

WEATHER

Partly cloudy and mild. Highs, 75 yesterday and today. Low last night, 58.

U N C LIBRARY
SERIALS DEPT.
CHAPEL HILL, N. C.
8-31-49

The Daily Tar Heel

CHANGE

The Editor says it's time for a change. P. 2.

VOLUME LXI NUMBER 146

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. FRIDAY, MAY 8, 1953

SIX PAGES TODAY

Pi Phi's, ATO's Studied Hardest Again In Winter

Pi Beta Phi sorority and Alpha Tau Omega fraternity led the Greeks again Winter Quarter in the academic side of college life, according to a report submitted to the chancellor this week.

The same two groups came out on top in grades for Fall Quarter. The average of the Pi Phi's Winter Quarter was 2.1417 (B minus), and for the ATO's, 2.4458 (low B minus). Just to make sure, these two groups increased their averages a few points over Fall Quarter.

Averages are computed on the basis of rosters of membership as submitted by the fraternities and sororities. Active members and pledges are included. Values for the letter grades are assigned as follows: A, 1.00; B, 2.00; C, 3.00; D, 4.00; E, 5.00; and F, 6.00.

The six sororities on campus led all fraternities, even ATO, Chi Omega was second to the Pi Phi's with 2.1704; Kappa Delta third with 2.2036; Alpha Delta Pi fourth with 2.2848; Delta Delta Delta fifth with 2.2904; and Alpha Gamma Delta sixth with 2.4118.

Following ATO in the fraternity group were: Zeta Psi, 2.4973; Kappa Alpha, 2.5628; Kappa Sigma, 2.5806; Delta Upsilon, 2.5964; Beta Theta Pi, 2.6209; Delta Kappa Epsilon, 2.6367; Zeta Beta Tau, 2.6430.

Tau Epsilon Phi, 2.6870; Lambda Chi Alpha, 2.7379; Sigma Alpha Epsilon, 2.7712; Sigma Nu, 2.7960; Pi Lambda Phi, 2.8012; Phi Kappa Sigma, 2.8215; Chi Psi, 2.8374; Delta Psi, 2.8465; Chi Phi, 2.8524; Theta Chi, 2.8573; Sigma Chi, 2.8883.

Phi Gamma Delta, 2.8907; Pi Kappa Alpha, 3.0234; Phi Delta Theta, 3.0323; Sigma Phi Epsilon, 3.0623; and Pi Kappa Phi, 3.1153.

The most phenomenal boost in grades was accomplished by Kappa Sigma fraternity, which rose from last place to fourth place among fraternities over the two quarters.

The all-sorority average for Winter Quarter was 2.2436. All-fraternity average was 2.7805. All-men's average (by sampling method) was 2.7778, higher than the all-fraternity average.

Grant Will Let Helguera Study South America

J. Leon Helguera, University graduate student and staff member of the University Library, has been awarded a fellowship for one year's travel and study in South America, valued at \$4,500.00.

The fellowship was awarded by the William L. and Grace Doherty Foundation of New York. The grant is made to a selected number of students each year who have shown outstanding leadership in the academic field of Latin American studies.

Helguera is majoring in Latin American History and is working toward his doctorate under the direction of Dean W. W. Pierson and Dr. Harold A. Bierck. This is the first time that this award has been made to student at the University of North Carolina.

Helguera received his bachelor's degree from Mexico City College in Mexico, and was awarded his Master of Arts degree by the University of North Carolina. For the past two years he has been working as an assistant in the Documents Department of the University Library as well as taking academic courses.

Gorham Appointees

Student Body President Bob Gorham released the names of 16 appointees yesterday.

Lou Wolfshimer is the new Attorney General and Dusty Lamsom is Elections Board Chairman. Lamsom served last quarter.

Gorham appointed the following to serve with Chairman Tom Creasy on the Orientation Committee: Obbie Lee, Bobby Grimes, Bill Calvert, Jim Buyer, Bill Saunders, Al Purrington, Bill Brown, Tom Fesperman, Rueben Leonard, Gordon Forester, Stella D'Aleo, Kit Wallace, Thelma Souder, and Sue Ambler.

