a student at the University. He said he first found out about Freistadt's scholarship through campus reports, and confirmed it with the chairman of the University Physics Department. Dr. Paul E. Shearin. Then he wrote Lilienthal, about April 23rd, the youth said.

of a small quantity of atomic explosive — Uranium-235 — at the Apogee Laboratory.

Questioned during that closed session was Dr. Walter H. Zinn, head of the laboratory.

When reporters asked McMahon if he had any comment on the demand for Lilienthal's resignation made by Sen. Bourke B. Hickenlooper as (R-Iowa), he said the matter would be taken up by the full committee as soon as (See LILIENTHAL, page 4)

Ferne Hughes Crowned May Queen In Colorful Ceremony On Sunday

By Caroline Bruner
Ferne Hughes of Rainelle, W. Va. was crowned Queen of the May in an "Alice-in-Wonderland" May Day program of pageantry, day afternoon on the lawn between singing, and dancing, held Sunday Melver Dormitory.

Miss Hughes, who was crowned by Chancellor R. B. House, had as her maids-of-honor Claudia Lee of Marshallville, Ga. and Elizabeth Myatt of Goldsboro. Members of the queen's court were Joan Lucas, Sarah Jane Farlowe, Fran Angus, Becky Holton, Henrietta Thorpe, Babs DeWitt, Dorothy Ann Dunnaway, and Marty Hinkle.

The festivities, which got under way with the singing of "Lazy Bones" and "Down by the Station" by the Sigma Chi sextet, continued with a pageant presentation of the Alice-in-Wonderland story. The fairyland tale, narrated by John Clayton, was



CREW AND PASSENGERS stand on the wings and landing stage of the Navy's mighty "Marshal Mars" at the Alameda Naval Air Station, Alameda, Calif., after the plane had set a weight-lifting record with a load, including fuel, of 145,000 pounds. The big ship, carrying a crew of seven and 301 passengers, flew from Alameda to San Diego. Jato bottles were attached to the plane to aid in the takeoff.

Requiring Non-Red Oath Blasted At Special Student Solon Session

YM-YW Schedule Region Meeting At Berea College

"Renewing Life through Christian Faith and Action" will be the theme of the YMCA-YWCA Southern Regional Division conference at Berea, Ky. June 10-17.

According to Sam McGill, president of the Southern Area Student Council of the YMCA, the inter-denominational and interracial conference "gives students a chance to sit down together for a week, get to know each other and to know how things are done in other associations."

The conference will feature speeches, workshops and round-table discussions. Platform speakers include the Rev. Herbert King of Grace Congregational Church in New York, Dr. Aubrey Williams, editor of the Southern Farmer; Dr. J. T. Caldwell, president of Alabama College; and Dr. Forrest C. Weir, executive secretary of the Southeastern office of the Federal Council of Churches.

Workshop and evening group leaders will come from the different colleges represented at the conference. Claude Shotts will represent the University.

This is the third year the conference has met at Berea. Last year over 200 students from 50 white and Negro colleges in the South attended it.

"The most dynamic aspect of the educational system" said Shotts, "brings out the ideals that are practical and offers students a chance to face life. That to me is an education."

Solons Also Move To Set Up Plans For Summer Board

The Student Legislature last night unanimously condemned a reported move by the Board of Trustees to require all students and teachers of the Greater University to take non-Communist oaths.

The representatives, meeting in special session, passed a resolution introduced by Legislator John Sanders stating that the body is "unalterably and irrevocably opposed to the passage by the Board of Trustees of any resolution or other expression of will which would make requisite as prior condition to employment or enrollment the signing of any statement declaring non-membership in any political, religious or other group by any member of the faculty or students."

Members of the Legislature attacked the reported move by the Trustees as an attack on the academic freedom for which the University is famed. Nat Williams said the move was just one of the first of its type to be brought out after the resignation of Dr. Frank P. Graham as president.

The Legislature also passed a new resolution last night concerning summer school student government, but Speaker Ted Leonard had to call another special session to do it.

Legislator Ben James moved to reconsider a bill passed at the last session setting up a summer governing board of 11 persons to act as executive, legislators to study the summer problem with the executive.

