

WEATHER

Cloudy and warm with 72 high today. Yesterday's high, 79; low, 53.

The Daily Tar Heel

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The second state newspaper comes out against a five-day student work week. See p. 2.

VOLUME XXI NUMBER 45

CHAPEL HILL, N. C., WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 19, 1952

FOUR PAGES TODAY

DEAR WHIPS ROBERTS BY 312 VOTES FOR EDITOR

One Day Left

Drive For Blood Falls Far Short

The Bloodmobile on its visit here yesterday failed to get even half of its two-day 400-pint goal and 250 pints are needed today to push it to the quota.

Doctors and nurses will be in Graham Memorial again today from 11 a.m. to 5 p.m. for the simple operation which takes only about a half hour from registration to finish.

Donors must be between 21 and 69 years of age and in good health. Those who plan to donate blood are asked not to eat heavy fatty foods within four hours of their donation.

Roth recalled a story told him by a Korean veteran. He quoted it as follows:

"I spent the rest of one night there in the hospital, recovering from wounds received in action. In the back of the ward, near the spot where the stocks of blood was stored, weary men were awaiting their turn to be transfused.

"Every few minutes one of the nurses would come back to get more blood for the wounded. I decided to say thanks for the blood you gave—for blood that literally brought my buddy back to life."

Roth said the period from 2 p.m. until 4 o'clock this afternoon will be reserved for donors from the NROTC. Other donors are asked to come at any time between 11 a.m. and 2 p.m. and 4 p.m. and 5 p.m.



NEWSMAP SHOWS WHERE FIGHTING continues in Korea. Communists threw heavy artillery barrage at UN infantrymen at Sniper Ridge (1), as heavy fighting started again in the Kumhwa sector.

Beat Dook Torch Rally This Friday

There will be a Beat Dook pep rally and torchlight parade Friday night at 7:30. It will be sponsored by the University Club.

The parade will begin at the Y Court and proceed to the intramural field beside Woolen Gymnasium. On the field a bonfire will be built and a short pep rally held.

Torches for the parade will be distributed at the Y Court. Students are asked to come dressed in the clothes they will wear for the Sadie Hawkins Day dance at the Naval Armory.

NEWS IN BRIEF

WASHINGTON — President-elect Eisenhower, in town for a "strictly business" conference with President Truman, got a rousing mass welcome from his future hometown yesterday.

BILLINGS, Mont.—Eight of 16 men aboard a C-119 transport were killed when an engine dropped off the Flying Boxcar Monday.

LAS VEGAS, Nev.—Mickey Rooney eloped yesterday with a red-haired model, announcing his marriage with wife No. 4 was a "marriage for keeps."

SEOUL, Korea—UN planes, tanks and artillery blasted approached to Sniper Ridge yesterday as the Reds poured in reinforcements for another assault.

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y.—UN delegates gave the Indian compromise proposal for settling the Korean prisoner of war deadlock a cool reception yesterday.

Dr. Asirvatham Sees His Land As 3rd Force

Says That India Is Independent, But Not Neutral

"Communist China has been as much sinned against as sinning," is the opinion of an authority whose country is pressing for admission of the Red regime to the U. N. Security Council against U. S. wishes.

Dr. Eddy Asirvatham spoke on Campus Monday after spending the weekend at a Y conference on international relations at Camp New Hope.

Continuing on Communist China, the native of India said we must recognize the legitimate party of China. This is not Chiang Kai-Shek's Nationalist government on Formosa but the Communist organization in Peiping.

"Are we sure the Chinese Nationalists are the true representatives? It's guess work, and because of corruption and nepotism the Chinese do not believe in this government.

The Chinese are sick and tired of war. They are not prepared to go along with the Nationalists."

The professor of political science at Boston soon will return once again to his native India to teach. He sees his country as a "third force in world politics . . . independent but not neutral."

Dr. Asirvatham turned to religion and identified himself as a Hindu - Christian-Congregationalist-Methodist-Quaker. He explained the break down as "Hindu by culture, Christian by conviction, Congregationalist by birth (father was converted), Methodist by affiliation and Quaker by inclination."

Dr. Asirvatham said the Indian people are great admirers of Woodrow Wilson and regard the former president as "one of the great men of the United States." He called Dr. Frank P. Graham, former consolidated University president, "a prophet without honor in his own state."

