

EDITORIALS

Necessary Decision  
Little Giant  
Mrs. FDR

# The Daily Tar Heel

WEATHER

Cloudy with little change in temperature.

VOLUME LVIII

Associated Press

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 2, 1950

Phone F-3371-F-3361

NUMBER 90

## 'Must Use UN,' Mrs. Roosevelt Tells Weil Lecture Audience

## 'Can't Achieve Without, Yet,' She Asserts

### Not Enough Unity Is In World Today, Says UN Delegate

In view of present world conditions, "we must use the United Nations for the furtherance of peace at this time," Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt said in her second address in the annual series of Weil Lectures in Memorial Hall last night.

"We can't achieve any real results under any of the other ideas advanced so far because as yet there is not enough unity and understanding among the various nations to sit around the conference table now and make rules for the future, said Mrs. Roosevelt, who is one of five United States delegates to the General Assembly.

Illustrating her point that there is still a great lack of understanding as far as customs, habits, religion, points of view, and ideals of government among the various nations, she told of an experience with a lady delegate from Pakistan at the first UN meeting in London.

"This delegate had written two articles which she said she was sure would be of great interest to American women and wanted me to read them," Mrs. Roosevelt related. "One of them was on the Moslem custom of shutting women away from the outside world once they are married, and the other set forth a method of reducing the divorce rate."

In the latter article, Mrs. Roosevelt said that the Pakistan lady suggested that men should be given the right to marry several times if they wished, therefore doing away with any reason for divorce in order to marry again.

"That's very fine for the gentlemen," Mrs. Roosevelt told her, "but what about the women? You don't give them the right to marry again."

"Why, such a thing is unthinkable," the Pakistan lady exclaimed. Mrs. Roosevelt was introduced tonight by Chancellor R. B. House, and John Sanders, chairman of the Carolina Forum, presided over the question-and-answer period following her address.

## Graham Memorial Published Bulletin

A bulletin to acquaint students with Graham Memorial and the services it offers is being distributed to all students on campus by the student union.

The bulletin, which will be published once a quarter, will list the varied services available, a brief description of each and the hours it is offered.

The purpose of the bulletin is to encourage students to use the student union as much as possible.

## That's Not Hay

LOS ANGELES, Feb. 1—(AP)—In happier days bandleader Xavier Cugat was known to his wife, Lorraine Allen Cugat, as "Chico" and "X".

Today, as a legal adversary, Mrs. Cugat demanded and got \$2,000 monthly alimony pending trial for her divorce suit on grounds of cruelty.

Mrs. Cugat demanded and got court that Cugat has been making \$500,000 a year since 1945. The rhumba stylist was ordered to pay \$5,000 attorney's fees and \$2,500 court costs.



MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, former first lady of the United States, beams at her son, Congressman-elect Franklin D. Roosevelt, Jr., as she greets him in his New York hotel shortly after his election to the House of Representatives from New York's 20th Congressional District. Mrs. Roosevelt is here at the University now to deliver three Weil Lectures.

## TV Presents Short Show On Mrs. FDR

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt said yesterday morning that democracy must be won throughout the world, before peace would be won. Speaking before a television camera in the President's office in South Building, Mrs. Roosevelt made a two-minute talk on world peace for the Crusade to Europe series, sponsored by Pilot Life Insurance Company.

Spokesmen said that speakers contemplated by the group included Senator Frank P. Graham, former President of the Greater University, and Senator Clyde Hoey from North Carolina.

Speakers already presented to the television audience, or filmed for presentation were O. E. Stafford, President of Pilot Life; J. C. Cowan, President of Burlington Mills Corporation; William D. Carmichael, Acting President of the University; Marshall Smith, student here, and war veteran; and Clyde A. Milner, President of Guilford College.

Mrs. Roosevelt said, "Democracy and peace are two things to win, for a belief in democracy throughout the world will help us win the battle for peace." She added, "A person must know what he believes, in a democracy. I believe that is the best way for an individual to prepare for world peace."

The series has been broadcast over WFMY-TV in Greensboro, at 8:30 each Thursday night, and over WBTV in Charlotte each Friday night at 9 o'clock. Pilot Life has given those two minutes of their commercial time to the battle for peace.

## Montreat Memories

# President Mackie Speaks In Behalf Of 'Worthwhile' Montreat Meeting

Take it from Student Body President Bill Mackie, who was one of the student leaders of the Montreat conference last year, the retreat planned by the two Y's for Montreat again this year is "worthwhile for the individual as well as for the campus as a whole."

"Last year's conference," he said, "gave students an opportunity to think through the campus problems together in a realistic way."

