

WEATHER
Partly cloudy and warmer today with an expected high of 65. Yesterday's high, 65; low, 40.

The Daily Tar Heel

NEWSPAPER
The role of college newspapers gets a going over from two editors. See p. 2.

VOLUME LXII, NUMBER 64 Complete AP Photo and Wire Service CHAPEL HILL, N. C. WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 9, 1953 Complete AP Photo and Wire Service FOUR PAGES TODAY

SP GETS LANDSLIDE



A VICIOUS tornado struck Vicksburg, Miss., and collapsed the roof of the Saenger Theater and trapped 73 persons, 34 of whom were children. Rescue gangs were working in freezing weather in a grisly hunt for additional victims of the blow that took at least 30 lives. National Guardsmen on guard duty built fires from the debris that littered the streets.—AP Wirephoto.

Twenty-Seven From N. C.

Phi Beta Initiates 39

Thirty-nine students, 27 of them North Carolinians, were initiated into Phi Beta Kappa, honorary scholastic fraternity, in ceremonies in the Di Senate Hall here late yesterday afternoon.

Membership is limited to students attaining an academic average of 92.5 in all their courses. The student making the highest average is automatically made president of the chapter. This year's president is Dale Sanford Ryon, Asheville.

Dr. James B. Bullitt, professor of pathology emeritus, was the principal speaker.

Those initiated were: Lyndon U. Anthony and Vernon W. McFall, both of Greensboro; Arthur L. Baumanell, Westport, Conn.; William D. Benson, Washington, D. C.; Richard L. Bostian, Charles C. Crittenden, and Thomas B. Smiley,

Jr., all of Raleigh; Janie L. Bugb, Houston, Texas;

Virgil F. Burney, Ayden; Robert Dalton Byerly, Jr., and James P. Crews, Winston-Salem; Luther H. Clontz, Morganton; Charles F. W. Coer, Morganton; Gordon C. Crowell, Lincolnton; Eric L. Fearrington, Kernersville; David G. Futch, Monroe; Julius A. Green, Jr., Thomasville; Clarence E. Greenway, High Point; Bobby S. Grimes, Rocky Mount;

George D. Harris, Henderson; Robert W. Heath, Chapel Hill; Charles S. Jarrett, Montgomery, W. Va.; Ronald F. Levin, Williamsport; Robert McD. Long, Concord; George H. McLeod, Florence, S. C.; Kenneth M. Myers, Coral Gables Fla.; Richard V. Neill, Ft. Pierce, Fla.; Mitchell S. Novit, Walterboro, S. C.; Robert P. O'Connell, New York, N. Y.; Dewey H. Pate, New Bern; Mary Jo Paul, Washington; Robert G. Smith, Newberry, S. C.; David S. Sumner, Asheboro;

John H. Sweeney, Wilmington; Joe W. Thompson, Mooresville; Harriet R. Traynham, Warrenton; Clinton W. Wilson, Lake City, Fla.; James H. Winston, Clayton; and Arnold L. Wright, Weaverville.

In addition to President Ryon this year's officers are Charlotte Lambert Davis, Chapel Hill, vice-president; Susan Ambler, Chicago, Ill., recording secretary, and Dean E. L. Mackle, corresponding secretary-treasurer.

Judge Phipps To Speak At Baptist's Family Night

"Churches of Orange County," a chapter written for the recently published history of Orange County, by Judge L. J. Phipps of Chapel Hill, will be reviewed at the Baptist Church family night supper tomorrow evening at 6:30.

Judge Phipps devoted several weeks to traveling over Orange County and personally visiting every church of every denomination before compiling his statistics.

'No Bold, New Program'

GOP Oversold Itself: Costello

By Ken Sanford
Daily Tar Heel News Editor
DURHAM, Dec. 8.—"Eisenhower's cabinet came into office with no conception of the problems they were up against," White House Correspondent Bill Costello said in a speech here Monday night.

Costello said, "Eisenhower has produced no bold, new program for dealing with Communism. The Republicans led people to expect too much when they suggested a great cut in the budget. They oversold themselves."

Costello made these remarks in answer to questions asked after his speech on American policy in Asia.

In commenting on the attitude people have toward Asia, Costello said, "There are three types of people who are real enemies of freedom. The first is the escapist. He wants to believe that Communism will go away if it is ignored, or else he believes we should go all out with the atomic bomb and get it over with. Another believes there is nothing to fear. He waves pro-

duction charts and ignores the facts. The neutralist wants compromise at all costs. These people are all neurotics. The proof that they are wrong is in the fact that Russia broadcasts her intention of ruling the world just as Hitler did."

Outlines Communist Plans
Costello outlined the Communists' plans as "a simple strategy of gaining control of more and more territory by any method." He said, "Malenkov has reversed Stalin's policy of letting the people go hungry to build for war. Malenkov is giving them a little more butter along with their guns."

"Today the small farmer in Russia has the legal right to be a small capitalist. It is significant that this change came with the arrest of Beria. It means that Malenkov sees no imminent war."

