

# The Daily Tar Heel

REFLECTIONS  
Sunday morning finds the editor reflecting on the words of poet Robert Frost. See p. 2.

**WEATHER**  
Cloudy and moderately cool with occasional rain today and an expected high of 58.

VOLUME LXII NUMBER 160 Complete Photo and Wire Service CHAPEL HILL, N. C. SUNDAY, MARCH 28, 1954 Offices in Graham Memorial FOUR PAGES TODAY

## Y To Sponsor Tour During Spring Holiday

### To Visit TVA Dams, Indian Reservation, Great Smokies Park

"Westward, ho" is the spring vacation slogan for Carolina students who will participate in the YMCA-YWCA trip through eastern Tennessee and western North Carolina April 15-18.

Four days of tour and travel will take students to points of educational and scenic interest, Cherokee Indian Reservation, Knoxville, Oak Ridge, Fontana Dam and the Great Smokies.

The Y World Relatedness Commissions are sponsoring the event especially for foreign students, who have made similar, but shorter, trips in this state earlier in the year.

All University students, whether foreign or American, are invited to sign up for the tour, which will cost about \$25 for bus fare and lodging in motels.

Mrs. Lester Milbrath, YWCA Executive Director, said yesterday that around 10 people had registered for the trip. Students at Duke, State and WC will also be invited to go, she said.

Leaving Chapel Hill early Thursday morning, April 15, the vacationers will visit the Cherokee Indian Reservation during the afternoon, and will reach Knoxville, Tenn. that night.

Friday will be devoted to meetings with Tennessee Valley Authority officials, and films and workshops on the TVA program. Dr. Raymond R. Paty, member of the Board of Directors, will speak to the group.

During the evening the students will visit the University of Tennessee for a meeting with 41 foreign students from Illinois. They will also have time during the day for sightseeing in Knoxville.

The group will spend Saturday touring outside Knoxville at Ft. Loudon Dam, the TVA demonstration farm near Oak Ridge, and Oak Ridge Atomic Energy Museum.

Further sightseeing will await the students on their return trip to Chapel Hill. Leaving Knoxville early Easter Sunday, they will visit Fontana Dam and the Great Smoky Mountains National Park, where they will have a picnic lunch.

Accompanying the students on the tour will be Mr. and Mrs. Lester Milbrath and Mr. and Mrs. John D. Riebel. Riebel is associate secretary of the YMCA.

Any student interested in the trip may sign up in the Y and get further information. Y officials plan a meeting for all those going soon.

## Dr. Monroe To Address Press Club Dinner Meet

Dr. David G. Monroe, associate professor in the Department of Political Science, will speak at a dinner meeting of the Press Club tomorrow night on "Freedom and Responsibilities of the Press."

Members and guests will meet in front of Bynum Hall at 6:15 p.m. and go to The Pines for dinner and Dr. Monroe's address. A short business session will be held afterward.

Bill Venable, club president, asks that persons wishing to attend the dinner, who have not yet signed up, contact Mrs. Scroggs in Dean Luxon's office sometime Monday.

## Cosmopolitan Club Meet Will Feature Latin Films

Two color movies on Latin American countries will be shown at 4 p.m. today in the Rendezvous Room of Graham Memorial, sponsored by the Cosmopolitan Club.

John T. Chu, club president, has invited the public to attend the showing of the films, which are "Tehuantepec," showing one of Mexico's most attractive cities, and "Hill Towns of Guatemala."

The Cosmopolitan Club will hold an important business meeting afterwards, Chu said.

## Baptist Church Faction Supports J. C. Herrin

**By Fred Powledge**  
Chapel Hill Baptists, whose first resolution backing the Rev. J. C. Herrin was tabled by the Board of Deacons of the local Baptist Church Thursday, were yesterday circulating a second one in the student chaplain's defense.

Herrin is one of the three Baptist Student Union leaders who have been "given the opportunity to resign" by a committee appointed by the State Baptist Convention to study the BSU program.

