

# WEATHER

Sunny and mild this afternoon cooler tonight. Today's high: middle 60's.

# The Daily Tar Heel

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. SUNDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1952

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# PEEK

The society editor takes a look into her domain. The results in Carolina Carousel, p. 4.

VOLUME LXL NUMBER 58

FOUR PAGES TODAY

## Men's, Coeds' Glee Clubs List Concert Works

### Christmas Concert Scheduled Tuesday By Choral Groups

By Dick Wallace

The Men's Glee Club and Women's Glee Club, under the direction of Joel Carter, will present their annual Christmas concert at 8:30 p.m. Tuesday in Hill Hall.

A program ranging from traditional carols to Christmas folk of various lands will be presented by the clubs. As a prelude and a postlude to the concert a trombone quartet directed by Joe Wood will play a selection of chorales.

The program will open with the combined glee clubs singing "Gloria" (in Latin) by Dufay, "Noel de Frere Jacques" (in French) by Pendleton, and the Fred Waring arrangement of "Susanni."

The Men's Glee Club will remain on stage after this first group to present four selections by the classic composers, Ruffo, Bach, Beethoven and Wagner. The Women's Glee Club will follow with a group of Christmas folk songs from Czechoslovakia, Germany, Brazil, Scotland and England. After this there will be a short intermission.

Right after intermission the Ceremony of Carols. This work, by the contemporary English composer, Benjamin Britten, was done by the club in 1950 and is being presented again this year in response to many requests. It is sung in middle English.

The next group will be a candlelight carol service. Featured will be "Cantique de Noel," a tenor solo by William Whitesides, "Lo How A Rose 'Ere Blooming," sung by the Women's sextet, and "The Virgin's Slumber Song," done by the men's octet.

The glee clubs will leave the auditorium singing "Adeste Fideles" and other familiar carols.

## Crowd Of 100 Attend Talk

By Charlie Schley

About 100 people crowded into Williams-Wolfe Lounge Friday afternoon to hear Dr. Arthur Murphy speak on "The Rational Resolution of Moral Conflict."

A moral conflict, the Cornell University philosopher said, is a conflict between black and white where black and white are not positively defined to the satisfaction of both parties concerned. A moral conflict then is a battle of criteria, but since criteria are basic, Dr. Murphy asked, "Is there a reasonable procedure to produce compatibility?"

This question he theoretically answered in two steps: First, that if there is to be a resolution, there must first be a conflict. That granted, the oppositional forces must then be willing to try to get together, meaning that each must be willing to recognize as valid any reason justifying the other's stand as if that same reason were in his own favor. Second, that this objectivity must be extended to the point where each party feels that he is part of a community to whom he is responsible for the justification of his moral stand, and that this justification must be rational.

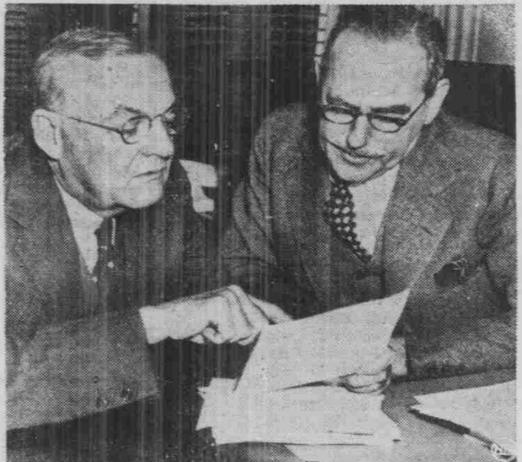
## 500th Meeting

The 500th meeting of the Elisha Mitchell Society, long-established scientific organization at the University will be celebrated Tuesday night.

Dr. Archibald Henderson, professor of mathematics emeritus and for many years head of the University's Mathematics Department, will be the principal speaker. The program will be in Phillips Hall at 7:30. His topic will be "Science and Art: Some Sparks from the Forge of Life."



HAROLD E. STASSEN (left), incoming Mutual Security Director, gets his first intimate look at the operations of America's MSA program, as he conferred in Washington with outgoing Director Averell Harriman. The two are scheduled to meet again before the administration of the foreign aid program is transferred formally. Jan. 1-20.—NEA Telephoto.



JOHN FOSTER DULLES (left), began breaking into his future job as Secretary of State in President-elect Eisenhower's cabinet, with a change-of-administration conference with outgoing Secretary Dean Acheson in the latter's office in Washington.—NEA Telephoto.

## NEWS IN BRIEF

**ABOARD USS HELENA** — President-elect Eisenhower, en route home after his historic three-day mission to Korea, announced yesterday the Helena would stop at Wake Island to pick up "key figures" of his new administration for dramatic mid-Pacific conferences. Eisenhower boarded the Helena at Guam at dawn after flying from Seoul.

**SEOUL** — American fighter planes and anti-aircraft guns drove off the biggest Communist night air invasion of the Korean war yesterday as 11 Red fighters forged south in what appeared to be an attempt to intercept President-elect Eisenhower's plane.