On the China question Costello said, "I agree with those who think that China will break with Russia in the end, but that may be 25 years away." When asked if he thought Chiang Kai-shek

Returns Give Student Party Sweeping Win

By Richard Creed
The Student Party yesterday took the largest majority that any party has had in the student legislature since the two-party system was set up in 1938, as 2,200 students went to the polls in the annual fall election.

The unofficial count at 11:30 last night was 31-18 in favor of the SP, with one double-endorsement.

The University Party was apparently flabbergasted and in the words of President Bob Gorham, they were "very much surprised at the whole thing." Gorham continued, "I don't feel this is a repudiation of UP policy or accomplishments in the past year. I don't think this is a mandate from the students to carry out the platform which the SP proposed. There are many things in their platform which are impractical and impossible."

Student Party Chairman Gene Cook said, "The Student Party with humility thanks the student body for expressing confidence in its program. Now we guarantee you action."

UP Chairman Lou Wolfsheimer said, "In the words of Clyde Strowd, houseboy at the Zeta Beta Tau House, 'In my day, I've won and I've lost. And winnin' is better.' And I definitely agree with him."

It was apparent early in the evening as ballots were being counted that the SP would at least retain the 26-24 majority which it has enjoyed in the Legislature since fall election of last year. But no one except Cook seemed to think that the SP would gain so overwhelming a majority.

He predicted early in the evening that the SP would take a 30-20 majority.

The Constitutional amendment calling for the revocation of the right of the president of the student body to select the orientation committee passed, but no official count was available at press time. The amendment states that the orientation committee to select orientation counselors will be comprised of the chairman of the Inter-Fraternity Council, the Interdormitory Council, the Dialectic Senate, the Philanthropic Society, and the orientation committee. The chairman of the orientation committee will be appointed by the outgoing president instead of the incoming president as in the past.

The 2,200 votes yesterday constituted 36 percent of the student body. The 46 percent vote in the fall elections last year was apparently due to the race for The Daily Tar Heel editorship. No such (See ELECTION, page 4)



Daily Tar Heel columnist, clad only in bathrobe, vauling from second story window to the startled amusement of bevy of coeds.

Tempting odor of ripe persimmons on ground behind Caldwell Hall.

College GOP's Flay Brownell On His Action

WINSTON-SALEM, Dec. 8 (AP)—Approval of a resolution by the College Council of North Carolina Young Republicans attacking U. S. Atty. Gen. Herbert Brownell "for attempting to coerce" the U. S. Supreme Court on segregation was announced here.

The resolution, adopted by the group in a meeting Saturday at Pfeiffer College, was released by State President Ivan Harrah of Winston-Salem.

Aside from its attack on the attorney-general, the state resolution endorsed "free, equal but segregated school program now established in North Carolina."

It added that the group insists "the federal government adhere to the basic principles of state's rights in this and other matters in which individual freedoms are concerned."

The position was taken, the group said, because of the feeling "that the improvement of relations between minority groups by evolution rather than by legislative or judicial action can be much more satisfactory and lasting in its nature."

The group followed passage of the resolution with action to expedite organization of YR clubs at other colleges in the state, including Shaw University and A&T College, both Negro units.

Gerald Chandler of Charlotte, a graduate law student at Wake Forest College, presented the resolution. It was adopted by a vote of 27 council members representing chapters at nine colleges in the state. They include Wake Forest, Woman's College, East Carolina, Guilford, Lees-McRae, Lenoir-Rhyne, Pfeiffer, North Carolina State and the University of North Carolina.

Wesley Foundation
The Wesley Foundation's Meet 'n Eat will be held tonight at the upstairs dining room of Lenoir Hall, followed by a brief program of entertainment.

Photo Deadline Is This Friday

"All students who have not selected their Yack proofs must do so at once," said Lib Moore, editor of the yearbook. Friday will definitely be the last day.

Also those students who have received their cards should come by and pick up their pictures. The hours are from 1:30 to 6:00 p.m. in Roland Parker Lounge of Graham Memorial.

William T. Polk Speaks Today At Bull's Head

William T. Polk, associate editor of the Greensboro Daily News and author of the new book, "Southern Accent," will be guest speaker at the Bull's Head Bookshop tea in the Assembly-Exhibition Room of the Library this afternoon at 3:45.

Mr. Polk will be introduced by Chancellor Robert B. House.

Following his talk, Miss Alice Gray of Chapel Hill and Mrs. Polk will pour tea. The public is invited.

Mr. Polk's book, just published by William Morrow and Company, is his first, although he has had a number of short stories published in "Story" magazine and other publications.

Deans Resign; House Comments On Sports

Three Deans, Library Head To Quit Posts

Three academic deans and the University Library Director will resign at the end of this school year, Chancellor Robert B. House announced yesterday.

Dr. Clifford P. Lyons of the College of Arts and Sciences, Guy B. Phillips of the School of Education, Dr. Susan Grey Akers of the School of Library Science, and Charles Everett Rush, Director of Libraries, have announced their intention to resign.

