

# The Daily Tar Heel

WEATHER  
Fair and continued warm.

SEN. TAYLOR

It doesn't appear that Idaho Sen. Taylor will return to Birmingham after all. It's on page 4.

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## Gray Is Inaugurated As New President

### Truman Plans UN Discussion Over Weekend

#### 'Somewhere' Site Of Pacific Meet With MacArthur

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10—(UP)—President Truman disclosed today he will meet Gen. Douglas MacArthur in the Pacific this weekend to discuss "the final phase of United Nations action in Korea" and other problems of anti-communist strategy in Asia. The meeting, their first face-to-face encounter, also will provide an opportunity for settling sharp

#### President Truman will deliver a foreign policy speech at San Francisco the night of Oct. 17 on his return from a meeting with Gen. Douglas MacArthur in the Pacific.

conflicts that have confused American policy in the Far East, particularly over the future of Chinese Formosa. Exact time and place of the parley were withheld for security reasons but it will be somewhere "west of Hawaii." The president said only that both he and MacArthur will make "a quick trip" to the rendezvous.

Mr. Truman will take off for the Pacific in his private plane, the Independence, Thursday afternoon from St. Louis, where he will go tomorrow to see his sister, Miss Mary Jane Truman, installed as head of the Eastern Star Order in Missouri.

He will stop over briefly at Fairfield-Suisan Airfield, Calif., Thursday night and arrive at Hickam Field, Hawaii, at 7:30 A.M., Friday, Honolulu time. The White House would not announce the itinerary beyond there.

Mr. Truman will return to Washington the morning of Oct. 18 in time to prepare a major foreign policy speech he will deliver to the United Nations Assembly in New York Oct. 24.

The White House and State Department emphasized that "no sudden emergency" prompts the trip.

### Grail Dance Is Saturday

The Duke Cavaliers will play at the Grail dance to be held in Woolen Gymnasium Saturday night from 9 o'clock to midnight. Tickets at 75 cents a couple and one dollar stag are on sale in the lobby of the Y this week through Friday. Also they may be bought at the door on Saturday night.

The dance will be semi-formal. This is the first time another college band has been asked to play at a Grail dance. However, there will be five Carolina students playing in the 14-piece organization.

The Cavaliers are widely known throughout the state and feature a female vocalist.

The Grail, made up of both fraternity and non-fraternity men, uses the proceeds from the weekend dances to provide scholarships for students.

### No Assembly

There will be no freshman assembly tomorrow morning, Ray Jeffries, Assistant to the Dean of Students, said yesterday.

Next week, the usual schedule will be followed, Jeffries said.

### Low Fall Enrollment Rate May Mean Budget Shortage

**By Chuck Hauser**  
Student government leaders began biting fingernails yesterday when Central Records announced fall quarter enrollment at 6,860, while the 1950-51 student government budget is based on an average enrollment of 6,800 over three quarters. With the usual drop in registration during the winter and spring quarters, student financial leaders looked forward to another budgetary shortchange of all organizations under the block fee system.

For several years, organizations under the budget have not received the money promised them in appropriations because the Legislature and Budget Committee have over-estimated enrollment and income. When the money fails to come in, every organization is cut proportionately. The grand total registration figure released by Central Records was 6,864, in addition there are 100 graduate students in public health and 41 in so-

cial work. But 145 cancellations of registration are not included in the total figure, giving a corrected total of 6,860. There are 2,091 students in General College, 1,239 in Arts and Sciences, 783 in the School of Business Administration, 305 in Education, 26 in Journalism, 1,156 in Graduate School, 253 in Law, 23 in Library Science, 117 in Medicine, 195 in Pharmacy, 136 in Public Health, 41 in Social Work, and 40 in Dentistry. (See STUDENTS, page 4)

### Union Asks For Write In For Graham

DURHAM, Oct. 10—(UP)—The Durham Central Labor Union began a movement last night to return Sen. Frank P. Graham to Washington despite his defeat in the Democratic Primary elections by Willis Smith. The "suggestion" to all AFL Union members in the state to write Graham's name in on the ballot came after a speech by Ex-Communist Fred Beal, who urged a write-in vote for Graham, but the union said its action was decided before Beal spoke.

However, Graham said he would not support the suggestion. "I am supporting the whole (Democratic) ticket," he told United Press, "and asking all my friends to do the same thing."

Beal told the Central Labor Union last night that Graham "belongs to the nation and is needed by the nation."

Even though Graham lost in the second primary to Raleigh Attorney Smith, it is legal to write in his name and Graham could legally be elected to the Senate even though he is not the party nominee.

Beal was a central figure in the famous "Red Trials" following the famous strike violence at Gastonia in the early thirties. He was convicted of second degree murder but fled to Russia after his conviction.

### Mason Opens Music Season

Dr. Wilton Mason of the Music Department will present the first public recital of the season tomorrow at 8:30 p.m. in Hill Music Hall.