French House Planning Made For Summer

Plans are being completed for the ninth annual French House to be held here during the first term of the Summer Session, June 11-July 17.

Dr. Jacques Hardre of the Department of Romance Languages, director of the French House, has said Miss Rita Mary Burke of Woman's College has been awarded the French government scholarship which will cover room, board and tuition. Miss Burke will serve as assistant hostess of the French House.

The annual scholarship given by Edward T. Draper-Savage, former member of the Department of Romance Languages, in memory of his mother, Mrs. Effie Draper-Savage, will be awarded this year. This scholarship of \$150 will be given to the student who, at the completion of the course, has shown "an outstanding interest in France, her culture and civilization, and a corresponding ability and promise in his, or her, mastery of the French spoken language, as well as French literature."

As a second-place award, Draper-Savage will present for the first time a \$25 Defense Bond.

Students attending the French House study both the language and culture of France. No beginners are accepted.

The French House is operated in connection with the University Extension Division.

Courses of instruction will be offered in conversation, review grammar, and French civilization by the French House staff members, and the following courses will be offered by the Department of Romance Languages: French phonetics, French romanticism, old French, French literature of the Renaissance, and provincial, the latter carrying graduate credit.

The staff this summer will include Dr. Hardre, director; Prof. Rene Hardre of the French Department, Woman's College, instructor; Mrs. Charlotte Huse, Chapel Hill, hostess, and Miss Burke, assistant hostess.

Summer Jobs Are Offered To Measure Crop

Summer employment in crop measuring will be the subject of a talk Tuesday afternoon in 210 Gardner Hall at 2 o'clock.

E. W. Arent, of the Production and Marketing division of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, will discuss jobs in measurement of the acreage of all tobacco and peanuts in North Carolina.

Pay for the work is on a piece work basis and will be explained by Arent.

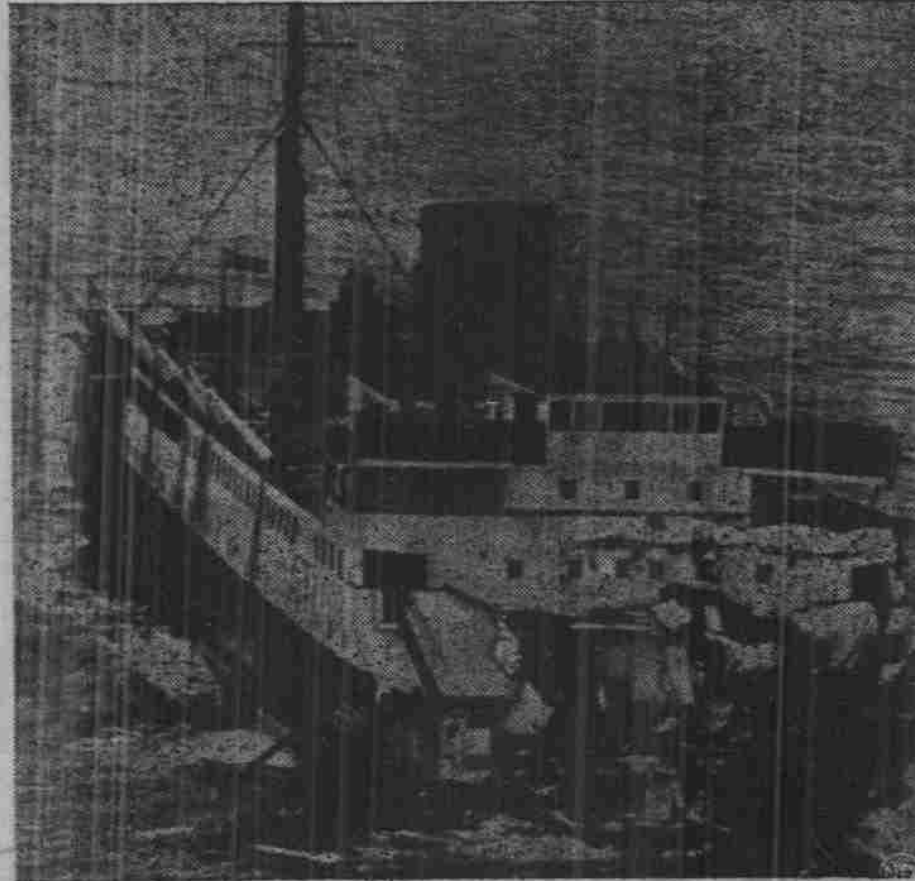
These jobs are expected to be of particular interest to students who wish to find themselves summer employment near their own homes, since many counties within the state have openings for men to measure crop acreage, according to the University Placement Service.

