The United Nations' Week And The Pivotal Question

shares, and their spears into pruninghooks; nation shall not lift up sword against nation, neither shall they learn war any more.-Isaiah, 11:4.

The startling success of the United Nations, after ten years of fighting man's urge to burn, chop, and blow up his fellow, is so

Fowler's Chance For Leadership-Autos

Student President Don Fowler could go down in student government history as an outstanding leader-if he took a bold stand to cure the student car problem.

The problem is simply one of too many cars for this village. And the Adiminstration has tossed it right into student government's lap, where it lounges silently like a sleeping kitten for want of action.

When the Trustees last met, they spoke in ominious tones of student cars and their posible regulation. In response to this Trustee prodding, Dean of Student Affairs Fred H. Weaver clamped down on registration of student autos. He and his numerous comnfittees also considered the possibility of limiting student autos-but decided against

The Administration decided that restricting student autos was "not seen as fitting into the pattern . . . of traditional relationship" between the student and the University.

And in deciding not to act, Dean Weaver clearly shifted the onous on students and their government.

President Fowler, in typical student government fashion, appointed a committee. This group has frowned on any limitation of student cars and talked in terms of raising revenue to build parking lots-an ingenious but impractical way to solve the problem.

Fowler himself, a sensitive executive who sits on the fence bending his ear to all sides to obtain so-called student opinion, seems against any regulation of cars that would prohibit students from bringing their autos

And this is where he has erred from the path that would make him the first formidable student president after a dynasty of mediocrity.

The Daily To Heel'strongly urges Fowler and committee to draw up a specific and concrete plan for limiting student ears on cam-

It recurs almost certain that, if students do not act to limit cars on campus themselves, the Board of Trustees will take action to do the same thing very soon. All evidence points to this-particularly the last Visiting Committee report and current reports from those near the trustees.

We are not suggesting that limiting student cars will be a popular measure. Don Fowler will not be a clean, well-like President for pushing it through-at first.

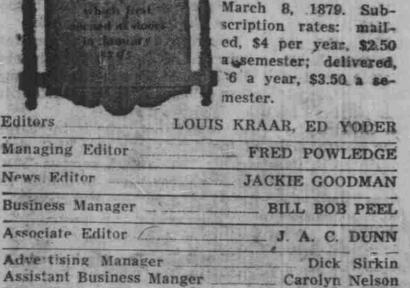
But when students realize that such an action staved off trustee action-action out of student control-Fowler may be the man who took the student body presidency and lifted it out of the sleep of mediocrity.

It's all up to President Fowler, And we hope he'll do the right thing, even though it's not the popular course.

The Daily Tar Heel

The official student publication of the Publi-

cations Board of the University of North Carolina, where it is published except Monday examination and vacation periods and summer terms. Entersecond class matter in the post office in Chapel Hill, N. C., under the Act of



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They shall beat their swords into plow- obvious that it is perhaps unrecognizable. It is this: In the Kremlin, Krushchev and his comrades may almost daily fongue-lash the UN: domestically, the presiding lunatic fringe of the American Legion may snipe at American participation in UNESCO; but the man on the street has endorsed the UN because it has stirred new confidence that man can arbitrate before bombing and stabbing.

For those who would tear the UN down, this is the final defeat, and we suspect they

While it is safe to say that the UN has ridden through a treacherous infancy and now is fairly well out of danger of abolishment, it is not safe to say that its troubles are over; no, they have merely shifted. From the danger of abolishment, which of course had to be coped with first, UN troubles have shifted to the danger that it will wither to no more than a sounding board for world opinion, a forum for debate, a voice without a physical body. Not that it lacks value as all of those; but they cannot and should not become the justifications for its existence. The UN, as we see it, has a higher destiny: Its dominant insignia must be that of action, not talk: participation and support, not mere

As he analyzed the successes and shortcomings of the UN at its tenth anniversary last summer, Walter Lippmann found that its most daring success lay in the fact that it had become a sort of "world society," in which the world interests meet and talk together. He recognized the endorsement which world opinion has given the UN; he recognized its value as a place of worldscale debate: but he doubted that the UN could ever establish itself as an agency of enforceable world law.

If the UN is tof ulfill its highest possiblilities, he must be proved wrong.

