

**Alan Barth Charges**

## Congress Encoaching On Judiciary's Rights

By Frances Walls

"Congress is now usurping powers that belong to the coordinate branches of government, and this arrogant assertion of power on the part of the national legislature is a real danger to the freedom of the American people" said Alan Barth of The Washington Post in an address here Saturday at the North Carolina Editorial Writers Conference.

Barth spoke on "The Contemporary Threat to Intellectual Freedom" at a luncheon session in the Carolina Inn.

## Ku Klux Fight Renewed Faith -Editor Cole

By Joyce Adams

"The greatest benefit and richest harvest has been a renewal of faith in an aroused citizenry and a restoration of confidence that right can triumph in a common cause. We smashed the Klan because there were honest law-enforcement officers, an awakened citizenry and an able prosecutor."

Whiteville News Reporter Editor Willard Cole says that is his greatest reward for his fight against the Ku Klux Klan, for which he won the Pulitzer Prize.

The Klan movement which started in Horry County, S. C. spread across the state line to Whiteville. The reign of terror started there with a cross-burning rally which about 5,000 persons attended. There were several such rallies in the southeastern part of the state, and between Oct. 6, 1951 and Jan. 8, 1952, twelve persons were dragged off by the Klan and flogged. Nine of these were white and three colored. Three of the victims were women.

The law had a hard time finding out who the victims were since they were afraid to talk. But Cole's wife, a schoolteacher, overheard enough of the children's conversations to identify three, who then reluctantly talked to the sheriff.

Cole wrote up the inhumanities of the beatings in his paper. Even citizens who despised the Klan resented the bad publicity it brought to the community. Cole continued his crusade. However, writing 79 editorials and 143 news stories in the next eighteen months.

By this time the Klan had control of practically everything except Cole's paper. His life was in constant danger. He carried a revolver with him night and day. "I made sure everyone in town knew I had that gun," Cole said, "But I was always afraid some of them would get drunk and say, 'Let's get that so-and-so.' Luckily it never came to that."

Cole credits some of the luck to his editorials, in which he stressed the possibility that things had gotten so out of hand that even Klansmen were afraid they might be dragged off next. Cole got statements from ministers saying that the Klan oath, which demands death rather than betrayal, was invalid since it was given in an unholy cause. Two weeks later the first case broke.

License numbers of all the cars at the rallies were checked, and since the police figured about 80 per cent of the people there were just curious, if they found a car that attended all the rallies, some of which were 65 miles away from his home, the owner became a prime suspect and his movements were closely watched.

County, state and federal officials worked together, and slowly, (See KU KLUX, page 4)

**Yackety Yack**

Yackety Yacks are being distributed each day this week from 10 a. m. to 12 noon and from 2 p. m. to 5.

New shipments are coming in every day and Business Manager Russ Cowell advises students to be patient in case they don't get a yearbook the first time they try.

ID cards are needed; the dean of students office can provide a substitute certificate if the ID has been lost.



Students, after getting the new Yackety Yack, hurrying through the pages, first to see if their picture's there, then to see if their name is spelled correctly.

Political science prof and early morning class chuckling over sign on side blackboard: "Socks washed 5 cents a pair, 447 Cobb Dorm."

Sprightly English instructor stepping over wire barrier to sample wild strawberries growing beside Saunders Hall.

## Chow Is Free At Danziger's For Graduates

Seniors! Free food and drinks are yours for the asking. Just drop in at Danziger's tonight after 8 o'clock. The restaurant is serving coldcuts and beer "on the house" to all seniors.

Mr. Danziger, who has been holding open house for seniors for the past ten years, said on extending the invitation, "We feel it's a small thing we can do to express our gratitude to the seniors who have been our good customers for the past four years."

## Music Dept. Has Concert In Hill Hall

The annual Concert of American Music will be held tonight at 8:30 in Hill Hall.

The concert is sponsored by the Phi Mu Alpha Sinfonia music fraternity in collaboration with the Sigma Alpha Iota music sorority.

Featured on the program are Wade Williams, baritone, and Mary Alice Dalrymple, pianist.

Graduates, undergraduates, and staff members of the Music Department will participate in the varied program, which includes both vocal and instrumental music by American composers William Billings, Gail Kubik, Henry Crowell, Beryl Rubinstein, and Willson Osborne.

Admission is free, and the public is invited.