Bill said also that the retreat

## Panhellenic Adopts Plan For Parties

A new plan has been adopted recently by Panhellenic Council whereby the five social sororities on campus will entertain fraternities with Sunday evening coffees and Panhellenic functions instead of with individual parties as has been the custom for the past few years.

"There are several reasons for our adopting this plan," Lucille Rights, president of Panhellenic Council, said "In the first place there are approximately 26 fraternities on campus and only five sororities. Because of this unbalanced ratio, the sororities have been invited to more parties than they could possibly return, and for this reason it has been very hard for them to keep their social obligations.

"Then, too, since the fraternities have a great many more members in them than do the sororities there is obviously a difference in the financial status between the two."

Lucille said that the sororities will continue to welcome invitations from fraternities. "The sororities will return the courtesies with Sunday evening coffees at the individual houses and with special social functions which the Council will give," she said.

Although fraternities will receive special invitations to the coffees, nonfraternity men will continue to be welcome at them.

"We don't want nonfratern-

(See PANNELL, page 4)

## SP Bigwigs Renew Attack On UP Plan

### Prince, Jones Bring Virgil Into Argument

Bill Prince, chairman of the Student Party, and Graham Jones, S.P. Legislature Floor Leader, renewed their attack on the University Party yesterday describing the UP proposal to add seven dormitory representatives to its 24 man steering committee as "a move by Greeks bearing strange gifts."

"UP leaders say that dorm students should not be impatient about gaining fair representation on the ruling councils of the UP. UP leaders boast of the fact that their party is twenty years old, and yet after twenty years on campus all the UP can offer 5,000 non-fraternity students are seven seats as compared to 24 seats for 1800 fraternity people. The UP started promising reform in 1946 when the Student Party was formed. They are still promising and dorm students are still waiting," they continued.

"We in the dorms are also still waiting for the UP to tell the campus how many non-fraternity people they have nominated in the last five years."

Prince and Jones stated that "certain persons have called the SP 'anti-fraternity.' We find from a quick look at our roll—which is open to every student on campus—that there are more fraternity men and sorority girls in the SP than on the entire UP steering committee."

"The UP editorial sheet in the DTH accuses the SP of being unrepresentative, but the truth is that every open campus organization except the Karl Marx Study Club, is represented in the SP. The UP editor says that '25 students' run the SP. That is not true—at this week's meeting, for instance, over 50 people attended and on that night there was a basketball game."

## Tryouts Set For New Play

Open tryouts for "Angels Full Front," third major production of The Carolina Playmakers and this year's tour show, will be held this afternoon and tomorrow afternoon at 4 o'clock in the Playmakers Theatre.

Tryouts, which will be open to all students and townspeople, are being held on two afternoons instead of one due to the premiere of Jo Stockdale's "October In The Spring" tonight and tomorrow night.

Harry Davis, who will direct the play and manage the tour, said yesterday that although "Angels Full Front" calls for several characters to speak with an Irish dialect, that "not all of the characters are required to speak in dialect, and we are primarily interested in acting ability. We can teach dialect, if necessary."

Besides the discussions, there will be recreation, both indoors and out, and group worship. A square dance Saturday night will be a highlight.

The Y office will welcome reservations this week and next until the fifteen places are filled.

## University Party Fills Solon Seat

Frances Drane, a junior from Monroe, was nominated by the University Party yesterday afternoon to fill the vacated Women's Dorm District Two seat in the Student Legislature.

Drane was nominated, then accepted, by acclamation when no further nominations were made. Her Legislature position is now subject to the approval of Student Body President Bill Mackie.

(See MACKIE, page 4)

# Fee Panel Discussion Slated

## PTA Variety Show To Have Outstanding Dance Groups

The Chapel Hill PTA's big variety show which will be presented next Wednesday night in Woollen Gymnasium will feature some outstanding dancing groups on the program.

The famous Greenwood Square Dancers, who have received state-wide acclaim, will be on hand to donate their services for the benefit show.

Last year the Greenwood group walked off with top honors in the state contest for folk and square dancing which was held here in the latter part of spring. Choo Regan, elongated performer for the Carolina Clowns basketball team, will serve as caller for the dancers.

Another of the well-known dancing groups will be Bob Cox's "Mud Cloggers." This group, comprised of University talent, will present a tap-dancing show.

In addition to Cox, the group will include two other former Tar Heel gridders, Sid Varney and Bob Mitten and Lloyd Jones and Sam Grist. Sam Andrews will accompany on the piano.

Also sharing the dancing spotlight will be Miss Ruth Price's physical education majors in what promises to be a hilarious exhibition of folk dancing. Miss Price's students have danced publicly before and recently appeared before the North Carolina Physical Education Association meeting here.

