

The Daily Tar Heel

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GM Roundtable Discussion Set Tonight, 8:30

"Socialism vs. Free Enterprise" is the topic of a panel discussion to be held in Graham Memorial tomorrow at 8 p.m. as the first in a series of programs designed to utilize to the fullest the student union facilities.

Participating in the discussion will be Frances W. Coker, visiting professor in political science, James E. King, professor of history, and D. D. Carroll, commerce school professor and former dean.

The faculty members are expected to approach the subject from three different viewpoints in an attempt to explore the present status of free enterprise in this country and determine "where it is going."

Following the formal program audience participation in a question and answer session will be encouraged, and refreshments served.

The series of panel discussions represent an attempt to have the "best minds of the faculty" express themselves freely on current matters of vital importance. Other topics to be discussed in the series include "Western Civilization: What Is It, and Is It Worth Saving?", "End of the Protestant Era?", and "The Function of the University."

Two Students Win Rotary Scholarships

Miss Alice Craven Reynolds of Charlotte and Ted Rand Creech of Wendell, both studying for graduate degrees in French have received Rotary Foundation fellowships for the coming year.

The fellowships are worth between \$3,000 and \$4,000 and are awarded on the basis of scholarship, character, aptitude for foreign student, and other recommendations.

Purpose of the grants are to enable the recipients to do advanced study in the foreign country of his or her choice and to afford an opportunity for getting acquainted with citizens of other nations and thus to gain a better understanding of the social, economic and industrial life of people in other countries.

Miss Reynolds graduated from Central high school, Charlotte, and received her A.B. degree at Queens College last June. She will complete her first year of study for her master's degree in French here this summer and will leave for France to enter the Sorbonne next fall.

Creech attended high school in Wendell and graduated from the University here last summer. He studied during the summer of 1949 at Laval University in Quebec. Working now for his master's in French literature, he holds a graduate tuition scholarship here. He was president of the French Club here one year and has roles in two French plays. He will enter the University of Poitiers next fall.

Hart Urges Battle Against Red 'Big Lie' Technique

by Walt Dear

"We can't conquer communism by surrendering to the big lie technique," declared Dr. Hornell Hart, Duke professor of sociology, in an address before students, faculty, and townspeople Tuesday night in Garrard Hall.

The Communists put across their Utopia by fear and the methods employed by Senator Joseph McCarthy to rid the State Department of Communists only brings fear, the professor asserted. "His campaign has resulted in the discharge of John Stewart Service who had been indiscreet in giving out secret information," but his lists of 205 and later 57 card carrying party members have resulted in no prosecutions by the Justice Department.

In short, many of his charges made since February 9, 1950 have

Student and faculty members may feel the effects of McCarthyism here at UNC, but they are the only ones, Dr. Hart said.

At Duke, "many professors find it discreet not to speak out. If you are going to feel safe, you don't say anything. This is more true of faculty than of students," he continued.

Miss Mary Gilson, former professor of economics at the University of Chicago and longtime teacher at Wellesley, quizzed, "What can we do about board of trustees that has one smear member?" Now retired, Miss Gilson resides in Chapel Hill.

Hart answered that citizens can only support leaders in opposition to McCarthy, and speak out against officials who attempt to deny freedom. "There is often too much compacency toward McCarthy," he added.

"been widely at variance from the facts, Hart said. An impartial factual analysis completed recently by Hart indicates that of 50 statements made by the Wisconsin senator, 50 were incompatible with what was actually

happening in the State Department and what was later proved by senatorial investigating committees.

Hart pinpointed some of McCarthy's charges and compared them with statements made by reporters, the State Department, and Congressmen. McCarthy admitted on a radio show that there were 205 members of the Communist Party who "are still working" in the State Department, the Duke professor also illustrated other examples of facts made by McCarthy which were later denied.

One accusation of the former judge and marine received much space in papers but died out the next day. His comment on General Marshall—"Gen. Marshall is leader of one of the greatest conspiracies in American history," extends to "absurdity," Hart pointed out.

"If he is the loyal patriot he says he is, he should submit these charges for prosecution to the Justice Department," Hart said.

Some of McCarthy's reactions to Hart's analysis (which appears in a 33 page mimeographed booklet) show the McCarthy personality, the professor indicated. The report contained much of the "vicious false, and libelous attacks which have been leveled at me by the Daily Worker and other Communist media." Other McCarthy reactions to refutations of his charges are, "this criticism is simply an example of the Communist Party line smear," or "I'm not even going to read this document."

To lick McCarthyism, support should be given to such Senatorial leaders as Sen. William Benton (D. Conn.) and Sen. Margaret Chase Smith (R. Me.) who have shown how wrong the Senator is, Hart indicated.

"Is McCarthy sick?" an unidentified psychiatrist asked. "If McCarthy is sick, the dis-

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Soos, Hungarian Churchman, Will Visit Here For Talks

Dr. Geza Soos from Hungary and more recently of Geneva, Switzerland, will speak on "Christ in Modern Catacombs" Sunday,

Feb. 24 at 8:00 p.m. in Hill hall. At this University Sermons program of the YWCA, the Glee Club will make one of its two appearances this quarter.

Honor Body Taps Gray, Keating

President Gordon Gray, former Secretary of the Army, and Captain John S. Keating, commanding officer of the Naval ROTC unit here, were tapped as associate members of the Scabbard and Blade on Tuesday night. Directing the oath of office taken by the new members was James Strickland, chapter captain.