He lauded the UNC liberal's work in Kashmir after two other men had failed to bring about a settlement between India and Pakistan.

Dr. Asirvatham pointed proudly to the fact that India warned that should Gen. Douglas MacArthur threaten the Yalu River Red China would enter the Korean War. She did, considering it a violation of her integrity, the political scientist asserted.

SP Takes Over Legislature; 2,078 Students Cast Ballots

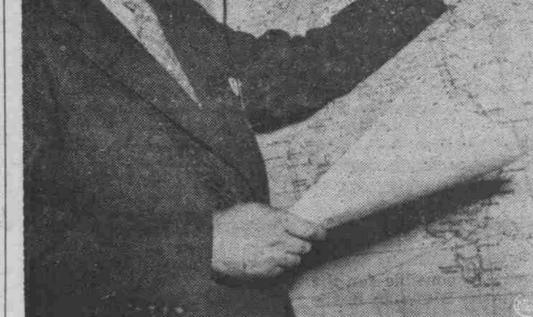
By Louis Kraar

Energetic Independent Walt Dear won the editorship of The Daily Tar Heel last night over Biff Roberts (UP), 1,195 votes to 883 in an election which brought over 40 percent of the students to the polls.

Dear, who appeared at Graham Memorial shortly before his victory was announced last night said, "I humbly thank you, for your generous support. I am grateful. You have chosen an independent editor. I will strive to maintain my independence and to edit a paper for all students."

Dear's margin over Roberts was 312 votes, with 2,078 voting.

Sitting in the editor's office already, Dear said he had not chosen anyone to take his place as chairman of the Publications Board.



GORDON DEAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE Atomic Energy Commission, points to the Eniwetok proving grounds on a map in his Washington office, after announcing that the AEC has staged successful H-bomb "experiments" near that Pacific Island.

Complete returns on the many candidates running in the election were not available early this morning. They will be run tomorrow in full.

Board. "The board probably will meet and elect someone soon," he added Dear could remain chairman according to existing laws, but he indicated he would remain on the board and not continue in the chairmanship.

Roberts congratulated Editor-elect Dear and added, "This election sort of reminds me of baseball. You lose some, and you win some. But this one should have been rained out."

Student Party officials filled Graham Memorial halls with shouting and singing when it was learned they gained legislative majority. Twenty-six SP representatives will occupy seats in the Legislature to give the party "the first legislative majority in 14 years," according to Joel Fleishman and other SP officials.

The Legislature was set up in its present form in 1938 and since then SP has never held a majority, its members say.

President Ham Horton (UP) said after the election, "This was a wonderfully successful election. Students turned out as they never have before in a fall election.

Those that deserved to win won. We want to give them all our cooperation and support." Sol Cherry (UP) said "The best man won. Now that they have a majority, we are expecting big things from them."

Party Chairman Ken Barton (SP) said, "The students showed they are tired of the do-nothing UP Legislature and have voted for the first Student Party Legislature in history. We of the Student Party appreciate your support and pledge ourselves to unselfish and endless work for your benefit."

Fall elections generally bring out about 20 percent of the voters. The unusually large number of voters in this election probably is the result of vigorous campaigning between Dear and Roberts for the editorial post.

Students elected to the Student Council were Herb Cohn (SP), Jimmy Adams (UP) and Wanda Philpott (SP).

Lou Wolfsheimer was named president of the Junior Class; Ann Street, secretary and the others were still not counted early this morning.

Jerry Cook, Elections Board Chairman, was very indefinite on the race for president of the Freshman Class but there was strong indication that there might be a runoff.

Be My Buddy

President Nolan Rogers of Duke University and President Hamilton Horton issued a joint plea yesterday urging students to maintain good sportsmanship at the Duke-Carolina game.

The statement stressed the importance of keeping "the tradition of sportsmanship and gentlemanly rivalry existing between the schools in football and reminded that "this rivalry must not include vandalism and similar immature acts."

Presbyterian Minister To Speak Here Sunday

The University Sermon, sponsored by the YWCA, will be held in Hill Hall Sunday at 8:30 p.m.

Dr. David M. Currie will give the sermon, entitled "Spectator Sport." Dr. Currie is the son of the late Thomas W. Currie, president of Austin Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Austin, Tex., and one time Moderator of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States.