The work begins June 1 in the Piedmont and Western sections of the state. In the Eastern counties, it will be sooner.

Approximately 50 students from the University expected in this type work last summer.

Oratory Contest

Today is the last day for seniors to enter the Mangum Medal Oratory Contest. All seniors who graduate by the end of the first semester next year are eligible to enter the contest sponsored by both Di and Phi.



THIS IS AN AERIAL view of the British steamer Duke of York after it was cut in two by a collision with an American freighter. The whole bow of the British ship sank shortly after it was struck by the Haiti Victory off Harwich, England. The American vessel then led a gallant rescue operation which saved the lives of all 557 persons aboard both the ships—NEA Radiophoto.



NEWS IN BRIEF

PANMUNJOM — A Communist proposal that anti-Red war prisoners be kept in Korea in custody of five neutral nations pending their final disposition was sent to Washington yesterday for high-level instructions. Communist truce team chief Gen. Nam Il, in what appeared to be a major concession, proposed that Sweden, Switzerland, Poland, Czechoslovakia and India take charge of those prisoners who refuse to go back to their Red-ruled homelands. United Nations negotiators regarded Nam's eight-point proposal as so important that they asked for a recess until Saturday in the truce talks so they could refer it to Washington for a decision.

WASHINGTON — The White House refused to say anything yesterday about the Communists' latest Korean truce proposals as American officials began a "careful look" at them. Diplomatic officials were chary of comment pending full official study of the Reds' plan. There was some disposition, however, to hope the Communists finally were swinging around to a position the United Nations could consider.

WASHINGTON — The White House announced yesterday Gen. Hoyt Vandenberg is retiring as Air Force chief of staff and will be succeeded by Gen. Nathan F. Twining. Twining at present is vice chief of staff. Assuming the Senate confirms his appointment, he will step up to the top Air Force post June 30, when Vandenberg's term expires. This is the first change in the Joint Chiefs of Staff since Eisenhower took office, and the White House gave no indication whether it would be followed by other changes.

WASHINGTON — The White House announced yesterday Gen. Hoyt Vandenberg is retiring as Air Force chief of staff and will be succeeded by Gen. Nathan F. Twining. Twining at present is vice chief of staff. Assuming the Senate confirms his appointment, he will step up to the top Air Force post June 30, when Vandenberg's term expires. This is the first change in the Joint Chiefs of Staff since Eisenhower took office, and the White House gave no indication whether it would be followed by other changes.

WASHINGTON — The White House announced yesterday Gen. Hoyt Vandenberg is retiring as Air Force chief of staff and will be succeeded by Gen. Nathan F. Twining. Twining at present is vice chief of staff. Assuming the Senate confirms his appointment, he will step up to the top Air Force post June 30, when Vandenberg's term expires. This is the first change in the Joint Chiefs of Staff since Eisenhower took office, and the White House gave no indication whether it would be followed by other changes.

WASHINGTON — The White House announced yesterday Gen. Hoyt Vandenberg is retiring as Air Force chief of staff and will be succeeded by Gen. Nathan F. Twining. Twining at present is vice chief of staff. Assuming the Senate confirms his appointment, he will step up to the top Air Force post June 30, when Vandenberg's term expires. This is the first change in the Joint Chiefs of Staff since Eisenhower took office, and the White House gave no indication whether it would be followed by other changes.

5,000 Females Listen

Blind Frosh Looking Forward To Satisfying Musical Career

By Walt Dear

He's a performer as well as a listener.

Owner of 1,600 records, mostly collectors' items of jazz, Ed Potter of Wilmington has a summer piano show, is an organizer of Dixieland jazz combos, and spends his weekends at popular night spots such as the Country Club. Ed handles the trombone and trumpet as easily as he twiddles the ivories.