Then as James and Sol Kimerling retired to prepare an amendment to the bill, the solons voted to adjourn. Leonard immediately called another special session, which met a few minutes later to hear the Kimerling-James amendment.

The new motion, which was passed overwhelmingly, stipulated that the legislative committee should propose the following governmental set-up to the executive: "There shall be a council of 11 persons, five women and six men, which shall constitute the executive and legislative branches. The women shall try all women's Campus Code violations. Together they shall try all Honor Code violations.

"There shall also be a Student Council of nine students who shall hear all appeals and cases of constitutionality."

Senior Meeting

Candidates for degrees at the coming Commencement will meet with the Faculty Commencement Marshal, Dr. J. C. Lyons, tomorrow at 4:15 in Memorial Hall. Dress, routines and procedure relative to Commencement will be discussed.

NC Congressman Will Speak Here Thursday Night

Charles Bennett Deane, Congressman from the 8th district of North Carolina who will speak here Thursday at 8:30 in Gerrard Hall, will discuss the general subject of medical care and its relation to housing.

Deane, who is co-sponsored by the Carolina Forum and the Carolina Political Union, is a strong supporter of the new medical school for the University.

The speaker is expected to discuss the implications of the Compulsory Insurance Legislation pending in Congress Murray Goldenthal, president of the Forum, said yesterday. Deane is author of the legislation to broaden the hospital construction program.

Goldenthal said Deane will probably discuss a new bill which he has been working upon since the convening of the 81st Congress involving aid to the construction of medical schools, clinics, administrative personnel, nurses, and fellowships and loans to faculties and students involving the general program of medical care.

The speaker, who at present is a member of the committees on Banking and Currency and on House Administration, was first elected to Congress in 1946.

A reception will be held for the speaker after his address in the main lounge of Graham Memorial, at 10 o'clock, Goldenthal said.

CPU Accepts Six Members

Six new members were inducted into the Carolina Political Union in its last meeting of the year Sunday night. They are: Ed Williams, Wilmington, Jerry Blum, Jackson Heights, N. Y.; Bill Hutton, Greensboro; Bob Byer, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Bob Marks, Reidsville, and Charlie Scales, Hickory.

Carolina Quarterly Will Appear On Campus And Newstands Today

The new eighty page Spring issue of the Carolina Quarterly, campus literary magazine, makes its appearance on the campus and news stands today.

Increased in size by eight pages over the previous issues, the present edition of the Quarterly contains articles, fiction, poetry, and book reviews by students, faculty, and outside contributors.

Five articles are presented in the present issue including "Towards Form in Writing" by Philip Russell, eminent author and teacher; "Tennessee Williams: Portrayer of Frustration" by Robert Walker, a special student and

Senator Graham Will Speak At Kenan Commencement

Streamlined Graduation Procedure Will Eliminate Old Diploma Lines

By Sally Woodhull

Senator Frank Porter Graham will be the featured speaker at streamlined commencement exercises Monday evening, June 6, in Kenan Stadium.

The affair will mark the former president's first public appearance

at a student function since becoming a senator. It is the 40th anniversary of his class's graduation from the University.

For the first time in the University's history, the exercises will feature mass presentation of degrees. Dr. J. C. Lyons, faculty

commencement marshal, announced yesterday that degrees will be conferred by degree-groups rather than on individuals.

The change in procedure is one which has been under discussion for a long time, Dr. Lyons said. The practice has been in effect for some time in all the major universities of the country. Senior class leaders were consulted, he said, before the decision to change the procedure was reached.

Under the streamlined procedure, as each degree-group is presented by its dean, it will rise in the stands and the governor will confer the degree. The group will then sit down and the following degree-group will be presented. The only degree candidates who will leave the stands and go up on the platform individually will be those receiving the Ph.D.

At the conclusion of the ceremony, those receiving degrees will report to a location to be announced, where they will turn in their caps and gowns and pick up their diplomas.

Instructions will be given all degree candidates at a meeting tomorrow afternoon at 4:15 in Memorial Hall.

Al Winn will serve as chief student marshal, with the following marshals: Bootsie Lyons, Anne Chandler, Muriel Fisher, Eleanor De Grange, Dorch Warriner, Richard Boren, Andy Cornish and Dick Gordon.

In case of rain, graduation exercises will be held in Woolen Gymnasium.