The local chapter of Scabbard and Blade, a national military honor society, held a smoker in honor of Gray and Keating in the Great Room at Graham Memorial. A platoon of new pledges attended the smoker, which consisted of conversation, crumpets and drinks.

Other active associate members are Col. F. C. Shepard and Lt. Col. Jesse J. Moorhead.

Dr. Soos will speak again Monday night, on "Communism and the Underground Movement in Hungary" in Garrard Hall at 8:00.

Dr. Soos, now a faculty member of Montreal College, was associated with the World Council of Churches in Geneva. He has degrees in law and political science from the University of Budapest and a degree in theology from the University of Geneva.

A leader of the Resistance Movement during the Nazi occupation of Hungary, Dr. Soos has begun many Christian movements. He has also served as a teacher and as a judge in Budapest. Because of opposition to the Communist party, he had to flee from Hungary in 1946 when he began his work in Switzerland and stayed until recently when he arrived in Montreal with his wife and four children.

Di Refuses To Feud With Clark, Invites Inspection Of Records

The Dialectic Senate yesterday refused to wage battle with UNC trustee John Clark over the issue of segregation, and invited him to inspect the records of their meeting on segregation.

Clark wrote President John A. Sullivan on February 7, asking for information concerning the action of the Di in which they went on record as refusing to condone "any act of discrimination directed at a fellow human being because of such irre-

race."

The senate partially backed down on their earlier stand in a statement prepared by a committee ordered by the Senate to answer the Greensboro industrialist's letter.

The statement read in part:

"We should like to explain that Dialectic Senate is a debating organization with no faculty advisor. We, as an organization, do not participate in politics on any level. The issues to be discussed are selected on the basis of debatability and general interest. The actual vote is often the outcome of the calibre of debate in which case, the issue may be incidental. The purpose of the vote is, in fact, recognition of superior preparation and forensic talent."

Members of the committee backed up the statement in asserting that the vote on the segregation issue, theoretically, at least, did not represent the opinions of the body or of individuals on the question of segregation.

The statement said: "The Dialectic Senate regrets that a letter from Mr. John Clark to the Senate has been the subject of some misunderstanding. We of the Senate feel that the release of Mr. Clark's letter will speak for itself. It is in no way offensive and the Senate does not feel itself to be the object of intimidation."

The letter from Clark, addressed to the President of the literary society, was taken up by the entire body in closed executive session.

The text of the letter:

"The newspapers last week carried a news article saying that your organization, in line with the Rev. Jones' recommendations, voted in favor of doing away with segregation and removing all barriers between the white people and negroes in North Carolina. I will appreciate it if you will be kind enough to send me a list of the members—where they are from—and also names of faculty advisors advocating this position. Does it carry with it recommendation that law forbidding inter-marriage be repealed?"

"As a member of the Executive Committee I am getting many inquiries in regard to the situation and will appreciate any information you may be kind enough to give me."

John W. Clark, member Executive Committee, University Trustees.

Rev. Charles Jones was attacked by Clark in a mimeographed letter widely circulated in Chapel Hill yesterday. This letter was also addressed to the President of the Dialectic Senate although the special committee reported that no letter bearing Clark's signature had been received by the organization mimeographed copies were passed out to members of the body in the secret session last night.

This second letter continued Clark's public attack on "NAACP Associates" at Chapel Hill and the Associated Press for spreading the report of the Senate's action throughout the Northern states.

It cited three instances in which the Rev. Jones had urged non-segregation, and reshaped his famous 1931 Scottsboro case, giving his version.

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GUNC Day Set Saturday

All Carolina students are invited to observe Greater University Day at State College Saturday, according to T. Harvey Wilkinson, president of the State Pep Club.

State and Carolina basketball teams will compete Saturday night in a Southern Conference game which will be attended by 400 girls from Woman's College in Greensboro. They will be met at the State campus by delegations from State and the University on Saturday afternoon.

Dining rooms in Leazar hall will be open to all students for a cafeteria style dinner Saturday night. Following dinner, a dance given by the State College Union will be held in Frank Thompson Gymnasium. This dance is open to all students of the Greater University.

Tickets on Sale For 'Winterset'

Reserve tickets for "Winterset", the Playmaker's production set Feb. 27, went on sale yesterday at Swain hall and Ledbetter-Pickard's.

This modern verse tragedy, based on the Sacco-Vanzetti trial of the 1920's was the unanimous choice of the Playmaker staff. It received the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award when it was presented on Broadway in 1936 and is considered one of "the finest verse tragedies written in America".

The Playmakers production will have a cast of 18 under the personal stage direction of the head of the Dramatic Art department, Samuel Selden. He was the director of "Romeo and Juliet" last year. He also directed "The Lost Colony" at Manteo, "Forever This Land" at New Salem, Ill., and will direct "Horn In the West" opening this summer at Boone, N. C. These three are outdoor historical dramas.

Settings for "Winterset" are being designed by Gene Graves, with special lighting by Richard Snively and costumes by Irene Rains all permanent staff members of the Playmakers.

Election Disallowed

A recommendation that the campus referendum on two constitutional amendments be disallowed and the election repeated next Wednesday, February 27, will be presented to the Student Legislature tonight by the Elections Board.

The board, in a special meeting yesterday afternoon, decided to make the recommendation due to certain irregularities in the balloting Tuesday.

Fear that a ballot box in Graham Memorial might have been stuffed or tampered with developed after Elections Board officials learned that the poll there had been untended for at least an hour.