Blind since he was three months old, Ed is thinking of a career in radio. "My hope is that my performing will be a boost in announcing," he says. Now a freshman at the University of North Carolina, Ed plans to major in radio. He has had five years of practical radio experience. His summer program on WMFD, Wilmington, has nearly 5,000 listeners, mostly female, who like to hear him sing as well as play.

Ed has had no trouble getting sponsors for his morning show. A local soft drink producer, a fashion shop, and a drug store enable him to go on the air four times a week with a fifteen minute show. His styling is a mixture of George Shearing and Skitch Henderson, plus a good bit of his own arranging.

One of his most unusual experiences with radio was working with an attractive vocalist, a senior in Wilmington High School, who could sing well, but who liked to do with no shoes on. "Even at rehearsals, she always took her shoes off," Ed recalls. "Singing barefoot is an old Southern tradition."

Now 21, Ed is looking forward to another summer show. He hopes to have a talent show.

When name bands come to Wilmington, Ed invites them to his show. Local musicians and townspeople are always welcome to a spot on the Potter show.

Creasy Opens Interviews For Fall Orientation

Orientation Committee Chairman Tom Creasy yesterday listed a schedule of interviews for those interested in becoming orientation counselors.

Creasy asks anyone interested to come by second floor Graham Memorial at one of the times announced.

"There could be no greater work or service to one's school than to help mold an entire class into the Carolina way of life," Creasy said.

Creasy said that the Orientation Committee hopes to have more counselors this year than before in an effort to make the teams smaller.

He said that in this way each freshman will receive more individual attention and will be able to participate more in the group meetings.

A schedule of short interviews, lasting about five minutes has been arranged. The schedule is: Monday, 7 to 9 p.m.; Tuesday, 7 to 9 p.m.; and Wednesday, 4 to 6 p.m.

Swedish Grad Student Leads Discussion Sunday

"Sweden—the middle way" is the title of a program scheduled for 4 o'clock Sunday by the Cosmopolitan Club.

Gunnar Kuldorff of Sweden, a graduate student in mathematical statistics, will be in charge of the program. Several short films will be shown, through the courtesy of the Swedish Embassy, and a question-answer period will follow the films.

Daily Tar Heel Budget Gets Approval Of All Legislators In Busy 45-Minute Session

Trustees Will Visit 3 Schools

About 20 new University Trustees will get a refresher course in trusteeing next week when they spend a day at each of the three institutions of the Consolidated University.

The newly-elected governing fathers will spend Tuesday in Raleigh, Wednesday here and Thursday at Woman's College.

Students will have an opportunity to meet the new Trustees at a social hour in Graham Memorial.

The rest of the Trustee agenda in Chapel Hill includes an early breakfast at the Carolina Inn, meeting with deans, tour of the campus and a dinner.

Following the Trustees' early breakfast, a meeting with deans in the Faculty Lounge of Morehead Building is scheduled. Later in the afternoon the Trustees will go on a tour and inspection of health affairs.

A luncheon under supervision of Dr. Henry Clark and a meeting with deans on medical affairs will round out the afternoon's program.

The Student-Trustee get together will be from 4 to 5 o'clock in the main lounge of Graham Memorial.

A dinner will close the new group's day at Carolina. Highlights of the dinner will be the Glee Club and University films.

Similar programs are set up for the other two schools. A student-Trustee social hour will be held at State and a coke party with the Elliott Hall Student Council at WC.



Seniors and underclassmen alike talking about "my last quarter here" as South Building makes plans for the Semester changeover.

Visiting high schoolers making the Y court soda fountain look like the ten o'clock break rather than the usual five o'clock drag.

Two barefoot Carolina "gentlemen" being chased from coed dorm as housemother admonishes, "Not before Senior Day."

New Bills Favor Floor Privileges For Old Solons, Aid To Defray NSA Convention Delegates' Costs

In a short action-filled session the Student Legislature last night approved the original budget request of The Daily Tar Heel.

Chairman Gordon Forester of the Finance Committee in his report said that his committee reported the bill favorably.



