

WEATHER

Sunny and cool today with high of 50.

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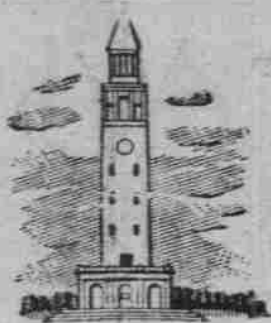
Complete (AP) Wire Service

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, SATURDAY, JANUARY 8, 1955

Offices in Graham Memorial

FOUR PAGES TODAY

The Daily Tar Heel



BUDGET

The editor takes a look at the new budget of the University—and draws some conclusions. See p. 2.

Eure Declares:

Government Administered By Parties, Not By Individuals

By NEIL BASS

A distinguished North Carolina gentleman declared last evening that "Americans must realize that governmental function is administered by parties and not individuals."

The gentleman was NC Secretary of State Thad Eure, the occasion, a meeting of the UNC Young Democrats Club, the reference, to Democrats who voted for the "man" Eisenhower in the 1952 elections.

The robust Mr. Eure, a veteran of 18 years in the secretary of state's capacity, further stated "a chief executive can do little except recommend and veto other than what the leaders of his party designate."

This opinion was expressed by a man who this year convened both branches of the NC General assembly, an event unequaled according to the speaker "in the history of the United States."

Frequently gestulating and driving his points in high toned voice Eure explained to the young politicians "the plan of organization of the North Carolina Democratic party."

Describing the purposes of politics "they were established for five principal purposes. These being: to influence governmental policies, to influence public opinion, to choose candidates for office, to win elections and to secure salaries for the party leaders."

As for the primary difference in the Democratic and Republican parties, the bespeckled orator had this to say, "the differentiation is in the methods employed in accomplishing a given result and we all understand these differences."

Sailing into the constituents of that "their components are of three sorts, first the leaders who have risen to power because of ability, secondly, the money men who have seats in the council affairs and thirdly, the mass of citizens."

"Heartv congratulations" were the keywords with which the long-time democratic leader lauded the UNC Young Democrats for what he called "cultivation of interest and knowledge in the field of government."

Wrapping up the address, Eure said "our government is as good or as bad as the people make it."

Administration Brass Neglect Budget Study

By JERRY REECE

"It is just too early to tell." That seemed to be the general opinion around South Building yesterday about the proposed budget for the University now before the State Legislature.

President of the Consolidated University Gordon Gray had "no comment," while his secretary William C. Friday, pointed out that most of the officials in the administration offices had not had time to analyze the complete budget yet.

Claude Teague, the University's business manager, explained that, "You just can't take one segment of the budget and analyze it without considering the budget as a whole."

Concerning the proposed raise in dorm rents, which seemed to be the biggest fighting point with students and officials alike, Dean of Student Affairs Fred Weaver said, "Up to now we never had to

do anymore than break even on dorms and dining rooms. I don't know if we are expected to make a profit now or not."

One administration spokesman pointed out that it is not understood yet whether the proposed increases in dorm rent will be for dorm improvements or for deficits in the general University fund.

The regular meeting of the President's Cabinet will be held Monday in Chancellor Carey Bostian's office at N. C. State College. The group will discuss budget recommendations at this time.

The Chancellors Council will meet with Chancellor House Tuesday, at which time the same subject will probably be discussed.

One observer pointed out yesterday that although there were no permanent improvements for the University approved, no new

(See BUDGET, page 4.)

Consolidated University Television Will Start This Afternoon At 5:28



ROY JOHNSON (left), production manager of the State College studio of WUNC-TV, channel 4, and Ralph Burgin (right), program director, check the progress of a production at the State College studio while W. D. Carmichael Jr., vice-president and finance officer of the Consolidated University of North Carolina, looks on. WUNC-TV, the Consolidated University's educational station, will begin operations today at 5:30 P. M.

Starting Today At 5:28:

Here's WUNC-TV's Schedule

This is WUNC-TV's program schedule from today through Friday, Jan. 14. It was released by WUNC-TV and is subject to change.

SATURDAY, JAN. 8
5:28 p. m. Sign On
5:30 The World We Want
6:00 Wake Forest vs. UNC Freshmen & Varsity
9:45 Extra Edition
10:05 This I Believe
10:05 Sign Off

SUNDAY, JAN. 9
5:28 p. m. Sign On
6:00 Here Is The Past
6:30 Bernard Boyd & The Bible
7:00 On The Air
8:45 Dr. Baxter On Shakespeare
9:15 This Is The Life
9:45 The American Story
10:05 Extra Edition
10:05 This I Believe
10:05 Sign Off

MONDAY, JAN. 10
3:28 p. m. Sign On
3:30 Today's Homemaker
4:00 Little Schoolhouse
4:30 Movies With Martha
5:30 The Younger Set
6:00 Today On The Farm
6:30 Almanac
7:30 Camera
7:45 Stranger Than Fiction
8:00 I Hear America Singing
8:30 The World We Want
9:00 Great Ideas
9:30 Frontiers of the Sea
9:45 Extra Edition
10:05 This I Believe
10:05 Sign Off

TUESDAY, JAN. 11
3:28 p. m. Sign On
3:30 Today's Homemaker
4:00 Little Schoolhouse
4:30 Movies With Martha
5:30 The Younger Set

6:00 Today On The Farm
6:30 UNC Freshmen vs. Duke Freshmen, UNC Varsity vs. Virginia Varsity
9:45 Extra Edition
10:05 This I Believe
10:05 Sign Off

WEDNESDAY, JAN. 12
3:28 p. m. Sign On
3:30 Today's Homemaker
4:00 The Little Schoolhouse
4:30 Movies With Martha
5:30 The Younger Set
6:00 Today On The Farm

6:30 Almanac
7:30 Meet the Coach
7:47 Wings
8:15 Magic of the Atom
8:30 Imagination
9:00 Dollars and Sense
9:30 Know Your Government
9:45 Extra Edition
10:05 This I Believe
10:05 Sign Off

THURSDAY, JAN. 13
3:28 p. m. Sign On

(See TV, page 4.)

With Part In Marriage Of Figaro:

She's A Cinderella

By WILLIAM EATON

When Martha Fouse, Chapel Hill soprano, heard Jarmila Novotna sing the part of Cherubino in The Marriage of Figaro at the Metropolitan Opera House in New York several years ago, she never dreamed that some day she would be portraying the same part, singing the same arias and dressing as the same 18th century page boy.

Trying out and winning the part of Cherubino in the popular Mozart opera, which is to be presented by the University Music Department Jan. 17 and 18, is "indeed a treat," according to Mrs. Fouse.

"Opera in full production is not performed much outside the few professional companies in the United States," the petite brunette explained, adding that a presentation such as the one the Music Department plans is "a rarity."

Performances of The Marriage of Figaro will begin in Hill Hall at 8:30 p. m. Reserved seats are now available by mail order for \$1 and will be held until the evening of the performance.

The important part of Cherubino, an adolescent boy, is generally sung by a woman. Other Metropolitan singers who interpret the part are Rise Stevens and Mildred Miller, both mezzo-sopranos.

Mrs. Fouse received most of her early musical training in Columbus, Ohio, where she majored in French at Ohio State. She is

continuing her voice training while in Chapel Hill by studying with Walter Golde.

Her husband, Donald, is a graduate student in the Music Department and plans to teach after he receives his Masters degree in June.

The Fouses have been in Chapel Hill a year and a half. She is employed as secretary in the Department of Social Work. As soon as Mr. Fouse begins his teaching career, Martha plans to embark on a new career as a "full-time housewife."



SOPRANO FOUSE

... an 18th century page boy

Rise Turned Into 6-Pointed Singing Star

Lovely Rise Stevens, whose renowned operatic talent will be featured in concert next Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock in Memorial Hall, has been described as "the most versatile singing star in modern history."

It is true that the mezzo is the leading attraction at the Metropolitan but a variety of roles on the screen, television, radio and



RISE STEVENS

concert performances and her rating as a leading seller of classical records demonstrate that she is a "six pointed star."

Perhaps it is in the recording field that Miss Stevens has drawn her largest legion of followers. The best evidence of this is the fact that the New York born "modern prima donna" is the only classical singer ever to run up a sale of 2,500,000 records in a single year.

Miss Stevens, chosen as one of the 10 best dressed women, began her career at the age of 10.

Playmakers Cite Brisk Mutiny Sales

Good seats at all price ranges are still available for the Caine Mutiny Court Martial, according to a Playmaker business office representative.

The Court Martial production will be presented at Memorial Hall Jan. 14 and 15. It stars Paul Douglas, Wendell Corey and Steve Brodie, who will be supported by a cast of six men who compose the jury for the court martial. The director for the play is Charles Laughton.

The tickets, which are priced at \$4.40, \$3.30 and \$2.20, are selling quickly," the Playmaker representative said "but anyone who wants to see the show can still buy tickets."

Bill Introduced To Postpone Tax Filing Date 31 More Days

RALEIGH, Jan. 7 (AP)—Income taxpayers would be given 31 days more in which to get ready for the tax collector under bills introduced in the House and Senate today.

Tossed in the hopper in both houses were administration-backed bills to change the deadline for filing individual state income tax returns from March 15 to April 15. Sen. Claude Currie of Durham introduced the Senate measure and Rep. W. B. Rodman of Beaufort sent up the House Bill. Both are members of the Advisory budget Commission.

Congress has changed the deadline for filing Federal income tax

returns and Gov. Hodges has expressed the opinion North Carolina should change its deadline to conform to the Federal law.

Brief House and Senate meetings today before the legislators left for their first weekend at home of the 1955 session saw introduction in the Senate of legislation dealing with two other important issues—legislative reapportionment and Secrecy.

Sen. F. J. Blythe of Mecklenburg introduced a Senate resolution calling for the creation of a commission of nine members to study the question of reallocating

(See STATE, page 4.)

No Plans For Retirement:

Poet-Historian Carl Sandburg Slows Down For 77th Birthday

ASHEVILLE, Jan. 7 (AP)—Poet-historian Carl Sandburg celebrated his 77th birthday yesterday at work in his home at Connemara Farm, Flat Rock, and at a small evening party in Asheville at the home of Don Shoemaker, editor of the Asheville Citizen.

Party guests included Gen. Rob-

ert L. Eichelberger, World War II commander of the 8th Army, and Mrs. Eichelberger; Demaree Bess, associate editor of The Saturday Evening Post, and Mrs. Bess.

Sandburg said he has no plans for retirement, and is looking forward to another year of work during 1955. He is working now on a prologue to be used in an exhibit of photographic murals by his brother-in-law, Edward Steichen, New York Photographer.

During 1954 Sandburg prepared the one-volume Abraham Lincoln: The Prairie Years and the War Years, a condensation into 742 pages of his earlier six-volume, prize-winning autobiography of the Civil War President.

Sandburg's first work, Chicago Poems, was published in 1915, and he later published Smoke and Steel and several other collections of poems. His novel, Remembrance Rock, was published in 1948.

Next week, Sandburg will go to Louisville, Ky., where the University of Louisville will confer the honorary degree of doctor of laws.



CARL SANDBURG
... 77 years young



Student's solution for the Honor System problem: "Offer an award!"

Screaming meemie in the campus front yard, spreading fertilizer

Cool morning again, reminding students that spring is still three months off.

Local Officials To Attend Tea At Lambda Chi

Administration and departmental officials, professors, housemothers and presidents of dormitories, sororities and fraternities, and the President of the student body have been invited to a tea from 3 to 5 tomorrow afternoon, to meet the new Lambda Chi Alpha housemother, Mrs. O. B. Bell.

Mrs. Bell, originally from Washington, N. C., moved to Chapel Hill last August and in the middle of November became the Lambda Chi's housemother.

No Paper Tomorrow

There will be no Daily Tar Heel tomorrow.

The newspaper has suspended publication of Sunday morning editions due to the appropriation of last year's student Legislature of just enough funds to put out a six-day paper until Christmas.

The next edition of The Daily Tar Heel will be delivered Tuesday morning.

Y Delegates To Report

Delegates to the recent YMCA-YWCA National Student Assembly and advisory board, held at the University of Kansas, will report on the Assembly Monday.

Their report will be made at a YWCA and YWCA to be held at Crutchfield, Dan Southern, 8 p. m. in the faculty lounge of and, Holland McSwain, Miss Susan the Morehead Building, and Fink, Bob Hyatt, John Riebel. The meeting is being sponsored and Miss Betty Ray.