A portion of the study committee's report, quoted in a part of yesterday's resolution labeled "Supportive Evidence," said:

"... Reports reveal that there has been constant friction between the student secretary and many of the leaders of the Chapel Hill Church. This friction has continued until it is described by some of these leaders as 'intolerable.' Repeated attempts have been made by convention leaders to mediate this difference and bring about a better understanding. These attempts have failed.

"... We, therefore, recommend the replacement of the present chaplain and that plans be made for a closer working relationship between the new Student Secretary and the local Baptist Church..."

W. G. Privette, member of the

Chapel Hill church and a past member of the Board of Deacons, said yesterday, "It is well known that the racial issue is the basis for any difference that may exist between Dr. Habel (pastor of the local church) and Herrin."

According to several reports, the investigating committee recommended the adoption of a statement of policy for BSU programs, plus the proposal that Herrin, along with Duke Student Chaplain Max Wicker and State BSU Secretary Rev. Jimmy Ray, be fired.

The first resolution made by Herrin supporters stated, as one source put it, that "that portion of the committee's report pertaining to policies to be adopted, and the portion pertaining to personnel be dropped."

Instead of passing the resolution, the Board of Deacons tabled the entire proposal.

The second resolution, made public by Privette yesterday, is addressed to the General Board of the State Baptist Convention, which will meet in Greensboro Tuesday to consider the study committee's report.

The resolution points out that the committee report says its "decision was based on the evidence of 'many leaders' in the local church."

"The facts," the petition states, (See BAPTISTS, page 4)



**ACTRESS AUDREY Hepburn** clutches the Oscar awarded her in New York as top actress of 1953. Miss Hepburn was given the top Hollywood honor for her first movie starring role, that of a princess in "Roman Holiday." — AP Wirephoto.

## Peacock Says, 'Basic Issue Is Apparent'

Tom Peacock, independent candidate for Daily Tar Heel editor, said yesterday that, "The basic issue of the campaign for editor has become apparent to all by now. The issue involves the philosophy of how The Daily Tar Heel is to be used."

Peacock in a prepared statement raised the question, "Should the Tar Heel be used as a sounding board for the opinions, however twisted, of an individual editor?"

He went on to say that "The students pay for The Daily Tar Heel. Therefore, they are the owners and publishers. Just as any editor has an obligation to his publisher, the editor of the Tar Heel has an obligation to the students."

"This obligation," he continued, "is intensified by the fact that the editor is elected by the students and has the student body's trust."

Peacock, who is running against doubly endorsed Charles Kuralt for the editorship, stated that, "The prime reason for the existence of The Daily Tar Heel is to unite the student body into an entity, and to lead the students towards a common goal."

"School spirit and student morale is low. This is primarily because of the negative attitude taken by the Tar Heel. A negative attitude cannot generate spirit."

"I am tired of a select clique of intelligentsia holding the editorship of the Tar Heel, putting the paper on a pedestal, and preaching or speaking down to the students as inferiors," Peacock said, "I believe this clique is comprised of pseudo-intellectuals. I will do everything within my power to stop this clique from ruling the Tar Heel for another year."

## Agency Lists Job Openings

Mathematics majors and language students interested in career positions with the National Security Agency will be interviewed by Department of Defense representatives Thursday and Friday at the Placement Service, 204 Gardner Hall.

Mrs. Mary R. Hunt, Miss Bettie K. Edmondson and Miss Virginia Currie will visit the campus to conduct interviews for the jobs, which are located in the metropolitan area of Washington and which require no Civil Service status.

Language students, particularly Slavic, Germanic, Near, Far and Middle Eastern, and math majors will be considered for professional and trainee-professional positions with starting salaries ranging from \$3,410 to \$5,060 per year.

## Peacock Asks Visiting Group About Classes

### Questions Trustees On Free Saturdays, Semester Additions

Tom Peacock, independent candidate for editor of The Daily Tar Heel, appeared before the Visiting Committee of the Board of Trustees yesterday and asked for a clarification of the Trustees' views on Saturday classes.