Well known to local audiences as both pianist and composer, Dr. Mason will present his own transcription for piano of a suite originally written for solo lute by Sylvius Leopold Weiss, a contemporary of J. S. Bach.

Included on the program are Beethoven's Appassionata sonata, a group of Chopin Mazurkas, and his F Minor Ballade, and a concluding group of Rachmaninoff Preludes.

Dr. Mason has appeared as soloist with the University Symphony, the North Carolina Symphony, and many chamber music recitals. This will mark his first appearance here in a solo recital for several years.

The public is invited and no admission charge will be made.

### So. Koreans Take Battered Wonsan

**By Robert Bennyhoff**  
WONSAN, Korea, Oct. 10.—(UP)—Huge fires blazed in Wonsan tonight after South Korean troops occupied the battered city and sent most of its Communist defenders fleeing to the North or West and Southwest toward Pyongyang. Artillery shells continued to crash into parts of the city as the Reds withdrew.

The South Koreans also captured the Wonsan airfield—one of Korea's best—and found it in almost perfect condition.

The bulk of the troops, from the South Korean Third and Capital Divisions, entered the city shortly after noon, to climax a 10-day advance—mostly on foot—from the 38th Parallel 140 miles away.

I reached Wonsan about 1 p.m. (11 p.m. Monday EST as fires in the heart of the city sent smoke columns towering into the sky. A low cloud of smoke hovered far out over Wonsan harbor.

When I first drove into the main area of town, bordering on the bay, I saw few civilians. The fronts of buildings had been boarded up.

As I made a hurried tour of the city in a jeep, I estimated that about 30 per cent of it had been damaged or destroyed by American bombs.

The damage was particularly heavy in the southern factory area. The railroad yards were hard hit.

A single rocket had blasted the railroad station. The twisted body of the rocket still lay inside the station near the ticket counter, and on it were the words "from N.T.C., Elwood City, Pa."

The rail yards were a mass of twisted rails and shattered locomotives, and freight cars. A half hour after I drove into Wonsan I went to the airfield and found that few buildings had been damaged. The macadam landing strip was in excellent condition.

A single-engine American T-6 observation plane landed on the strip after we waved to its two occupants when they buzzed it. The South Koreans captured numerous prisoners in and around Wonsan. I counted 500 prisoners up to 5 p.m. Tuesday.

### For \$40 A Month And No Clothes . . .

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.—Oct. 10—(P)—Are you having trouble finding a place to live?

How would you like to rent a home that will give you a modern electric kitchen, bath with shower stall, large living room and a bedroom on the first floor and sleeping quarters on the second floor for \$40 a month.

But—the advertisement offering the home says "tenants must live in accordance with American Sunbathers Association requirements."

That means without clothes.

### Hayes' Decision To Be Appealed Attorney Says

**Trustee Won't Sit For Case Review; Expected in Month**

DURHAM, Oct. 10—(UP)—Negro Attorney C. O. Pearson said plans were already underway today to appeal the ruling of Federal Judge Johnson J. Hayes denying Negroes admission to the University of North Carolina Law School.

Hayes rejected the suit of four Negro students for admission to the white University in a decision filed in Middle District Court in Greensboro yesterday.

His decision made North Carolina the first Southern state to win in a Federal court a case involving educational segregation.

The decision ruled that the requirements of state and Federal constitutions for "separate but equal" educational facilities are met by the Negro Law School of North Carolina College here.

Pearson said an appeal would be filed in the Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals.

He added he hoped that the three-judge court would hear the appeal in Asheville within a month.

Circuit Judge John J. Parker, attending inauguration ceremonies for University President Gordon Gray, said he would not sit in the case because he is a member of the University Board of Trustees.

Although Judge Hayes' decision did not state that the two law schools are equal in every respect, he pointed out that "the disadvantages of the college law school are more than offset by the disadvantages now existing at the University Law School."

### NROTC Sets Applications

Applications for the annual program of the NROTC must be made by Nov. 18, it was disclosed yesterday.

All male high school graduates between the ages of 17 and 21 are eligible for the program. The NROTC offers a four-year, government sponsored, college education at one of the 52 colleges that have reserve units.

Students enrolled in this program are deferred from Selective Service induction, pending completion of the college course. They are required, however, to serve two years active duty after graduation. Students interested should contact the NROTC office here.

### Business Not Rushin' For Russians

NEW YORK, Oct. 10.—(UP)—It just doesn't pay to be Russian anymore, members of the Don Cossack Chorus lamented today.

The singing and dancing Cossacks are finding it hard to do much singing and dancing these days because the American public apparently doesn't want anything Russian.

The Chorus, which has been touring the United States for 20 years, has had engagements cancelled in 12 cities in the past few weeks because the concert halls received protests from persons

### Says Reds Will Not Be Tolerated Here

RAYLEIGH, Oct. 10—Gordon Gray, the first man to be inaugurated as president of the Consolidated University, today warned that the University "shall not provide asylums for those who would extinguish the lights of liberty" in his inauguration address here in the Reynolds Coliseum on the campus of North Carolina State College.