**NEW YORK** — Gen. Douglas MacArthur, mentioning President-elect Eisenhower publicly for the first time since the election, says "there is a clear and definite solution to the Korean conflict." He declared in a speech to the National Association of Manufacturers, "can be executed without either an unduly heavy price in friendly casualties or any increased danger of provoking universal conflict." He did not go into details.

**MEXICO CITY** — William O'Dwyer reached the end of the political road today and began job hunting in Mexico. The Irish immigrant who rose from a New York City police beat to his adopted nation's second largest embassy waited hopefully for Mexican business offers as he packed away his diplomatic credentials. He was reported to be considering bids ranging from the Mexican movie industry to cattle-raising.

**RALEIGH** — Gov. Scott yesterday frowned on the City of Raleigh's idea of taxing state property. He also told his news conference he feels North Carolina State College's next chancellor should be an educator, and the next dean of agriculture at the school should come from the faculty.

## At Planetarium

### Judea Sky Recreation Is Problem

By R. H. Emmons

Science, history, art and music are combined to a remarkable degree to create new appreciation of the significance of the first Christmas in the Morehead Planetarium's Christmas presentation, "Star of Bethlehem," now being shown.

Evening performances are at 8:30 and matinees at 3 and 4 Saturdays and 2, 3, 4, Sundays. Six special presentations each week, on Wednesday, Thursday and Friday, at 10:30 a.m. and 2 p.m.

In order to reproduce the sky as it was seen over Judea at the time of Jesus' birth, Planetarium technicians have had to take into consideration a gradual movement of the earth's axis, called precession, which completes a cycle of celestial changes every 25,800 years.

As the earth spins daily on its axis, this axis drifts in slope relative to the stars. In a single human lifetime this has an almost negligible effect upon the appearance of the heavens, but in 20 centuries it has accumulated to produce a radical change.

Precession is due to the gravitational pull of the sun and moon on the bulge at the earth's equator. In time, various stars become the "north star" as the earth's axis tips toward them. Now it is the star Polaris. In another 3,000 years it will be Alpha Cephei; in 8,000 it will be Deneb; in 12,000 years, Vega. While the pyramids were being built in Egypt the "north star" was Alpha Draconis.

The famous constellation, the Southern Cross, now visible only to countries south of the United States, could be seen from Canada in the year 3,000 B.C. because of precession.

The seasons once began as the sun appeared to enter the constellations of Aries Cancer, Libra, and Capricornus. Now they begin while the sun is seen against the background constellations of Pisces, Gemini, Virgo, and Sagittarius.

A particular star will rise and set at different times on the same date, from one century to the next, as the result of precession. If our calendars were based on the stars instead of the sun, and precession were ignored, in time the coldest month would be July, instead of January.

Although the dynamics and consequences of precession are quite complicated, the necessary projector adjustments in order to duplicate the sky at the time of the Nativity are quickly accomplished. The precessional movement is already geared into the driving mechanism.

The Planetarium technician need only turn a few controls to order the sky for any date, past, present, or future, as seen from any place on earth.

## Judicial Body Meets With Presbyterians

### Congregation To Get Report Of Complaints

#### No Action Slated On Doctrine Tiff Until Next Week

Members of the Chapel Hill Presbyterian Church meet today at 3 o'clock at the Church in a listening session with the Judicial Commission of the Orange Presbytery.

According to Church law, the agenda will be limited to the hearing of the report. But next week, another congregational meeting will be held in which the congregation can "discuss and take appropriate action regarding the report," said Acting Pastor, Rev. R. J. McMullen yesterday.

The officers of the church have been preparing motions for the congregation to consider, but such proposals will not be discussed today. They will, however, be available in mimeographed form at the Church.

Earlier in the week, the church officers and the pastor, Rev. Charles M. Jones, were asked to resign because of essential doctrinal variances with Presbyterianism. The church leaders declined to resign, but proposed to carry out election plans "already formulated," in accordance with Church law. It is felt that resignation by all the church elders and deacons would cripple the machinery of the church in carrying out necessary functions.

In the meeting today, as is customary with Presbyterian congregational gatherings, only Church members can vote or participate. However, students, townspeople, interested in the welfare of the Church are invited to attend.

The student group, meeting at 6 o'clock in the Church annex on Rosemary Street, will discuss "The Relationships Between the Presbyterian Church and Presbytery." The Commission has decided to take no further action on the request for resignation until the report of the Commission's findings.

## Alpha Eta Chapter Announces 7 Pledges

Alpha Eta Chapter of Theta Chi fraternity announces seven new pledges.

They are Justice Jenkins, Shelby; Borden Henley, High Point; Bill Ellis, Shelby; Bill Costas, Wilmington; John Helms, Albemarle; Dale Torrence, Cornelius; and Gene Roberts, Pikesville.

## Dean Phillips Gives Advice To Educators

Special To THE DAILY TAR HEEL

HIGH POINT, Dec. 5.—School superintendents were advised this week a University of North Carolina educator to take a "positive stand" on educational matters.

