

WEATHER

Some clouds and colder today  
with a high of 50.

# The Daily Tar Heel

VOL. LVII NO. 80 Complete (AP) Wire Service CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, FRIDAY, JANUARY 7, 1955 Offices In Graham Memorial FOUR PAGES TODAY

WRONG

The government is taking money from the wrong group of people—GI's. The editor expands this view on p. 2.

## Advisory Budget Commission Recommends That Carolina Dorm Rates Be Increased; No Hike In Tuition Indicated



SILENT SIX, IN UNIFORM & READY FOR DELIBERATION  
... they just listen; don't talk

### Let Boards Decide On Students—Hodges

RALEIGH, Jan. 6 (AP)—Gov. Hodges today recommended that local school boards be given "complete authority" over enrollment and assignment of pupils as a step to meet the U. S. Supreme Court decision banning school segregation.

The Governor urged the General Assembly to follow the report of a special advisory committee which also proposed creation of a commission to give "continuing study to the segregation problem."

Hodges said the report of the committee, appointed by the late Gov. William B. Umstead and composed of white and negro citizens, "gives to this general assembly and to all of North Carolina a starting point from which the state may go forward towards a solution of this problem."

Hodges called the report "a unanimous document of great significance" and quoted its conclusions and recommendations in his message prepared for delivery to a joint House and Senate session.

The report stated its opinion that "the mixing of the races throughout in the public schools throughout the state cannot be accomplished and should not be attempted." Compulsory integration on the basis of race alone "would alienate public support of the schools to such an extent that they could not be operated successfully," it declared.

### If Proposed Budget Passes, Average Rent Will Be \$130

By JACKIE GOODMAN

There were "no apparent recommended tuition increases as far as receipts are concerned" for UNC in the Advisory Budget Commission's report which was made yesterday to the 1955 state Legislature, according to C. E. Teague, business manager of the University.

Teague said that any tuition increase will apparently be based on an enlarged enrollment rather than an increase in enrollment fees.

There will be an increase in room rents for both men's and women's dormitories if the report is made into law, according to Teague. He said that the recommended budget for the next biennium calls for an increase of \$70,000 in the receipts from the men's dorms, an increase of \$13,500 in those from the women's dorms and an increase of \$4,000 in receipts from Spencer Hall dining room.

If the budget is adopted by the Legislature, the increased receipts would mean that average room rents here would be upped to \$130 per year.

The University received no part of the \$4,098,500 which it requested for permanent improvements last September, said Teague.

Appropriations requests made by the University were \$1,603,500 to build a new pharmacy building and remodel Howell Hall for occupancy by the School of Journalism, \$735,000 for an addition to and the remodeling of Peabody Hall, \$1,000,000 for a men's dormitory and \$760,000 for an addition to the physics building.

The University did receive recommended appropriations for an "additions and betterments" program, said Teague. These appropriations include \$15,000 for physics department equipment, \$8,000 for replacement of a console organ in Hill Hall, \$20,000 for improvements to Woolen Gymnasium, \$15,000 for a filter system in the outdoor pool and \$3,000 for motor vehicle replacements.

The report made no recommendations provisions for new positions in the faculty or staff of the University according to Teague.

A total of \$434,800 will be appropriated for support of WUNC-TV if the recommended budget is adopted.

The television station here was recommended for an appropriation of \$79,550 for the first year of the biennium by the Commission's report and the same amount for the second year. The same amounts were recommended for the station at State College in Raleigh, while Woman's College received a recommended appropriation of \$58,300 for each year for television.

The report recommended an appropriation of \$39,112 for State College's School of Design to assist state industries design their products and packages. A recommended appropriation of \$62,500 was also included in the report for industrial research program at State College.

The commission proposed that more than 19 million of the increase in General Fund spending go to public schools to maintain present teacher loads and pay scales. During the first year of the biennium, this would provide for about 1,058 new teachers and 1,041 the second year to take care of the expected enrollment gain of 31,000 each year.

Under the proposed Highway Fund budget, 25 state highway patrolmen would be added the first year and 25 more the second year of the biennium.

For the first time since 1947 the budget does not ask for appropriations for building by state institutions and agencies. The Budget Commission had received requests from the state agencies for \$35,644,089 in new construction.

The budget proposes General Fund appropriations of \$425,325,663 compared with \$398,607,463 spent this biennium. For the Highway Fund, it calls for spending \$209,561,381 compared with \$200,177,526. And for the Agriculture Fund, it calls for spending \$2,188,200 during the biennium compared with \$2,108,900.

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### Seasonal Sign: Those College Outlines Going Like Hotcakes

Get out those outlines: exams are almost here. If the sale of college outlines is any indication of the coming of exams it would appear that finals are fast approaching, for there seems to be a rush on at the local bookstores for the study aids.

H. R. Ritchie, manager of the UNC Book Exchange, said that sales at the Steele basement emporium are up 100 percent since classes resumed after the holidays.

### 'Star' Ends Monday

The Morehead Planetarium's showing of "Star of Bethlehem" will conclude Monday night, according to A. F. Jenzano, Planetarium director.

Jenzano urged that reservations for the final weekend performances be made immediately. The annual Christmas pageant is shown nightly at 8:30 with matinees Saturday at 11 a.m., 3 and 4 p.m., and Sunday at 2, 3 and 4 p.m.

The director also asked that large groups make reservations to be assured of seating. This year's edition of "Star of Bethlehem" has already been viewed by some 17,500 persons.

### Just As Soon Quit...

ALTOONA, Pa., (AP)—Mrs. Jane Berard, one of this town's 37 lady cops who guard school children crossing streets, has quit because she won't wear slacks on duty.