We can acclaim the UN, ten years after, a "world society," and that is fortunate. But our historic experience with the League of Nations should sound a warning note against the society-and-forum idea. It is often forgotten that the League of Nations existed stubbornly until World War II ended-that its death knell, in fact, came in 1946, only after the charter of the UN. It went out with a whimper, because that was all it had been doing for a decade and a half: whimpering.

When the U.S. turned its back the League was undone. World opinion viewed the contradiction between American idealism as voiced by Wilson) and American action (as determined by Congress) and was shot through with disillusionment and skepticism from the outset. The League, while it stopped minor wars, boosted world health, helped with the financial restoration of Austria and her neighbors, and plugged drug trafficking, succumbed to the emasculation which is now an alternative for the UN. It remained a debateforum, but it lost the halfbushel of prestige and force it had had; when the dark Thirties came with their power struggles, aggression, and attacks on human freedoms and dignity, the League was utterly ineffective. It was never listened to, for aggressors and villians will pay no heed to ethical pronunciamentos unless they understand that force will follow them. When the League needed a big stick, it never had one.

In light of the League's failures, the UN's decisive moment came at the five year mark when it resisted aggresion in South, Korea. If it had shied away from the use of arms then, its tenth anniversary might not be so bright.

There has been much talk of charter revision. Without question, revision must be attended to. But before the charter can be revised, the nations must turn their thoughts to the now-pivotal question: Whether the UN is to drift into a sedate role as a forum and society, or to fulfill its higher destiny as an agency of world law, tending toward world government, with the power of armed

The past months have witnessed two incidents in world politics which turn on the central question. The first, perhaps more significant, was the Geneva Conference. Perhaps the crisis demanded an expedient approach, at the summit and outside the UN; but this obvious by-pass of the UN was a smack at its prestige. It may have cleared the international air, but it did little good for the UN. Second incident was the recent General Assembly vote to consider there the Algerian question. The vote saw the United States lined up, almost without choice, against consideration of the question in the UN, and it saw the heated withdrawal of the French delegation. But in many respects, the vote, even if it were with the help of the Communist bloc, was a victory for UN prestige. We lost face, but the UN gained

Will the tendency bear out until we consider only minor questions in the UN and take our major quarrels to other conference tables, thus chipping always at the UN's power? We can make the UN a bodiless international talk-fest if we persist along the line of least resistence, but we are bowing to a dangerous and Utopian myth if we believe the ills of the world will be settled thereby. We may run to Geneva a thousand times with out troubles, but we must be reconciled that we are breeding another worthless whimperer.

Sunday Outlet: **Letting Her Out** On Navy Field

I.A.C. Dunn

LAST SUNDAY we roared, mufflerless, down to Navy Field for the GM-



erishly attempting to intimidate a portable bly address the public so that more than three people could

There was an MG TF, a Volkswagon, a Morris, 3 or 4 Jags, a TR2, about which we know nothing except that it is bright red and sounds like a dog threatened by another dog with forcible removal of a particularly juicy bone, 2 MG TD's, a Porsch, 2 Austin Healy's, Larry Miscall's Siata, and, late to arrive, a large black and wine-colored Rolls Royce, which remained, stately and aloft at the far end of the field for the whole afternoon and declined (probably wisely, for its own sake) to compete.

AFTER THE PA system had been sufficiently disciplined and everyone could hear what Leslie Scott was announcing, and after Clyde Burleson and Bill Wheeler had set up a course with paper bags and paper cups, things began to happen. For the first hour everyone had been standing idly around, peering into motors, talking about sports cars, avoiding hte tribe of little boys who darted around spouting unauthenticated morsels of automotive wisdom to one another, and becoming slowly immune to the rain, which couldn't seem to make up its mind whether to come down or stay up

Then the show began to roll, literally. The course for the first event was set up such that a car started, ran its right wheels between two rows of standing paper cups, went as fast as possibile about a third of the way dow the field, made a right angle turn in between two paper bags, backed up in between two more paper bags, went as fast as possible back to the starting line ran its left wheels in between the paper cups. For every cup knocked down five seconds was added to the driver's time.