Gray, former Army Secretary and University alumnus, was inducted into office by Gov. W. Kerr Scott and administered the president's oath of office by Judge William A. Devin, associate justice of the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Some 8,000 persons attended the midmorning ceremony, including 1,000 faculty members.

Speaking before some 400 delegates from colleges, universities and learned and scientific societies throughout the world, the

Special to The Daily Tar Heel  
RAYLEIGH, Oct. 10—Gordon Gray had no comment today on the ruling made by Judge Johnson J. Hayes yesterday that the judge would not order the University to admit four Negroes to its law school.

"I haven't read it yet," President Gray said. "I haven't had a chance to read the papers today at all."

Gray made no reference to the Negro question in his formal address here this morning.

sandy-haired Gray declared "we are in a decisive struggle for the loyalties and hearts of men; a struggle between Stalinism on the one hand, and the forces of kindness as decency and humanity and character on the other."

"I cannot believe that any university must reach into the ranks of those who are disloyal to American principle to develop a dedicated, independent faculty.

"My own position should be made very clear," the president said. "Communists are not welcome at any of our three institutions."

"I cannot believe that firmness toward Communists prudently exercised, violates the principle of unfettered research, and the pursuit of truth," he asserted.

"We shall not knowingly allow any campus to become a workshop, or laboratory, or training ground for the operations of those who are committed to the destruction of American cultures and institutions," he declared.

Several times during his mention of Communist influence on college campuses, Gray was interrupted by applause.

Gray, touching on all phases of the Consolidated University in his 45-minute address, pledged (See GRAY, page 4)

### Cook Happy With Ruling

ATLANTA, Oct. 10.—(UP)—Georgia's attorney general Eugene Cook today gave his "heartiest approval" of a recent ruling by a North Carolina Federal Court.

Federal Judge Johnston J. Hayes ruled Monday that North Carolina offers negro Law Student's equal educational facilities and said he would not order the University of North Carolina to admit four negroes to its law school.

Cook said that the U. S. Supreme Court's ruling on the legality of the Carolina Decision may have drastic effect on a suit by Atlanta Negroes demanding non-segregation in Atlanta schools.

The attorney general stated that "the attempts of the plaintiff to strike down segregation in education in its entirety is out," for the Atlanta suit if the North Carolina ruling is upheld by the Supreme Court.

### Tar Heel Editor To Be Selected By Special Vote

**Coed Senate, PB, Women's Council Legislature Open**

The campus will vote tomorrow in a special election to name the Editor of The Daily Tar Heel, fill two Publications Board and a host of Student Legislature seats.

Also, students will ballot to choose persons to the Coed Senate and the Women's Council.

Tom Kerr, Student Party nominee for one of the senior PB seats, yesterday was declared eligible to run by the Student Council which met in special session.

Previously, the Elections Board had disqualified the former Tar Heel Editor because he failed to attend a candidates' meeting and make the necessary adjustments after missing the meeting.

He is opposed by the present Tar Heel Editor, University Party's Herb Nachman.

For The Daily Tar Heel top post, it will be Roy Parker Jr., and Frank Allston Jr., Both have had extensive publications experience.

Julian Mason, Chairman of the Elections Board, yesterday reminded all candidates that expense accounts must be in by 6 o'clock tonight. Coeds turn them into P. J. Warren in 310 Alderman Dormitory and men turn theirs into Mason at 308 Aycock Dormitory.

The polls will be open from 9 a. m. until 6 p. m. tomorrow, Mason said. He asked all Elections Board members to contact him at F-3021 sometime today.

### Princeton Tried And Found True

PRINCETON, N. J., Oct. 10.—(P)—For 57 years, Princeton men have taken examinations under the "Honor System"—But today they got a rude shock.

Three mysterious strangers sat in on an examination in a music course and immediately began outrageous attempts at cheating during the unsupervised test.

They pulled notes from their pockets ostentatiously. They leaned across the aisle to copy the papers of the scandalized Princeton men. They even had the temerity to ask questions about the test out loud. The Princeton men gave no help whatsoever.

It turned out that the outlanders were three Yale men from that University's daily newspaper. They came here to see if Princeton's vaunted Honor System really worked.

After they explained things to the Princetonians, who were looking down their noses at the interlopers, they said they would recommend in their paper that Yale ditch its present practice of proctored examinations and give the honor system a try.

### Open House

Roy Parker, Jr., and Frank Allston, Jr., candidates in tomorrow's special election for the Editorship of The Daily Tar Heel, will attend an open house at 8:30 tonight in McIver Dormitory's small parlors.

The open house is being held in order for coeds to meet the candidates. Also present will be all candidates for women's government.