"What, if any, is the long range plan on Saturday classes?" asked Peacock. "In a matter of two years no undergraduate here will be familiar with the quarter system with no Saturday classes. Are the Trustees holding their breaths until those of us who know the old system leave?"

D. Libby Ward of New Bern, speaking for the trustees, answered that the trustees had no such intentions, and stated that probably 10 years from now if the University tried to switch back there would be an argument against the change.

"Have the trustees fulfilled their prime purpose, that is keeping students in Chapel Hill?" asked Peacock.

Ward said that was not the prime purpose. The prime purpose was getting Carolina in line with most other schools, he said.

"Saturday classes have added approximately 40 class days," Peacock said. "Why has the administration added six additional days to next year's schedule?"

Ward answered that it was probably to make up for the difference of five hours of teaching time between the semester and quarter systems.

"It was argued that Saturday classes would increase classroom time," commented Peacock, "and now that we have the semester system, class days are added to make up a decrease in class time. There seems to be a dichotomy here."

## UNC Students Tell Trustees Campus Views

A student government committee of five members headed by student body President Bob Gorman told the Trustee Visiting Committee of the Board of Trustees its views on the general state of the campus yesterday.

The committee, representatives of the Student Government Executive Committee, included Ken Penegar, Jack Stilwell, Ed Gross, and B. O. Anderson.

The committee's report was largely optimistic, and centered around student-faculty relations. The Student Opinion Form on the rating of faculty members produced considerable discussion and was received favorably by the trustees.

Jimmy Wallace, Graham Memorial Director, spoke on increasing the Tar Heel for another year.

## Oxford Professor To Give Lectures

Dr. C. A. Coulson, Rouse Ball Professor of applied Mathematics at Oxford University and a leading authority in England on Atomic energy, will deliver the first of a series of three John Calvin McNair lectures here Tuesday night at 8:30 o'clock in Hill Hall.

Dr. Coulson's general topic will be "Science and Christian Belief." Tuesday night's subject will be "The Nature of the Conflict Between Religion and Science," Wednesday, "Scientific Truth and the Role of Persons," and Thursday, "Christian Faith in an Age of Science."

The McNair lectures, which are open to the public and are given annually, were made available in 1906 by the will of John Calvin McNair, of the class of 1849. Their object is "to show the mutual bearing of science and religion upon each other and to prove the existence and attributes, as far as may be, of God from nature."

Dr. Coulson was born in 1910, and received his undergraduate and graduate education at the University of Cambridge. He subsequently taught there and at the University of St. Andrew's in Scotland before becoming professor of theoretical physics at King's College in the University of London. He took his post at Oxford in 1952.

In addition to his scientific training and achievements, Dr. Coulson is a distinguished theologian in his own right.

In connection with his work in atomic energy Dr. Coulson has visited laboratories in the United States on previous occasions. He has published three scientific books and more than 100 research papers, chiefly relating quantum theory to theoretical chemistry.

## Student Group Returns Today From UN Study

Carolina's delegation to the United Nations Seminar will return from New York today after a three-day observation of the UN at work. The Seminar weeks are sponsored by the national YMCA and YWCA.

Representing Carolina among the 200 college students from throughout the nation were ten delegates: Grace Alley, Carolyn Hartford, Wilbur Boyce, Mike Furuhata, Jimmy Sherrill, Ned Harbin, Ram Desikan, Charlie Aldridge, Scotty Hester, and Miss Betty Ray, associate director of the YWCA.

Dr. Frank Graham, UN official and former UNC president, spoke to the entire seminar group Friday evening at the major program of the three-day session.

The students sat in on two UN sessions on Thursday and Friday, in addition to viewing a new UNESCO film, "World Without End," and attending a meeting of the League for Women Voters.

They met representatives from France, India, Egypt, Israel, Pakistan, and Indonesia at a Friday luncheon in the delegates' dining room.

An initial briefing on the UN Building and its operation was given the group by Dr. William Agar, UN Special Services Division, soon after their arrival in New York Thursday.