J. Paul Scott whizzed through the course first in an MG TD, knocked down 23 out of 26 cups, and wound up with a total time of 155 seconds. The Volks cut this time down to 77 seconds and 6 knocked down; Herm Schultz, in a Morris, lowered this still further to 52 seconds, with 2 cups

EVENTUALLY, THE paper cup routine got blown out: the wind came up and whisked all the paper cups away. Messrs. Burleson and Wheeler decided to run the fast event next, to keep the bystanders entertained. A course was set up over most of the field, which involved a straight-away, a wide curve, a left right-angle turn followed immeditely by a right right-angle turn, and another wide curve back to the starting line. The Jags, with their low center of gravity and rapid pickup, did well in this event, running the course in an average of about 24 seconds. Naturally, this being a gyulchana, the "races" were actually races against time under an obstacle situation, not races against other cars on a clear track. Thus, only one car was in motion at a time.

After all the cars had been through and averaged about 25 seconds, Clyde Burleson took his Crosley Hotshot over the course in 25.1 seconds, and came very close to spinning out into Wake County in the process. The Crosley died momentarily from exhaustion as it crossed the fin-

We ran our own Ford over the course next, just to see what would happen. With the added weight and the high center of gravity, we almost spun out into Virginia. But we just left her in second gear and made her dig, and came through in 27 seconds, somewhat jolted and minus about

a pint of oil. We hope GM will sponsor more sports car gymkhanas. They afford an entertainment probably similar to the enjoyment provided in BC days by Roman chariot races. A good outlet for Sunday afternoons after one's soul has been thoroughly cleansed in the morning.

-Grandma Without Nightie-

Student Goverment-A Point Of View: Story Behind Elections

Bill Wolf

(Bill Wolf, former chairman of the Student Party, who has just returned to the campus as a graduate history student after a three-year Navy stint, begins a series of articles on the problems, inadequaciesand opportunities for service -of student government,-Editors.)

Manifestations of that campus institution known as Student Government appear coincidentally with the falling maple leaves in the fall, and the flowers that bloom in the spring, tra-la. These are about the only things most students ever see or hear of it, and they are known as Fall and Spring Elections. Since the maples already herald the approach of Fall Elections, now might be a good time to inquire what all this is about.

These manifestations of Student Government are quite curious; the processes of nominations and campaigning are notably mysterious, gut I shall like to explore them in so far as one can. WHISPERS

For two weeks there have been whispers overheard that So-And-So intends to run You-Know-Who for Such-And-Such this fall, that A Clique is maneuvering for a favorable position, or that it is plain that He will run for President in the Spring. These whisperings constitute the preliminaries to the actual party nomination of candidates.

Nominations of the parties are arrived at by the following procedure, more or less. This is what it would sound like if you kept your ear to the crack of the door to the smoke-filled room in which the party in nominating Speakers, where their identification is significant, are indicated after their utterance in Fourth know he joined the OP parentheses, as are necessary stage directions.

BABEL "The canteenth meeting of the KP* will now come to (*footnote: K is a constant only at extremely low temperatures and preasures.)

The last two meetings. Mr. Chairman, when can I vote and

Read the minutes of the last Say, A, looks like B's packed the meeting for Say, B, looks like A's packed

the meeting for Being no corrections or additions to the minutes, we will

Shut the door. Is that Tar Heel reporter in or

Open nominations for Legislature in Dorm Men's Four, Mr. Chairman; B says there are 4 seats up, one six

months In Math 7, and I don't think he Should like to nominate a man

Further nominations? So far

we have nominated First, Second, Third, Fourth, Anybody have a fifth? Ha, Ha,

Er, Mr. Chairman, Ah, I have been in the Party, er, and. That is. This is. Now a (ten minute speech by the Party Elder Statesman, a second semester sophomore on an unrelated topic, only slightly impressing those who don't know him and still think

He won't run, Mr. Chairman, Second won't run; (Party Wet-Rag) I talked to him last

Weak candidate; hope they do run him; so much the better for Order, Please (The Chairman; nobody is listening, so)

Did the gentleman nominating

(Other Party, ed.) last Nightingales are singing (Party Poet), and the air is full of Birds of a feather flock to

The telephone and see if he did join the OP, and I want to say right now

He can't win (Party Augur); electability is

Failing Archeology 51, and he got a D, F, and an Incomplete last semester, so

Much noise in the back of the room that In my defence, Mr. Chairman

I want To have another party at

Aardvark Abbey, which is listed first in the telephone Call for the Order of the Day