The performers in Miss Price's group will be Rip Ryan, Merle Norcross, Clark Taylor, Bud Hampton, Don Stafford, Fletcher McLane, Paul Karst, Charlie Rice, Leo Nance, George Booth, Bob Rockholz and Bill McDonald.

Lib Stoney and the John Lehmans will give an exhibition of ball room dancing. Miss Stoney

## Conference For Freshmen Set By YM

A Winter quarter conference for the YMCA freshmen has been planned by the Y freshmen council for the weekend of Feb 25 and 26.

Because of the limited facilities at Camp New Hope, site which has been chosen for the conference, only fifteen freshmen will be able to go.

These fifteen freshmen from Carolina will be joined by fifteen freshmen from Women's College in Greensboro. Reservations must be taken on a first come first served basis.

The conference will cost \$4 and will last from Saturday afternoon until Sunday night. The discussions sessions will be under the guidance of Dr. Waldo Beach of the Duke Divinity School and also a student leader from Woman's College.

Besides the discussions, there will be recreation, both indoors and out, and group worship. A square dance Saturday night will be a highlight.

The Y office will welcome reservations this week and next until the fifteen places are filled.

## University Party Fills Solon Seat

Frances Drane, a junior from Monroe, was nominated by the University Party yesterday afternoon to fill the vacated Women's Dorm District Two seat in the Student Legislature.

Drane was nominated, then accepted, by acclamation when no further nominations were made. Her Legislature position is now subject to the approval of Student Body President Bill Mackie.

(See MACKIE, page 4)

gives instructions in varied types of dancing while Mr. and Mrs. Lehman hold classes in ball room dancing for students in the gym on Monday nights.

Rounding out the program will be Mrs. English Bagby's modern dancing group. This group is composed of boys and girls of all ages in the Chapel Hill schools.

In all the PTA is planning a wide variety of entertainment of all sorts. Tickets may be purchased at the door on Wednesday or from any member of the PTA. There are also some tickets at Jeff's, Bob Smith's and the local high school.

Approximately 350 solicitors for the Campus Chest will meet tonight at 7 o'clock in Gerrard Hall for a brief orientation and training session, Bill Roth, chairman of the Chest Solicitations Committee, said yesterday.

The group, composed entirely of civic-minded students that have offered their services to the Chest campaign is, according to Roth, the largest volunteer group in University history.

The Chest drive, scheduled Feb. 5-10 has been planned to coordinate the drives of six agencies into a single campaign, and the importance of capable solicitors will be emphasized at the meeting which has been called mainly to acquaint the volunteers with the purpose and structure of the Chest.

John Gleason, regional secretary of the World Students' Service Fund, will be present at the meeting for a brief, informative address on the responsibility of the solicitor for attaining success in our drive.

"Each of the six benefiting agencies," Roth said "will be briefly described concerning the service it performs in the community and overseas." Each contributor will receive a Chest button which will entitle him to the student-faculty Variety Show next Wednesday.

Roth added that all students will be approached for contributions at their place of residence. "Attendance at tonight's meeting by all solicitors is imperative," Roth said, adding that "all materials needed by them will be distributed during this meeting."

## White, Peteler To Lead 'October In The Spring'

The Playmaker Theatre will be the scene of the premier performance of a new full length play Thursday and Friday evenings at 7:30. "October in the Spring" by Joseph G. Stockdale is the second new play to be presented by the Playmakers this season.

Heading the cast are Nat White as Dad Voten, ex-baseball great who has become the town bum, and Pat Peteler as his wife, Abbie Voten who struggles to help him regain his self respect.

Their two sons, Lark and Sam, are played by Charles Williamson and Sam Greene. Others in the cast include Ann Mobley, Betty Lokey, James Herr, James Ginther, Richard Korn, Brad Arrington, Ned Kearns, Bruce Strait, Roy Waldau, Mel Hosansky, John Shearin, Claude McKinney, and William Sklarsky.

The play is under the direction of graduate student George McKinney. Admission to the performances of "October in the Spring" is free. The curtain time of 7:30 is earlier than that for major productions to allow for a discussion of the play by the audience following the performance.

The production is under the direction of George McKinney. The setting and lighting have been

designed by Richard Verigan with Lewis Heniford as master electrician and John Shearin as crew chief. Suzanne Davis is costume and in charge of make-up. Roy Waldau is master of properties and Virginia Hamilton, sound technician. Edwin Nash is stage manager for the production.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1—(AP)—American atomic leaders today were reported hopeful of exploding the world's first hydrogen "super bomb" in 1951—or even earlier.