He is a graduate of Choate School in Wallingford, Conn., and has a B.A. degree from the University of Texas. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa. His theological training was at Yale Divinity School and Austin Seminary. He is director of the Department of Campus Christian Life for the Presbyterian Church, U. S.

Dr. Currie has held pastorates at the First Presbyterian Church, Freeport, Tex., from 1943 to 1947, and at Westminster Presbyterian Church in Austin from 1947 to 1950.

He traveled seven months in 15 European and Near East countries. He has participated in religious emphasis weeks at Sam Houston State Teachers College, University of Texas, Prairie View College, Women's College, Stillman College, Arkansas College, University of Arkansas, Schreiner Presbyterian College and Texas Technological College.

Beauty-Coed Style

The 1953 Yackety Yack Beauty contest will be held Thursday at 8 p.m. in Memorial Hall.

The three judges from the N. C. Professional Photographers Association will pick from 83 coeds.



DR. DAVID M. CURRIE

The Sugar Mills Went South

Local Bookshop Owner Fought As Cohort, Enemy Of Zapata

By Robert Bartholomew

A man who can fight on both sides of a Mexican revolution and live to tell it is indeed rare. Yet, such a man is Joseph Augustine Helguera, owner of the local Unicorn Book Shop on Franklin Street.

Helguera is the father of Leon Helguera, a UNC student, who is taking a Ph.D. degree in history and who is also a member of the library staff.

In 1912 Helguera was attending the Mexican Military Academy when a revolution against the government led by President Madero was started. He

was commissioned a cavalry officer and sent to the northern part of the country to fight the rebels.

The Carranza Government ended the revolution in which Helguera was fighting in 1914. At that time Mexico City was occupied by General Zapata's forces, who were dismantling sugar mills and moving them to the southern part of Mexico.

Helguera applied for a job moving the mills and was accepted. It was then that he was working for the forces of the Zapata government.

A short time later, his back-

ground was discovered by one of Zapata's generals. Most of these generals, like Zapata, could neither read nor write.

The general, who was a former sergeant in the Mexican Army, needed trained men badly, men who could read and write and knew something of administrative work. He approached Helguera with a proposition.

Left with the choice of being an officer in Zapata's army, or being shot Helguera decided to accept the live offer. He was given the rank of captain, the

(See COHORT, Page 4)

University Grows With State—Gray

Special to THE DAILY TAR HEEL GREENSBORO, Nov. 18.—Gordon Gray, president of the Consolidated University of North Carolina, pointed to the growth of the three institutions

he heads as indicative of the growth of the state in a recent talk here.

Speaking to a Methodist fellowship group, Gray pointed out that the Consolidated University's 1939 budget was \$6,000,000. This year, he noted, it is \$26,000,000 with an additional \$4,000,000 being requested from the new Legislature when it convenes in January.

Gray took one division of the Consolidated University and traced its growth. The Institute of Statistics has a department (See GRAY, Page 2)

Air Force Band Here This Sunday

The United States Air Force Dance Band will present a concert in Memorial Hall Sunday at 8 p.m. for the benefit of "Operation Christmas" 1952, a project sponsored by the airmen of Pope Field to provide a Merry Christmas for orphans throughout North Carolina.

The appearance of the band here is being sponsored by the Alpha Phi Omega, national service fraternity and the Chapel Hill Jaycees.

"Operation Christmas" is a program dedicated to the welfare of each orphan in the state. It was inaugurated in 1950, repeated in 1951, and on both occasions the success of the venture was national heralded.

The aim of the program is to bring Santa Claus via helicopter with a gift wrapped and person- (See AIR FORCE, Page 3)

Film Series Runs Short On Money

The Italian film, "Paisan," will be shown tonight at 8 o'clock in Memorial Hall under the auspices of the Student Union Activities Board.

Film committee member Earl Stevens said yesterday that support for the two films offered in the series has not been adequate to warrant continuation of the art films. "If enough tickets are not sold tonight, I am afraid we will have to cancel the winter series," Stevens said.

Membership series for the two films, "Paisan" and "Orpheus" cost 60 cents.

Friday Morn Nears, Males Standing By

By Alice Chapman UNC males will tremble when Friday dawns for it marks the celebration of Sadie Hawkins Day, begun almost two decades ago in mythical and slightly mad Dogpatch.



man must marry the gal. On the fateful day as the mayor screeched a go signal the fear-cast 60 cents. (See SADIE, Page 4)