Time is running out and the girls have got to be in and

There was Grandma Walking back to Spencer fast night, and started Swinging on the

The ayes have it, so

Legislature, because I feel that it is crucial that, eh, because I,

Is Human, and for this job we need people who can do Without her nightie

Night before election, and we have to get those posters around Those big brown spaniel eyes; a natural candidate with A cigarette, whosegot a cig-

Paper back, and he is a little behind in quality points

May I have order; and, Chairman, the Click is Open for nominations for Leg- the fun, and not des

To the Click, Mr. Chairman,

Ties and those blazers the IDC

Democracy, Service, Progressivism!

(thunderous applause)'

islature in Dorm Men's

Bryant Bowles: Migratory Peddler

Bryant Bowles, a man who helped to foment school strikes against desegregation in Milford, Delaware, Baltimore, Maryland, and Washington, D. C., recently tried his luck in Charlotte, N. C., but found that the people there would not buy his brand of hate. The youthful, Florida-born founder of the National Association for Advancement of White People had been invited to Charlotte by a group of citizens who wanted to learn more about the organization. A mass rally was sched-

uled at the Municipal Stadium. Almost from the beginning things went wrong. Two days before his scheduled arrival, the Charlotte News carried a profile of Bowles which included an account of his frequent bouts with the law. The Charlotte Observer was fit to advise the people of

followed suit, pointing out that whatever Charlotte needed, it wasn't the NAAWP. Bowles arrived a day late,

earrying with him two suitcases, one containing membership forms selling for \$5 to \$50. The News greeted him editorially with the question, "What Is Bowles' Real Aim? Segregation Or Anti-Semitism." In a five-column spread, it examined Bowles' publication, The National Forum, and quoted: "The people behind the National Association for The Advancement of Colored People are not Negroes, but Jews. . . . His (Eisenhower's) groveling before Jews and Negroes really paid off.... Did you know that Marlene Dietrich is a German Jewess?" The newspaper asked whether Bowles

Bowles denied being anti-Semitic, and said he would hold the mass rally at the Stadium. Piloting his own private plane which is equipped with a loud speaker, he flew over the surrounding towns for several days publicizing the Tuesday night spectacle. But only 175 people showed up. Looking out on the rows of empty seats, Bowles didn't try to hide his disappointment. "You can expect Negroes in your schools in September." he predicted," . . . empty seats here tonight prove it." He promised to come back to Charlotte in two weeks if enough people were interested. But more than two weeks have elapsed since he promised to return, and his plane hasn't been sighted.—The New

No, This Is Not The Old Soldier's Convention!



Reader's D

This is a belated fessor E. P. Dougland defense of the util ticality of the his specifully I would gree with my pro maintain that the entirely impractical; tellectual amusement ment, but that this d credit them, for m valuable.

The first point Douglass is that the are valuable in pro justment to life," If they would, indeed a But one learns mann tility at home, not be or the classroom The ious gentleman may be and his gentility come personality and and from knowledge or his ranme French poets logist would hardly re Latin course as the or to win friends or our ward personality, 7 (bothered by his 'eo society) is less likely justed to life than corporation executive salesman; the profess losophy is less likely adjusted than the pr artist less adjusted the

Professor Douglas point is that humanic message," that they philosophical truths to erature and philoso tory, like theology, h far more questions the ers. One finds answers knowledge, not throw knowledge could give t some Greek with a 100 have found them long we had better be said in a humanities cours

ties is to teach lesson

dent would better spe

literature. If Melv "message", which I could have been far cal in a dozen pages; pere could have made little spiel on the s more explicit in twest The third point s Douglass is that huma

us about the present ably about the future at least narrow the the future. But the American history an certain from whom 1956, no more unam our proper foreign tioned haberdashers theories about militar presidents or isolation in Rome's decline.

If the purpose of I ties is to teach about

playing with ideas wh ing ourselves that w out something

Particularly would recognize Professor point that the esthele make a cult and seek lize the humanities ves are the enemia manities, and they a pityable snohs and so It is the duty of the -which is, after all concerned with-to enjoy the humanila little pleasure is an ance may be bliss. some peculiar urge we find it fun to 2 we can.