OLIN T. MOUZON

Women Voters Will Sponsor Trade Panel

A public meeting on international trade and economic aid will be sponsored by the Chapel Hill League of Women Voters in the Town Hall here next Wednesday night at 8 o'clock.

Members of a panel leading the discussions, to be participated in by the audience, will be Edward Gould, Director of Industrial Relations, Southern Division of Pacific Mills; Prof. Olin T. Mouzon, international trade specialist of the University's School of Business Administration, and two members of the League of Women Voters: Mrs. D. P. Costello and Mrs. George Kachergis.

Mrs. Nicholas Demerath is chairman of the program for the meeting and Mrs. John Gillin will serve as moderator of the panel.

The program is planned because of much discussion of the program of international trade and the Reciprocal Trade Agreement and pending legislation in Congress and the fact that the United Nations is encouraging programs to promote world trade and encourage economic cooperation among nations.

Jordan Says State Will Pay If Chapel Hill Road Redone

The state will bear all costs had been expended, but that when the new Durham-Chapel Hill super-highway, which has developed cracks since it was opened to traffic last September, is resurfaced, Dr. Henry Jordan, chairman of the State Highway Commission said yesterday.

Dr. Jordan said he did not know when the highway will be resurfaced. "It would not be done until you're sure you wouldn't have additional failures," he said.

After the cracks first appeared there was a controversy between the Commission and the Nello L. Teer Construction Company of Durham, which did the paving, as to the cause of the trouble.

Teer blamed inadequate drainage for the trouble, contending that the Highway Commission would not let his firm install proper drainage ditches.

Eventually, the Commission had the drainage ditches put in and cleared the Teer firm of blame for the trouble.

The Commission accepted the highway last Dec. 31. Since then, Dr. Jordan said, many man hours have been spent patching and repairing the road. He said he didn't know exactly how many man hours

Only one question was raised as the Legislature passed the bill with a unanimous vote. Dayton Estes asked, "What is that smell in The Daily Tar Heel, and is it costing us any money?"

Forester explained that it was the result of a soap ad which used the perfumed ink, and that it was not costing student government any money.

Several new bills were introduced in the 45-minute session.

Joel Fleishman (SP) introduced a bill to allow old legislators to take part in discussion and debate. The bill would, with a majority vote of the legislature, extend the privileges of the floor to the speaker or to any former member of Student Legislature enrolled in the University at the time.

Fleishman introduced another bill to increase student participation in student government. The bill would provide for a committee known as the Student Government Procurement Committee.

Forester (SP) introduced a bill to defray expenses of delegates to the National Students Association convention. The bill would provide \$75 to pay the registration fee of the delegates and \$225 to help pay their living and traveling expenses. The funds for these expenses would come from the unappropriated balance of the 1952-53 budget.

Delegates to previous NSA conventions have had to pay their own expenses.

Speaker Baxter Miller appointed a committee to study President Bob Gorham's appointments and report on their findings. Indications are that some of Gorham's appointments may be questioned.

The bill on extending privileges of the floor means that if a majority of the Legislature approves, an old legislator may participate in debate and discussion. In fact, he would practically have the power of a legislator without a vote.

Last night's session was smooth and efficient. Next week's session may not be that way, since some of the bills introduced last night will come up for approval, along with Gorham's appointments.

North Carolina School Art Exhibit Opens At Person

The 16th annual North Carolina School Art exhibition will open in Person Hall Art Gallery at the University today and continue through May 24.

Consisting of 358 entries, representing 114 elementary schools throughout the State, the exhibit will include paintings, paper sculpture, textiles, weavings, ceramics, and papier mache work.

Judge of the works will be Arne Randall, specialist for fine arts, Office of Education, Washington, D. C.

Let's Dance

Durham's YWCA sponsors "Let's Dance," an evening of informal entertainment, each Saturday night from 8 to 11.

YW Chairman Myrtle Carter said college students, servicemen and young people in general are invited to attend the socials at the YWCA on West Chapel Hill Street in Durham.

Members of the freshmen class in nursing at Watts Hospital will be guests tomorrow night. Refreshments will be served.