Presumably the test would be conducted on a remote Pacific island such as Eniwetok, the scene of the triple blast of new and improved A-bombs in the summer of 1948.

With the emphasis falling hard on beating Russia to the punch in developing the H-bomb—or "solar" bomb, as it has been dubbed—congressional leaders called for full speed ahead on (See BOMB, page 4)

## Men's Council Tries Three Routine Cases

Three routine cases, including one suspension, were announced yesterday by Men's Honor Council Clerk Pete Gerns.

The single suspension came in an Honor Code offense trial involving two students. Charged with cheating on a quiz when similar errors showed up, one student admitted copying from his neighbor and was suspended. The other was exonerated.

The suspended student received a recommendation by the Council that he be shown leniency on his reinstatement application because of his "sincere and honest attitude before Council."

A student who applied for reinstatement after a quarter suspension didn't make it. The Council, although encouraging him to apply again soon, "did not feel that it should grant the request at this time." The Council reviewed his record since leaving the University.

A student who applied to have probationary restrictions removed, was granted his request.

## See H-Bomb Blast In 1951

WASHINGTON, Feb. 1—(AP)—American atomic leaders today were reported hopeful of exploding the world's first hydrogen "super bomb" in 1951—or even earlier.

Presumably the test would be conducted on a remote Pacific island such as Eniwetok, the scene of the triple blast of new and improved A-bombs in the summer of 1948.

With the emphasis falling hard on beating Russia to the punch in developing the H-bomb—or "solar" bomb, as it has been dubbed—congressional leaders called for full speed ahead on (See BOMB, page 4)

Charlotte, Feb. 1—(AP)—Ladies: Earn up to \$25 weekly addressing and mailing postcards at home. Send one dollar for sample cards and instructions.

This was the want-ad printed in a South Carolina newspaper as bait for an alleged get-rich-quick scheme. John Warren Crooks of Monroe, charged with inserting the ad and consequently using the mails to defraud, went to Mecklenburg County jail today to await removal to federal prison.

He was convicted on the charges by the Federal District Court, and he lost an appeal to the United States Court of Appeals here last month. Crook's ad, federal authorities say, brought a response of 106 letters within a short time after its appearance.

## Legislators Meet Tonight In Di Hall

### Purpose Is To Gain More Information For Solons' Use

By Zane Robbins  
The University Party legislators, in the absence of a Student Legislature meeting, are sponsoring a panel discussion on the controversial student budget and block fee system at 7:30 tonight in Di Hall, third floor, New West.

The Philanthropic Assembly debated the issue Tuesday night in Phi Hall, deciding by a 13-2 vote that a student referendum should be taken prior to any action on the issue.

The prime purpose of tonight's discussion, according to UP legislative Floor Leader Dave Sharpe, is to "gain information on the subject for legislators and the general student body." Sharpe pointed out that the Legislature wants to take action on the fee situation, but is biding its time in order to give the students more time to form opinions on the issue.

Legislative action is tentatively slated for the middle or latter part of February when the budget issue comes up. The bill is now in the Budget Committee, and then onto the floor of the Student Legislature.

Sharpe made it clear that everyone is invited to participate in tonight's panel, and added that questions and suggestions from the floor will be appreciated.

Among those scheduled to take a leading part in the discussion are Billy Carmichael III, ex-Publications Board chairman; Chuck Hauser, current Board chairman; Ben James, Chairman of the Legislative Finance Committee; Harry Kear, Auditor for Student Activities; Andy Cornish, Secretary-Treasurer of the Student Body; and Dick Gordon, ex-Chairman of the Student Audit Board.

Student Body Vice-President Ted Leonard will serve as moderator for the panel.

## Crooks Plots; Ends In Clink

Charlotte, Feb. 1—(AP)—Ladies: Earn up to \$25 weekly addressing and mailing postcards at home. Send one dollar for sample cards and instructions.

This was the want-ad printed in a South Carolina newspaper as bait for an alleged get-rich-quick scheme.

John Warren Crooks of Monroe, charged with inserting the ad and consequently using the mails to defraud, went to Mecklenburg County jail today to await removal to federal prison.

He was convicted on the charges by the Federal District Court, and he lost an appeal to the United States Court of Appeals here last month.

Crook's ad, federal authorities say, brought a response of 106 letters within a short time after its appearance.

## To Coeds

Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt will speak to coeds this afternoon at 5 o'clock in Hill Hall in a convocation exclusively for women students.

Tickets which will admit the coeds to the convocation were distributed last week, and admittance will be by these tickets only. At 4:50, however, the doors will be thrown open to student wives provided there is still sitting room available.