**Accent Is On Sex In America**

## Britons Scoff At Restrictions On U. S. College Students

NEW YORK—Well, rawther, old boy, we just don't go for a dry campus along the Thames.

"You can drink anything you want—if you can afford it, which you ordinarily can't," said one of Cambridge University's top debaters.

The British University exports two of its brighter, more vocal spirits every other year to America to make a debating tour.

The current duo, winding up a successful 30-debate tour—Alastair Sampson, 24—found many things about America hard to understand, and particularly college drinking rules.

"Take your theory of a dry campus," said Peter. "You know, that wouldn't go at all in England. Wine and spirits are for sale on the campus. Most of our students—Alastair and I are typical—have spent two years in service. "It is difficult to tell a veteran what he should and shouldn't do."

The two British lads were a bit shocked at American university restrictions during the tour—and the need for them.

They are accustomed to a system under which students are permitted more latitude. They can serve liquor in their rooms if



PROFESSOR GREEN



PROFESSOR CALDWELL

## Professor Caldwell Resigns; Green New History Chairman

Dr. Fletcher Melvin Green, Kenan professor of history, has been named chairman of the Department of History, to replace Dr. Wallace E. Caldwell, who is resigning as chairman as of September 1, it was announced here yesterday by President Gray and Chancellor House, following approval by the Board of Trustees.

Dr. Green, who has been a member of the faculty since 1925 except for three years (1933-36) at Emory University, is a native of Gainesville, Ga. He attended Emory University where he took his Ph.D. degree, the University of North Carolina where he received his A.M. in 1922, and the University of Chicago where he was awarded his Ph.D. in 1925.

He taught at Sparks College and Vanderbilt and Emory Universities between 1923 and 1925 when he returned to Chapel Hill as a fellow in the Institute for Research in Social Science. He joined the history faculty in 1927 and was made Kenan professor in 1946.

His chief field of research and teaching has been in Southern history, and he has been particularly successful in attracting, stimulating and directing graduate students using extensively the noted Southern Historical Collection in the Library here.

Dr. Green has maintained professional contacts through active connection with local, regional and national historical associations. He was one of the pioneers in organizing the Southern Historical Association, of which he was secretary from 1935 to 1939 and was president in 1945.

His chief publications have been "Constitutional Development in the South Atlantic States, 1776-1860"; "Heroes of the American Revolution"; "Studies in Confederate Leadership"; "The Romance of the Western Frontier," and

edited "I Rode With Stonewall," by Henry Kyd Douglas.

Dr. Caldwell has been chairman of the History Department since March, 1951. He succeeded the late Dr. A. R. Newsome, who resigned at that time because of ill health and who died the following August.

Dr. Caldwell has been granted a leave of absence for the fall semester of 1954 to study new excavations in Italy and Greece.

A member of the history faculty here since 1922, Dr. Caldwell is a native of New York. After taking his A.B. degree at Cornell and his Ph.D. from Columbia, he taught at Bethlehem (Pa.) Prep School, the Allen Stevenson School, New York, and at Columbia University before coming to Chapel Hill.

Dr. Caldwell is a member of the American History Association, the Classical Association, the American Philological Association, the American Archaeological Institute, and Phi Beta Kappa. He was president of the Archaeological Institute, and Phi Beta Kappa. He was president of the Archaeological Society of North Carolina from 1933-36 and governor of the North Carolina Society of Mayflower Descendants from 1942-45. He has held numerous high positions in the Grand Lodge of Masons and was Grand Master of Masons in this state in 1951.

## Navy's Annual Awards Day Is Tomorrow At Emerson Field

The most colorful review of the year for the Naval ROTC unit will be held tomorrow at 4 o'clock on Emerson Field on the occasion of its second "Annual Awards Day."

At that time, a total of 20 awards will be presented to members of the NROTC.

## Outlook Brightens As IFC Approves New Visiting Rule

By John Jamison

The prospects for an actual revision of the Coed Visiting Agreement were brighter than ever last night as a result of the Inter-Fraternity Council's approval of a substitute agreement embodying several administration-suggested changes.

The actual revision of the agreement as stated in the University catalog will take place when and if the administration and the Trustees places their approval on the modified version.

Last night's action by the IFC followed up an earlier action (February) in which the fraternity leaders submitted to the administration a proposal to revise the agreement to permit greater recognition of the Campus Code in fraternity conduct. The new proposal, passed last night, is essentially the same as the earlier one, but incorporates some changes recommended by South Building.