Dean Guy B. Phillips of the UNC School of Education spoke to the Winter meeting of the Division of Superintendents of the North Carolina Education Association. He said superintendents should give more attention to their "key position" of community leadership and place less stress upon the negative, defensive aspect of their role in school affairs.

"The present trend of severe criticisms directed against the schools is best defended by a strong offense," the educator told his fellow workers. He said many superintendents "spend too much of their time defending their (See PHILLIPS, Page 4)



KOREAN POLICE AND PLAINCLOTHESMEN are stationed along the route to Seoul's airfield just before President-elect Eisenhower and his entourage whisk by. The Korean populace as well as police had numerous false alarms concerning the visit but the former general finally showed up for a few days. He's en route home now with his Secretary of Defense, Charles E. Wilson, and Attorney-General, Herb Brownell Jr.—NEA Telephoto.



THE REV. CHARLES M. JONES is shown as he talked to Daily Tar Heel reporters in the editor's office Thursday night. Mr. Jones was here on an overnight visit to confer with Presbyterian Church officials. He came from his work in the Tennessee mountains with the Save the Children Foundation at Kingsport.—Daily Tar Heel photo by Ruffin Woody.

## In Your Church

By Tom Neal Jr.

**Baptist**  
Is Christmas the time when you hear "White Christmas," "Rudolph, the Rednosed Reindeer," "Jolly Old Saint Nick," and other popular melodies? Yes, it is. Is Christmas the season of the year when you trim the cedar or pine, mail fancy cards to friends and send gifts to loved ones? Yes, again.

But Christmas is much more than this. It is helping the less fortunate discover the joys of the Yuletide season; it is taking a new outlook on life and doing something to achieve "Peace on earth, good will among men."

The true meaning and significance of Christmas will be brought to light when Dr. Maurice Kidder, University professor of Religion, speaks on the "Celebration of the Savior's Birth." His talk will follow the regular 6 o'clock supper. Thirty BSU members from Meredith College will direct recreation after the supper and talk; also, an equal number of boys from Camp Butner will be guests of the local BSU.

The annual Christmas party will be held at the Baptist Church one week from tonight. All are welcome.

**Christian Science**  
"God, the Only Cause and Creator" is the topic of the Lesson-Science Church today. The Sunday service and Sunday School classes begin at 11 a.m. in New West.

**Religious Society of Friends**  
The local Quaker organization will devote this morning's meeting to the monthly business session. The meeting will be held in the Grail Room of Graham Memorial at 11 a.m.

**Episcopal**  
Holy communion will be administered at the Chapel of the Cross this morning at 8 and 11 a.m.

Mrs. Ethel M. Nash, marriage counsellor, will speak at the Canterbury Club meeting this evening at 6 o'clock. Her subject is "Infatuation or Christian Love—Distinguishing Between Them." The discussion will follow the 6 o'clock supper meeting at the Parish House.

**Jewish**  
A supper meeting for Hillel Foundation members will begin this evening at 5:45 at the Hillel House. A program will follow the supper.

**Methodist**  
Dr. Bernard Boyd, head of the Religion Department here will be

guest speaker tonight at the Wesley Foundation. A group of boys from Camp Butner will be guests at the program.

The weekly schedule for the Wesley Foundation follows: Thursday, 5:45 p.m., vespers; Friday, 7:30 p.m., fireside; Sunday, 9:45 a.m., doughnuts and coffee; 10 a.m., Sunday School, with Joel Savell; 5:30 p.m., fellowship and 6 p.m., supper and program.

**Presbyterian**  
The choir will offer its annual Christmas Music Worship service this morning at both 9:45 and 11 o'clock. There will be no sermon, but the music will be set in the framework of the usual order of worship.

At 3 p.m. there will be a congregational meeting to hear the report of the Judicial Commission of Orange Presbytery. All persons interested in the welfare of the church have been invited to attend the meeting as observers. Voting and speaking will be limited to church members. Following the hearing of the report, a business session will be held when suggestions for action will be considered.

Sunday evening the student group will discuss the report of the commission and the local church's relationship with the Presbytery. Guests for supper and the discussion are members of the Camp Butner Youth Center. The Sunday School class will meet as usual at the Manse for 9:30 breakfast, followed by informal Bible study.

**Roman Catholic**  
The Newman Club is entertaining a group of orphans from Nazareth this afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock in the Rendezvous Room of Graham Memorial. Members of the club are asked to bring small toys to this party.

The Women's Guild is sponsoring a Christmas dinner Dec. 11 at 6 p.m. at the Lenoir Hall private dining room. Tickets are available after Sunday mass.

Mass is celebrated today in Gerard Hall at 7 and 8 a.m.

## SP Finale

The Student Party will hold its final meeting of the Fall Quarter tomorrow night at 8:30 in the Roland Parker Lounges in Graham Memorial. Officers will be elected.

Following, there will be a meeting of all SP legislators.