The resignations bring to five the number of important resignations announced so far this year. Dean Thomas H. Carroll of the School of Business Administration resigned last month.

Dr. Lyons will remain in the University as professor of English, his long-time position.

Dean Phillips, it was announced, will continue in his position as director of the University summer school.

Future plans of the others were not announced yesterday.

Chancellor House told his press conference yesterday the University will accept the resignations with "regret." They will become effective Sept. 1, 1954.

A faculty advisory committee will draft soon a roster of possible replacements for the positions and present them to President Gray. The president's recommendation will, in turn, be passed upon by the Executive Committee of the University Board of Trustees.

YDC To Hear Waynick Talk Here Tonight

Former U. S. Ambassador to South America Capus M. Waynick will speak tonight at 8 o'clock to the Young Democrats Club here in Gerrard Hall.

Waynick will discuss the state and national political outlook and conditions in South America.

Preceding the address Waynick and his wife will be entertained at a small dinner party given by officers and members of the executive committee of the local club.

The public is invited to attend the talk.

Glee Club Meet

The men's and women's Glee Clubs will meet at 5 p.m. today to practice Handel's "Messiah." Attendance is mandatory because of lack of time for rehearsals.



CHANCELLOR R. B. HOUSE

C Average Bill Review Slated At GM Today

The Ways and Means Committee of Student Legislature will continue discussion of a bill to require a C average for athletes when it meets in the Grail Room of Graham Memorial this afternoon from 4 to 6 o'clock.

All interested persons are invited to attend the meeting.

Manning Muntzing, chairman of the committee, said representatives from the athletic association, the football team and the administration will attend the meeting.

"A substitute bill requiring a C average of all persons in extra-curricular activities will probably be introduced," Muntzing said. Joel Fleishman and Phinn Horton are working on the substitute bill. The committee held a similar discussion last Friday.

Music Concert Set In Raleigh

A popular music concert, presented by Gustave Haenschen and his well-known "The American Album of Familiar Music" will be presented in Raleigh's Memorial Auditorium this Friday at 8 p.m.

UNC students, upon showing their ID cards, will be admitted for one dollar instead of the regular admission price of \$2.50.

Heading the list of soloists will be Vivian Della Chiesa, who is noted for her work in opera, radio, concert and television. Other soloists will be Earl Williams, tenor, and Michael Roberts, baritone. Instrumentalists from the orchestra will also be heard in such selections as "The Warsaw Concerto."

Big-Time Game 'Exploits' Team ---Chancellor

By Charles Kuralt
Chancellor Robert B. House said yesterday he thinks big-time college football is a "money business," organized, "not for the educational advantage of the student, but for the protection of the gate receipts." He said he thinks athletes are often "exploited" under the system.

House made it clear he was offering personal opinions in his remarks on big-time college football, and that his statements were not specifically related to the University, but to present-day football generally.

The Chancellor also lashed out at the Atlantic Coast Conference ruling requiring athletes to list their sources of outside financial aid as a "quagmire of lying and hypocrisy."

In comments on student affairs made to the first in a series of press conferences with Journalism School, News Bureau, and Daily Tar Heel reporters, the Chancellor also:

1. Said he is opposed to student government plans in the works to seat a student on the University Board of Trustees;

2. Went on record against requiring of a C scholastic average of students in extra-curricular activities, and

3. Commented briefly on a student government plan for students to "rate" faculty members, and remarked on student politics in general.

Football Comment
Big-time football, House said, takes too much time and energy from students who participate, and tends to "exploit" them as students. It is a "stadium entertainment," he said, and a "money business."

In answer to a question, the Chancellor said he thought football is "better than it is bad, but it's a mixed, confused system. And the more you reform it, the worse it gets."

The Atlantic Coast Conference requires that athletes list the sources of their financial assistance. House said last weekend at a conference meeting in Greensboro (See HOUSE, page 4)

Justice Dept. Calls For End Of Segregation

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8 (AP)—The Eisenhower Administration called upon the Supreme Court today to outlaw racial segregation in America's public schools.

It went straight down the line with the Truman Administration in declaring that separate schools for Negro children, even if they are equal to those for white pupils, are illegal under the constitution.

But Virginia's attorney general, J. Lindsay Almond, told the high tribunal that it was being asked to make "a decision contrary to the spirit and intent and purpose of the 14th Amendment."

The amendment provides that no state shall deprive any citizen of due process of law or deny him equal protection under the laws.

The white-haired attorney general thundered that opposing lawyers were asking the court to amend the constitution.

"They are asking you . . . to go farther than the congress ever intended this court should go," he cried.

Asst. Atty. Gen. J. Lee Rankin had told the nine black-robed justices they have "the power and the duty" to rule that segregation violates the 14th Amendment.

"It is the position of the Department of Justice," Rankin declared, "that segregation in the public schools cannot be maintained under the 14th Amendment."



VIVIAN DELLA CHIESA