The new proposal places more emphasis on self-restraint by men and women in respect to fraternity house drinking. It would, in effect, allow women to drink in the houses, governed by their own judgment and the Campus Code.

Should the administration approve this new proposal, and belief is that it will, it would then consult the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees since the original regulation was instituted by the Trustees. The rule was placed in the catalog about 1905.

If the catalog rule concerning coed visiting in fraternity houses is changed along the lines of the IFC proposal, the following rules will be in effect:

1. Each fraternity shall have available for assistance and counseling regarding the entertainment of women and other house matters a visiting committee comprised of not less than three adult non-student women. It shall be the responsibility of the members of the committee to visit the fraternity regularly and to be available for advising and serving as hostesses at fraternity functions.

2. There shall be a special committee called the Visiting Advisory Committee composed of seven members representing fraternity-interested areas of the University community. This committee will meet regularly to discuss fraternity social activities and shall be available for counseling and assistance to fraternities, their advisers and the visiting committees. They will approve all members of the visiting committees.

3. Women will not be permitted to visit in fraternity houses before 11 a. m. and after the following hours: 11 p. m., Monday through Thursday; 1 a. m. on Friday; 2 a. m. on Saturday, and 12 p. m. on Sunday. The IFC may extend visiting hours one hour on four weekends per year. These dates are to be recorded at the beginning of each year in the office of the dean of students and will apply to all fraternities.

4. The IFC Court will consider all violations of this agreement involving fraternities as a group, and the Men's Council will consider individual violations.

5. Each fraternity is required to post a \$50 bond prior to becoming eligible for the visiting of women in the house.

6. This agreement is in effect on the first day of each semester through the last day of classes.

7. Chapters desiring to entertain women during the summer sessions must file a request with the IFC during the Spring term immediately preceding the Summer session.

8. The IFC is charged with the responsibility for the administration and the re-negotiation of this agreement. Any new provision or change in this agreement must originate within the IFC.

9. Those fraternities having non-members residing in the house will not be qualified to entertain unchaperoned women.

10. The IFC is charged with the responsibility for the administration and the re-negotiation of this agreement. Any new provision or change in this agreement must originate within the IFC.

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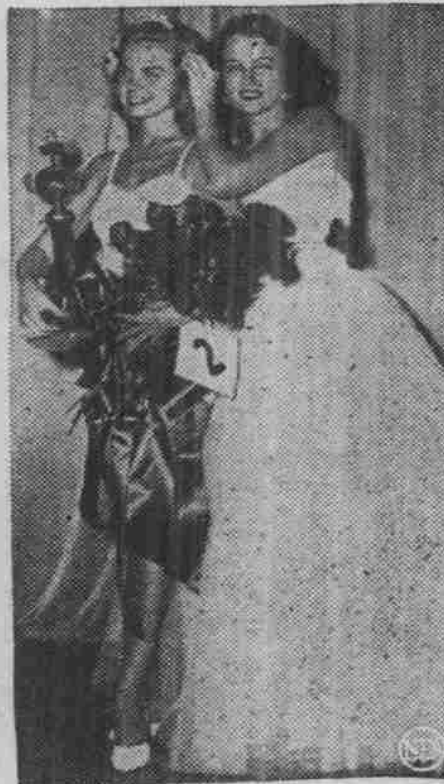
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LUCIA CLAIRE HUTCHINSON is crowned "Miss Georgia" by another Georgia beauty Neva Jane Langley, who last year went on to win the title of Miss America. The contest was held in Columbus, Ga., where seventeen girls representing cities throughout the state competed for the coveted title. Miss Hutchinson will receive a wardrobe with a minimum value of \$1,500, three scholarships, trophies and an all-expense paid vacation trip for two.—NEA Telephoto.

## Phi Assembly To Debate Sex Matters Tonight At 8

The Phi Assembly will hold its last regular meeting before elections tonight at 8 o'clock in Phi Hall, New East.

A bill advocating sex education in the public schools, psychiatric treatment of persons convicted for sexual perversions, and sterilization of the feeble minded will be discussed.

**Diplomas**

Graduating Seniors are reminded that they must pay their \$10 diploma fee before graduation if they expect to receive the diploma on June 8.