Mayor H. Grove said he issued the order to wear slacks, instead of skirts, because several of the women complained of arthritis and other physical discomfort.

### Four For Chapel Hill:

### UNC Gets Du Pont Grants

Carolina and Duke University were listed yesterday along with other colleges and universities of the nation which will receive grants from Du Pont Company.

The University will receive four grants, and Duke will get two.

The Du Pont Co. in Wilmington, Del., yesterday announced a fund of \$291,000 for grants to universities and colleges to help improve the teaching of science and mathematics as part of its \$800,000 aid-to-education program for 1955-56.

Both Duke and Carolina are slated to receive \$1,500 each as a part of the \$279,000 program of grants by the company to universities for fundamental research in chemistry in 1955-56 and for summer research work in 1955. Grants to these two institutions will be for summer research work in 1955.

Duke also was listed among five institutions slated to receive post-graduate fellowships. Each fellowship provides \$1,500 for the student, except for first year graduates, who will receive \$1,200. An

### They Don't Talk, But Sit Still 2 1-2 Hours

Not a single one of them speaks a word, yet the sextet of actors in The Caine Mutiny Court Martial are vitally important to the success of the show. The Caine Mutiny Court Martial will be presented in Memorial Hall Jan. 14 and 15.

They are called "The Silent Six," and are very important to the dramatic progress of the Paul Gregory stage production of Herman Wouk's new play.

"The Silent Six" are much in evidence during the production as six uniformed jury men in the box of a Navy Court martial.

Seen constantly by the audience, the performers remain on stage for 149 minutes, practically the entire length of the show's action.

Although they appear immobile, they have numerous action cues. They concentrate furiously on wringing the last ounce of emotion out of such gestures as shooting their cuffs, shifting restlessly in their chairs, smiling sympathetically, staring skeptically, scribbling notes, bristling, nodding, leaning forward and a wide assortment of other motions. All of

these actions are "cued" to the second and synchronized with the spoken lines of the actors who handle the dialogue.

Director Charles Laughton, in casting the play, insisted on the finest available actors for the six supporting roles of Paul Douglas, Wendell Corey and Steve Brodie, stars of the new offering.

### 'Color Notes,' Series Of Pictures, On Exhibit

Color Notes, a series of pictures by Dr. Floyd Hunter of the school of social work here, are now on exhibit in the North Scientific Exhibit Room of the Morehead Planetarium and will continue through January.

Behind the pictures lie ideas drawn from sociological study and observation, according to Dr. Hunter. He said that the ideas are simplified abstractions of complex human relationships, and the medium of presentation allows for a dignity and harmony of expression where many words on the

subject, however well framed, might fail.

The exhibit is Dr. Hunter's third in Chapel Hill. The series, executed in 1954, is being shown for the first time under the sponsorship of the North Carolina Alpha Chapter of Alpha Kappa Delta, national honorary sociological fraternity. The exhibit will be open daily from 2 until 10 p.m., except Saturdays, when it will be open from 10 a.m. until 10 p.m., and Sundays when it will be open from 1 until 10 p.m.

Just Too Many Curves...

COPENHAGEN, Denmark, (AP)—Denmark's oldest citizen, Mrs. Ellen Kjerstina Peterson of Haderslev, celebrated her 105th birthday today and told reporters she is getting too many curves.

"I just went on a diet in order to lose weight," she said, "I eat too much, and as I don't get around very much any more, I am just getting too fat."

### Free Copies Of Career, Guide To Vocations, Now Circulating

Free copies of Career are now being given to college graduates and college graduates-to-be.

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### Proposed Budget Calls For 2 Cent Cig Tax

RALEIGH, Jan. 6 (AP)—The General Assembly received a budget today calling for state expenditures of \$637,075,544 during the next two fiscal years plus tax increases amounting to \$52,063,004.

The budget compares with \$608,492,752 appropriated by the 1953 Legislature to operate state agencies during the present biennium.

Prepared by Gov. Hodges and the Advisory Budget Commission, the budget proposes that \$26,031,502 a year be obtained by the following changes in the state's tax structure.

A 2-cent tax on a pack of cigarettes plus a cent tax on cigars and a cent tax on each 10 cent worth of smoking tobacco which would yield the state \$8,945,000 per year.

Three fourths cent tax on soft drinks, yielding \$7,125,000; elimination of the 15 per cent sales tax ceiling yielding \$7,250,000; and upping from 1 to 2 one half percent the tax insurance companies pay on their premium sales to yield \$1,170,000.

The budget also calls for boosting liquor taxes from 8 one half to 10 percent, or about six cents on a fifth, to bring in \$900,000.

The commission said the only alternatives to increasing taxes would be:

1. A pay cut for the state's 30,000 teachers and other state employees;

2. A big increase in the school teacher load;

3. Drastic increases in fees and charges at state institutions;

4. Greater local support of the schools; or

5. Discontinuing services or drastically reducing them.

The proposed budget contemplates spending more than \$43 million dollars in the next two years. This includes the state appropriations plus more than 139 million in federal funds and nearly 67 million which state agencies and institutions will receive in fees and charges.

For the first time since 1947 the budget does not ask for appropriations for building by state institutions and agencies. The Budget Commission had received requests from the state agencies for \$35,644,089 in new construction.

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### COMMUNITY DRAMA GROUP

The Community Drama Group will meet on Sunday evening at 8 o'clock in the assembly room of the University Library. Pat Liston will direct the reading of "Spreading the News," a one-act play by Lady Gregory. After the play reading there will be an open discussion meeting to make plans for the coming year. Everyone is welcome to participate.

### Concerning University Students: