

The Daily Tar Heel

NEGROES

The editors consider the case of Negroes and the University. Their conclusion is on page 2. Also today: A new look on the editorial page.

WEATHER

Partly cloudy today with widely scattered showers. Expected high of 88.

VOL. LVII NO. 159 Complete (A) Wire Service CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, FRIDAY, MAY 13, 1955 Offices in Graham Memorial FOUR PAGES TODAY

81 Seniors And Juniors Tapped Into UNC Chapter, Highest Scholastic Group

Eighty-one UNC juniors and seniors, 58 of them from this state, were initiated into Phi Beta Kappa, the University's highest scholastic honorary organization, in ceremonies in Gerrard Hall yesterday afternoon.

Dr. Raymond Adams of the UNC English Department addressed the new members at a banquet held afterward in Lenoir Hall. His topic was "Intervals of Contemplation."

In his address Dr. Adams scored "little un-free minds" which threaten democratic freedom, and collegiate classes and courses which fail to inspire the student although accomplishing their purpose on paper.

"In the University administration," he said, "statesmanship is postponed. It cannot be delegated to a committee nor to a conference nor to a chain of command."

"Creative thinking is a venturing of one man into the unexplored. That man deserves to be given the intervals of contemplation without which statesmanship cannot come to a university nor a business nor a government nor to a single man—that most independent and most important state of all."

Referring to "small-minded men," Dr. Adams said that "in the name of preserving democratic freedom, they have been withholding information and deciding what shall be withheld from the rest of us, delighting in playing a cloak-and-dagger game, until our democratic freedom even in simple and harmless matters is threatened by a breed of martinet such as has not operated in America before."

1954-55 Phi Beta Kappa officers who participated in the initiation were President Paul Likins, Elkhart, Ind.; Vice-President John DuBose, Durham; Herbert Browne Columbia, S. C., recording secretary, and Dr. Ernest L. Mackie UNC Dean of Student Awards, corresponding secretary and treasurer.

N. C. STUDENTS

Students from North Carolina among the 81 were William R. Beckman, Eliska L. Chanlett, John M. Gwynn Jr., Lucia P. Johnson, Richard M. McKenna, Herbert W. Roberts, and Miss Eleanor Saunders. Miss Susan Fink, Ronald C. Morgan, all of Chapel Hill; Miss Charlotte Clement, Miss Sarah Weaver, Coleman Whitlock, Charles P. Eldridge Jr., all of Raleigh.

Richard H. Baker Jr., Lutz L. Mayer, and R. Beverly R. Webb, Greensboro; Robert S. Pullman Durham; Eric Jonas, Louis Kraa and Grady Lee Wells, Charlotte; James R. Turner and Graham Rights, Winston-Salem;

John B. Easley, John S. Stevens and C. Gilbert Tweed, Asheville; Morris A. Jones Jr., Kenneth F. McCain, Alexander G. Ray, J. K. Tice, High Point; W. Burt Phillips Jr., and Calvin W. Bell, Rocky Mount; Shelton S. Alexander, Henry H. Dearman and Joseph T. White, Statesville.

Other North Carolinians included Miss Betty R. Barnhill, Plymouth; Miss Carol DuPler, Davidson; Miss Emily Finch and James E. Owen, Thomasville; Miss Gladys Hatcher, Four Oaks; Chester E. Lewis, Jackson; Miss Joanne Christian, Smithfield; Dulon D. Pollard Benson; Miss Kendrick Townsend Lumberton; Charles H. Yarborough Jr., Louisville; John A. Ederton, Kenly; Miss Marion Edwards, Kinston; William M. Ginn Jr., Goldsboro.

Glenn E. Hair, Fayetteville; James R. Harper, Snow Hill; Robert T. Joyce, Mayodan; Phillip E. Penninger, Concord; Edward L. Potter, Wilmington; Raymond F. Snipes, Reidsville; George T. Strickland Jr., Nashville; John H. Thompson, Richlands; Herbert S. Wentz, Salisbury; David Whitaker Williamston, and Edwin M. Yoder, Mebane.

OUT-OF-STATERS

Out-of-staters are Miss Barbara Beasley, Springfield, Ohio; Miss Betsy Goodwin, Lenoir City, Tenn.; Miss Anne Hebert, New Orleans, La.; Miss Joan Metz, St. Louis, Mo.;

Vello Norman, Newberry, S. C.; Bobby Joe Patterson, Lubbock, Tex.; Miss Ann Pooley, El Paso, Tex.; Miss Janet Poole, Woodruff, S. C.; Miss Joan Sasser, Conway, S. C.; Miss Joane Tannehill, Staunton Va.; Miss Luanne Thornton W. Palm Beach, Fla.; Miss Deborah Westcott, Norfolk, Va.; Edward Willey, Clemson, S. S. Michael Boyatt, Cincinnati, Ohio; Wade W. Harrell, Margari-

ta, Canal Zone; Miss Josephine Hunter, Decatur, Ill.; Charles J. Katzenstein Jr., New York City; Stephen Moss, Kintnersville, Pa.; Manning Muntzing, Moorefield, W. Va.; Edward Nelson, Washington, D. C.; Sherwood Smith Jr., Jacksonville, Fla.; Alexander G. Shanks, Birmingham, Ala., and Charles L. Sharpless, Hatboro, Pa.

Pearson Says Negroes Will Appeal To Gray

By FRED POWLEDGE

Attorney C. O. Pearson, legal counsel for three Negro students who want to enter the University next fall as undergraduates, said yesterday he plans to take his case to Consolidated University President Gordon Gray "sometime next week."

Director of Admissions Roy Armstrong said Wednesday the three students "just aren't eligible" for admission as undergraduates.

The three students, all graduating seniors at Hillside High School in Durham, are being backed in their plans by the National

Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People, according to Pearson. Pearson said he is legal representative for the NAACP in North Carolina. He declined to name the three students.

University trustee policy says Negroes may enter the graduate and professional schools "when such schools are not provided by and in the state of North Carolina for such racial groups."

Pearson has said he plans to carry his case to federal court if necessary.

Meanwhile, Director of Admissions Armstrong said yesterday he had heard "nothing further" about the matter.

'Boomerangs' Here

The "Princeton Boomerangs," an amateur quartet group, will perform here tonight at 8 o'clock in the Main Lounge of Graham Memorial.

The "Boomerangs," who sing college songs and 1920 barbershop tunes, are all members of the student body of Princeton University. They have made several tours of Southern colleges in recent years, but this is their first visit to the UNC campus. The program is being sponsored by Graham Memorial Activities Board.

This active group of singers, including Yankee Peeler, baritone; Pete Chamberlain, second tenor; Jim Millinger, bass, and Loe Lawrence, first tenor, specializes in close harmony displayed in a wide variety of well-known songs.

Other colleges included on their present tour are Bryn Mawr, Swarthmore and Chestnut Hill.

Awards, Medals Given At Pharmacy Meeting

A number of awards and medals were presented in the School of Pharmacy at the annual Awards Night in Howell Hall here this week. Dean E. A. Brecht presided.

The Lehn and Fink Gold Medal for the highest scholastic average during four years of study went to W. Darle Shouse of Rural Hall. The Buxton Williams Hunter Medal for scholarship and campus citizenship went to Jonathan Adoniran Hill of Troutmans.

The Merck Awards for outstanding scholarship were presented to C. Barker Hargett of Chapel Hill and Russell G. Sigmon of Conover. The Bristol Award for meritorious scholarship went to Milton L. Higdon of Franklin.

The School of Pharmacy Student Body Award for highest qualities of character, deportment, scholarship, participation in extra-curricular activities and promise of future distinction in the profession was presented to Miss Edith Woodman Trosper of Greensboro.

The Kappa Epsilon Award to the woman student who has demonstrated qualities of leadership, character, service and scholarship was presented to Miss Oveda Fisher of Whiteville.

The Pharmacy Senate Award for greatest loyalty and service to the School of Pharmacy went to Alfred Holt Mebane III of Jackson Heights, N. Y.

The Rho Chi First Year Award (See PHARMACY, page 4.)

Confusion Between GM, Administration Delays Selection Of Union Director

Confusion over the relationship between a permanent student union director and the University administration has delayed selection of a new Graham Memorial chief.

"As far as I know, there's no clear relationship between the GM Board and the University administration," declared GM Director Jim Wallace at the Wednesday meeting.

"The only relationship I have had with the administration," Wallace continued, "has been through the dean of student affairs office. And that relationship has not been clear. Can directives be handed down from the administration? Where does the board's authority stop and the administration take over? No one has drawn the line very clearly."

Wallace pointed out that the hiring of a new director on a permanent basis would be "impossible" until the GM-administration relationship is cleared up.

Dean of Student Activities Roy Holsten produced a memorandum by Dean of Student Affairs Fred H. Weaver, calling for "the need for attention to the organizational relationship between the student union and the University administration."

SOUND POLICY
According to the Weaver memorandum, "Sound administrative policy suggests that the appointment of the director should be subject to final approval by the Chancellor on the advice of the director of student activities and the dean of student affairs. I expect any really capable person would require this assurance of approval by the administration before he would accept a permanent appointment. I think this should be pointed out to the board."

"If considerable expansion is contemplated, and especially if it is planned to seek funds for a new building or to obtain authorization to construct one on a self-liquidating basis, attention should be given to the question of fiscal control. I am not here attempting to say what the ideal connection between a student union and the University administration is; but the existing structural relationship is not, in my opinion, administratively sound."

Librarian

The Daily Tar Heel needs a librarian.

The job, said the newspaper yesterday, involves filing away clippings, pictures and cuts, and takes up an hour or so each day.

Payment will come in satisfaction of a job well done.

Applicants, male or female, may see Managing Editor Fred Powledge today after 2:30 p.m.

Brumfield Point Gets Approval

The Interdormitory Council voted unanimous approval to the first objective in President Lewis Brumfield's "two-point" program Wednesday night.

The session was the last of the semester for the council.

In Brumfield's inaugural address a month ago, the former Cobb Dormitory president stressed two particular items that he intended to effect during the next scholastic year.

They were:

(1) Increased monetary support for the dormitory social programs.

(2) An improved, yet "unfearful" relationship with the administration.

Council members endorsed by an affirmative motion the increased "monetary support" point Wednesday night.

Last year the IDC got \$4000 out of the sum paid for dormitory rents. Of this amount, \$2000 went to individual dormitories outright, and \$2000 went to central IDC office for proportional distribution.

This Brumfield proposed giving the entire \$4000 to the individual dormitory social programs without keeping any funds for the IDC to distribute at its discretion.

'MONUMENTAL STEP'

After the council had approved Brumfield's idea, Raymond Taylor, president of Old West Dormitory, called it a "monumental step toward restoring dormitory rights."

According to Shelton Alexander, chairman of the IDC Court, two of the eight dormitory residents tried for participation in last month's panty raid were convicted.

These two were put on "probation," said Alexander, but he didn't say for how long. He said that this would not necessarily be the "permanent" policy of the court regarding panty raid violations.

The entire session was carried on in an informal air with little dependence on parliamentary procedure in the strict sense of the word.

According to Brumfield, this will be the way that all meetings are carried on during his administration. His idea for partially dispensing with parliamentary procedure, he said, was so that council members wouldn't hesitate "to speak their minds."

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The Weaver memo concluded, "If the changes now being considered were to be carried out without first taking steps to insure certain elementary safeguards to administrative liaison and responsibility, I am certain that much conflict and confusion would result."

President Don Fowler, at the re-

Student Legislature Slices \$1450 Requests; Allocates \$800 To 3 Organizations

YOU CAN TONIGHT:

Ever 'Flushed' A Coed?

Ever tried to "flush" a coed from her dormitory with a toilet seat? This will be one of the attractions at the annual Spring Carnival tonight at Navy Field, according to Collie Collison, president of the University Club, which is sponsoring the event. The carnival will begin at 7 p.m. In case of rain it will be held Monday at 7 p.m. at Navy Field. Collison said yesterday, "This year's carnival promises to be the best yet." The announcement of the winner of the Theta Chi's "Ugliest Man of Campus" contest will be a special feature of tonight's event. The University Club and the Carolina Athletic Assn. have asked that all spectators please keep off the track tonight. It has just been worked over for an important track meet this weekend, according to Collison.

Over 2,500 Students Expected For Carolina Summer Session

An enrollment of over 2,500 students is expected for the 1955 summer session at the University, according to Director Guy B. Phillips.

The first term will open with registration on Thursday, June 9, three days after the annual spring commencement exercises. The six-week term will end with final examinations July 15-16, July 18 through August 24 will be the dates of the second term. The 2,500 enrollment figure would equal the 1954 first term number, he said.

Director Phillips also announced a number of visiting faculty members who will be on the campus for the summer. The Law School, he said, will have four visiting professors from the University of Texas, Ohio State University, Vanderbilt University and the University of Southern California.

Carroll L. Riley of the University of Colorado will lecture here in the field of anthropology. Guest lecturers in the Chemistry Department will be Charles R. Spell, University of Georgia, first term; and Frank B. Schirmer, Clemson College, second term. Director Phillips explained that the largest number of visiting staff members will appear in the School of Education "since that is the field in which the largest number of registrations will be carried."

GM Sells Stamps

Graham Memorial Student Union has started selling stamps, according to Mrs. Douglas Fambrough, GM office manager.

Government stamps, much-asked-for and never on hand until now, said Mrs. Fambrough, will be kept in the information office for sale to anyone who needs them.

Lambeth PB Chief

Tom Lambeth was named chairman of the Publications Board this week.

At its first regular meeting since the new publication editors assumed their posts, the board also elected Yackety-Yack Editor Jack Markham as treasurer.

Jay Zimmerman was approved as new business manager for the yearbook, and several minor financial matters were settled.

Scales Granted Bail Pending Trial Appeal

WASHINGTON, May 12 (AP) — Junius I. Scales, Communist leader, convicted of violating the Smith Act, today was granted bail of \$35,000 pending his appeal.

Chief Justice Warren decided to allow bail after the Justice Department conceded that "The issues involved are substantial and they have not been passed on by the Supreme Court or any of the courts of appeal."

Scales, 35, was charged with advocating violent overthrow of the government while heading the Communist party's Carolinas district. He was sentenced to six years April 22 at Greensboro, N. C., after a two-week trial. Since then he has been in prison at Winston-Salem, N. C.

TO BE ARGUED
The appeal will be argued before the U. S. 4th Circuit Court of Appeals at Richmond. Warren specified that his bail grant is effective only until final action is taken on the appeal.

When Scales was arrested at Memphis, Tenn., last November, bond was set at \$100,000. This later was reduced to \$35,000, posted by his mother last Dec. 21.

Scales' attorney, David Rein of Washington, urged Trial Judge Albert V. Bryan of Alexandria, Va., to let the defendant remain at liberty under that \$35,000 bond after his conviction. Bryan refused.

Rein then applied to Circuit Judge Armistead Dobie, who also refused to allow bail. The application then was brought before Warren, who hears such matters from the 4th Circuit.

UNC student Charles Childs, who joined the Communist Party and reported its activities to the Federal Board of Investigation, testified in Scales' Greensboro trial.

Library Meeting Underway

William Henry Hoyt, New York attorney and author of a study on the currently controversial Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence, will be the principle speaker here at the annual dinner of the Friends of the UNC Library tonight at 6:30 p.m. in the Carolina Inn.

Approximately 150 members of the organization are expected to be present from throughout North Carolina. As in the past, citation of honor will be awarded to members who have made outstanding contributions to the library. Recipients of these citations are selected by secret ballot and no announcements concerning them are made until the time of the dinner.

Dr. L. R. Wilson, former librarian of the UNC Library, now faculty member of the University's School of Library Science and chairman of the Friends of the Library, will preside at the annual meeting.

Hoyt is the author of The Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence, a Study of Evidence Showing That the Alleged Early Declaration of Independence by Mecklenburg County, N. C. on May 20 1775, is Spurious.

CONTROVERSY

The book concerning the Mecklenburg Declaration was first published by G. P. Putnam's Sons in 1907. Outside of historical circles, little has been heard of the 48-year old book since its publication until the recent controversy concerning the authenticity of the Mecklenburg Declaration of Independence.

Hoyt's speech before the Friends of the Library will be on "Reminiscence on the Evolution of a Book Collection." The attorney is a book collector of note and in the course of research on Peter Stuart Nev, one of Napoleon's lieutenants who is said to have lived in North Carolina following Napoleon's overthrow. Hoyt, has assembled a large and rare collection of books on the life and times of Napoleon.

Since 1953, he has presented a large portion of this collection to the University Library. During the past year he has donated over 700 books from this collection to the William Henry Hoyt Collection of French History here.

Cobb Dorm's Party Is Put Off A Week

The Cobb Dorm party, scheduled for tonight has been postponed until Saturday, May 21.

According to Charles Hyatt, Cobb resident, the party, which was to celebrate the grand opening of the new social room was postponed because of the late arrival of furniture and incomplete arrangements.

The student Legislature sliced edges off the total \$1450 requested in bills last night and actually handed out only \$800.

There were no measures on the Legislature agenda except bills requesting appropriation.

The dollar slices came from bills requesting money for the Carolina Forum and the Tarnation, campus humor magazine.

A bill asking for \$200 for the Carolina Handbook was defeated. The only measure which met with unconditional success was a bill calling for \$300 for the Goettingen student exchange program.

On this measure, the Legislature underwrote itself for the full amount. This means that the exchange committee is supposed to seek financial help from other sources, but if it is unsuccessful, then the Legislature will assume the entire \$300 bill.

The session was spiked with pressure groups representing the agencies and publications seeking appropriations.

The amount asked for by the Carolina Forum — \$600 — was cut exactly in half. The Legislature finally granted \$300 for debts "already incurred."

TARNATION OFFICIAL?

After argument as to whether or not the Tarnation was an official student publication, the request sought by that publication was cut \$150 — from \$350 asked to \$200 granted.

Reuben Leonard, former Tarnation editor, insisted that the magazine was recognized by South Building as being "official."

EXODUS

There were several other measures the Legislature was slated to review, but a mass exodus of legislators coupled with heavy absences, forced the body to adjourn for lack of quorum.

The Legislature must meet in a special session to complete the transaction of this semester's business.

J-School Offering M. Of A.

A Master of Arts program in Journalism will begin here next September, according to an announcement made yesterday by the School of Journalism.

According to the announcement, the program is designed to meet the needs of four groups of students. The groups are as follows: professional journalists who wish to prepare for advanced positions requiring a broad knowledge of the legal, historical, economic and social aspects of the mass media, recent journalism graduates who wish to strengthen their preparation for professional work, students interested in journalism teaching or in academic or commercial research in the mass media field and college and university graduates who did not major in journalism but now wish to prepare themselves for journalism careers.

The last group will be required to complete certain undergraduate requirements, either by course work or examination, before they can be admitted to full graduate standing, said the announcement.

Among the graduate journalism courses to be offered are communication and opinion, history of journalism, international communications and comparative journalism, seminar in content analysis, the press, the constitution and the law, seminar in history of journalism, functions and responsibilities of contemporary journalism and media research methods.

Information concerning admission, scholarships and assistantships in this program may be obtained from the Dean of the School of Journalism.