## Carolina Political Union To Discuss Tax Program

The Carolina Political Union will meet tonight to discuss the Eisenhower tax program. The group will meet in the Grail Room of Graham Memorial at 8 o'clock.

Chairman of the Union, Joel Fleishman, said yesterday that "The question of taxes and tax cuts has been battered around for the last two years on the national and state political scenes... We have heard much about excise taxes being cut 10%, 5% and not at all."

Cohen said that news in his country is broadcast in several languages and that musical programs are featured.

Rao said that radios in India were controlled entirely by the government.

Williams said that many people in Britain are alarmed about the emphasis being placed on air power by the American government at present. The Englishman said that he had found Colonialism unpopular in America but expressed the view that Americans have some

## Planetarium Easter Program To Open Annual Run Tuesday

The fifth annual Easter presentation is to open Tuesday night at the Morehead Planetarium, according to Anthony Jenzano, manager.

In order that more people may view the symbolic spectacle commemorating the story of the Resurrection, additional performances have been added.

In addition to the nightly presentation at 8:30 p.m., there will be three matinee Sundays at 2 p.m., 3 p.m. and 4 p.m., two on Saturdays at 3 p.m. and 4 p.m. and special shows for school children at 11 a.m. and 2 p.m. on Wednesdays, Thursdays and Fridays for the next five weeks. There will be no advance in prices.

The first portion of the Easter story will deal with the establishment of Easter as a festival of the early church, with its date determined astronomically. Following the "scientific" portion, there will be a spectacle in lights, music and reading, more symbolic than literal.

"The entire program, however," Jenzano said, "will be of a highly spiritual nature as befits the event to be commemorated."

## Political Front on the

### A Trip To Timbuktoo, Anyone?

This spring's political campaigns already seem to be of great promise. They also include a great many promises. Historically, political platform are generally worded statements of general goals. Currently, they are promises of very definite things. Whether one party is promising football caravans to Timbuktoo, or another is pledging more class cuts, it's always good to listen and check.

### Two Promises From Two Candidates

The University Party's presidential candidate, Tom Creasy, has promised "a fairer and less restrictive cut system." Among other things, Creasy wants to eliminate the \$2.50 fine per class for cuts before and after holidays for students who "save up their cuts." He's also for more free cuts in physical education. We don't think he'll find any objections—from students, anyway.

The Student Party, whose candidate is Don Geiger, wants a reading period before exams, among other things. The SP said it "shall make every effort to realize this goal." We'd be willing to bet no one would oppose this plan either.

### Possible Promises Are Better

These are two points, one from each party. They sound good to us. We hope the party people have checked on their probability. At any rate, there's no promise from the University Party to give us a check cashing service in Lenoir Hall that we already have. And the Student Party hasn't pledged to "appoint a committee to look into the possibilities of 'everything from beer in the Old Well (new version) to no Monday classes.'" The best thing about the campaign promises, so far, is that most of those from Geiger and Creasy are possible to carry out.

## England, Pakistan, Israel, and India

### Four Students Compare Countries

Four UNC graduate students from foreign countries gave interesting impressions of their own countries and of America as they see it at a program presented to the Chapel Hill Rotary Club at its meeting this week.

The four students participating in the panel were Colin Williams, Department of Statistics, who comes from England; Mohammed Iqbal, Pakistan, also in Statistics; Naphtali Cohen, Israel, in Philosophy, and A. L. Rao from India, also in Philosophy.

Williams said that, despite the fact that broadcasting in England is operated by the government through the British Broadcasting Corporation, it is non-commercial and remarkably free of government control. He said the broadcast was supported by tax on radio sets. Iqbal said the government there used broadcasts for its own purposes. Not more than one and one-half percent of the population own sets. Cohen said that news in his country is broadcast in several languages and that musical programs are featured. Rao said that radios in India were controlled entirely by the government. Williams said that many people in Britain are alarmed about the emphasis being placed on air power by the American government at present. The Englishman said that he had found Colonialism unpopular in America but expressed the view that Americans have some