Orientation Committee Picks 75 Counselors for Next Fall

Training Program Will Start Tonight At Meeting in Phillips Hall at 7:30

Orientation Committee Chairman Al Lowenstein yesterday released a list of 75 counselors and associate counselors for the fall freshman orientation program.

Winner Is Named For Jackson Fund

John Livingston Hazelhurst, III, of Wilmington, has been awarded the Herbert Worth Jackson Scholarship of \$2,000, D. D. Carroll, chairman of the Faculty Scholarship Committee, said yesterday.

This scholarship covers a period of four years and is open to any native North Carolinian who is eligible to enter the University.

Dean Carroll of the Commerce School said this year's applicants for the award formed the ablest group who ever competed for the scholarship. "This made the selection of the winner particularly difficult this year," he added. Twenty-one high school seniors out of over 50 applicants for the award were interviewed by the Scholarship committee here last Saturday.

Hazelhurst, 17 year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Hazelhurst of Wilmington, has made an unusually fine scholastic record and has also been active as a leader in school activities, Carroll added.

The scholarship will be awarded again in 1951.

The students named in that list, as well as those persons previously notified, must attend a meeting at 7:30 this evening in 206 Phillips Hall. Dean of Students Fred Weaver and Lowenstein will instruct the group and lay plans for the fall. This will be the only meeting of counselors this quarter.

Lowenstein said yesterday that the Orientation Committee was grateful for the large turn-out of applicants for counselors' positions. He said he was sorry the method of interviewing caused some students to wait in line, but throwing open the positions to anyone on campus necessitated some inconveniences.

The list released yesterday included the following names: Bob Litton, Chuck Northend, Horace Stacy, Fred Thompson, Charlie Gibson, Jim Stallings, Ted Young, Charlie Smith, Buddy Freed, Roy Holsten, Irwin Goldman, Herb Nachman, Harold Crowder, Chuck Hauser, John Stump, Charlie Fox.

Bill Skinner, Charles Fulghum, Harold Bursley, Don vanNoppen, Larry Botto, Marshall Roberts, Andy Bell, Buck Blankenship, Edward Watson, Bill Mackie, Ted Leonard, Jess Dedmond, Pete Burks, Dan Bell, Bruce Sanborn, Nat Williams, Gran Childress, Rufus Bynum, Albert Dickson, Nemo Nearman, Bob Evans, Joe (See ORIENTATION, page 4)

UNC Orchestra To Give Concert

The University Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Earl Slocom, will present its third concert of the year tomorrow evening at 8:30 in Hill Music Hall.

Soloist for the occasion will be Jeanne Fornoff Smith, pianist, playing the "Concerto in C Minor" for piano and orchestra, by L. Von Beethoven. Miss Smith is a graduate of the Juilliard School of Music and is at present an instructor in piano in the Music Department of the University.

Other compositions to be played by the orchestra will be Beethoven's "Symphony No. 7 in A Major"; "Prelude and Fugue in D Minor," by Bach; Overture to "Suzanne's Secret," by Wolf-Ferrari; and a new "Ballet Suite," by John Satterfield, a senior music student at the University. There will be no admission charge.

Chest Leaders Will Hold Meet

The Board of Directors of the newly-established Campus Chest will hold their first meeting at 3:30 tomorrow in the Grail Room, Graham Memorial, said co-ordinator Dick Murphy yesterday.

Members who are expected to attend include: Pete Gerns, president of the Men's Inter-Dorm Council; Barbara Lowe, Women's Inter-Dorm President; Ralph Hebb, President, TMA; Janet Ellington, President, TWA; Ted Young, Inter-Fraternity Council president; Lucille Reilly, president of Pan Hellenic Council; Bill Roth, president of Alpha Phi Omega, Boy Scout fraternity and Dick Jenrette, Editor of the Daily Tar Heel.

Sam Craver To Head 13 Club Next Year

Sam W. Craver, Jr., a member of Pi Kappa Alpha fraternity, has been elected president of the Thirteen Club for the coming year.

Other officers chosen are Baker M. Bass, Jr., Sigma Nu, vice-president; Bill Steele, Kappa Sig, secretary-treasurer; and Lem Whitsett, Phi Gam, social chairman.