

# Supreme Court Wipes Out Bus Segregation Regulations

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Supreme Court Tuesday wiped out state and local laws requiring segregation on buses.

It did so by affirming a decision of a special three-judge U. S. District Court in Montgomery, Ala. That court ruled that enforced segregation of whites and Negroes on Montgomery buses violated the Federal Constitution's guarantees of due process and equal protection of law.

**UNANIMOUS**

In a brief unanimous order, the Supreme Court cited its 1954 decision against segregation in public schools. It also cited subsequent decisions outlawing segregation in public parks and playgrounds and on public golf links.

As it has done in several segregation cases since its basic school decision, the high court acted without listening to any argument. Except for citing three segregation-banning decisions, all the court said was:

"The motion to affirm is granted and the judgment is affirmed."

Negroes in Montgomery have conducted a long boycott of city buses as a protest against segregation. One of the things they resorted to was operation of a car pool to carry those who used to use the buses.

A state court at Montgomery is now considering the city's attempt to halt the car pool as illegal. The court continued its hearing Tuesday

**THE WORLD NEWS IN BRIEF:  
FROM RADIO DISPATCHES**

**LONDON** — Britain said the real reason for Anglo-French invasion of Egypt was a Soviet military buildup in the Middle East.

**SAN FRANCISCO** — A group of ships from the U. S. Sixth Fleet sailed for the Pacific. No reason was given.

**SINGAPORE** — The Chinese are accepting volunteers to fight on Egypt's side in the Middle East.

**UNITED NATIONS, N. Y.** — The UN General Assembly voted to take up the Hungarian problem.

after being informed of the Supreme Court ruling.

In neighboring Mississippi, Gov. J. P. Coleman said his state would continue to segregate Negroes and whites on public conveyances, despite the Supreme Court order.

"Our attitude about the decision will be the same as about the school segregation cases," Coleman said. Mississippi's public schools, like many others in the South, are still segregated.

In the bus segregation case, Montgomery's board of commissioners and the Alabama Public Service Commission appealed from the ruling of the three-judge court voiding state and local bus segregation laws.

The lower court, dividing 2-1, said "There is

now no rational basis upon which the separate but equal doctrine can be validly applied to public transportation within the City of Montgomery." And it said "The application of that doctrine cannot be justified as a proper execution of state police power."

The two judges in the majority said they agreed with a decision of the Fourth U. S. Circuit Court of Appeals in Richmond that "the separate but equal doctrine can no longer be safely followed as a correct statement of the law."

The separate but equal doctrine, now dead for all practical purposes, was laid down by the Supreme Court in a transportation case in 1896 known as Plessy vs. Ferguson.

**WEATHER**  
Generally fair and warmer. Expected high of 73.

# The Daily Tar Heel

**OBLIGATION**  
The state has one. See page 2.

VOL. LVII NO. 47 Complete (P) Wire Service CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1956 Offices in Graham Memorial FOUR PAGES THIS ISSUE

## NCAA PUTS N. C. STATE ON 4-YEAR PROBATION

### Campus Political Situation Inconclusive After Election

#### 'Inducements' Named In N. C. State Ruling

DETROIT (AP)—The National Collegiate Athletic Assn. Council Tuesday placed four major schools on probation, banning three of them from participating in all NCAA sponsored or cooperating events for periods ranging from nine months to four years.

The four schools are North Carolina State College, Ohio State University, the University of Southern California and the University of California.

At the same time, the council refused to lift probations against the University of Miami and Texas A & M. The action rules out any possibility that football teams from these schools will be able to participate in post-season bowl games.

#### Friday Says University Was Unaware

RALEIGH (AP)—Consolidated University of North Carolina President William C. Friday, commenting on the NCAA probation of North Carolina State declared last night, "We cannot understand the probation decision."

"We are determined to get all of the evidence in this case," he added in a statement, "and will take whatever action it warrants."

In one of the stiffest punishments it has ever meted, the NCAA announced from Detroit earlier Tuesday it was banning State from participating in all

#### STIFF PENALTY

The powerful 18-man council, policy-directing body of the NCAA, handed out one of the stiffest penalties in its history in placing North Carolina State on a four-year probation, starting Tuesday.

During that period the school will not be eligible to enter athletes or teams in any of the 14 NCAA events or the 25 cooperating events, including post-season bowl games.

The college also was denied representation on any NCAA committee and the right to vote on

(See STATE, page 4.)

(See FRIDAY, page 3.)

#### BOSTIAN: 'Stiff Penalty'

WASHINGTON (AP)—Chancellor Carey M. Bostian of N. C. State College said Tuesday, "The NCAA must have had some evidence which has not been made known to me or other officials of the college. As far as we know, offers like that (aid to the prospective student) have not been made."

"It certainly is a stiff penalty. But I am quite convinced the council would not have levied such a penalty if the council members did not have the evidence to back it up."



Town Women Vote

Town women voted yesterday, along with students from all other parts of the campus, in annual fall elections. Shown with poll tender Gardner Foley and Misses Sally Shipley and Susan Walker.

#### 'Discrepancies' Said In Town Men District

Results are inconclusive as to whether or not the University Party maintained its majority in the Student Legislature after Tuesday's campus-wide balloting.

Totals in legislative balloting were:

- University Party—24 seats.
- Student Party—24 seats.
- Run-offs—one seat.
- Disqualifications—one seat.

Thus it is not conclusive that the UP will maintain its majority, but the run-off seat and the disqualified seat are in UP-dominated town men's districts.

Therefore, if past election results are indicative, it is possible the UP will nab the run-off seat in Town Men's III and the disqualified seat in Town Men's II in next Tuesday's election.

But past election results may not be indicative. Yesterday's election threw precedent to the winds.

The UP took two seats in powerful SP Dorm Men's II, and the SP grabbed a seat and necessitated a run-off for another in UP-controlled Town Men's III.

Consequently, next Tuesday's election may swing legislative plurality 26-24 to the UP, or 26-24 to the SP, or may bring about a deadlock—25-25.

The disqualified seat in Town Men's II came as a result of "discrepancies," according to Elections Board Vice Chairman, Bill Redding. More ballots were cast than there were registered voters in the district, it was revealed.

Results of the junior and freshman class officers were being withheld by the Elections Board until the reelection can be held in Town Men's II.

New legislators by districts are: Dorm Men's I, Fuller (SP); Dorm Men's II, Whitfield (SP), Alford (UP); Weaver (UP); Dorm Men's III, Gustafson (SP), Ray (SP); Dorm Men's IV, Carter (SP); Dorm Men's V, Baum (UP), Long (SP).

Town Men's I, Cole (UP), Cooper (See ELECTION, page 4.)

#### Campus Chest Contributions Reach \$1400

Fourteen hundred dollars has been contributed to the Campus Chest fund as of late yesterday.

This is only \$100 short of the \$1500 goal set up by the campaign, which is sponsored jointly by the UP and the Student Legislature.

The Drive closed Thursday. The World University Service of New York has just announced that it will rush emergency aid to Hungarian students, victims of recent turmoil in that East European country.

Carolina students, possessing not only academic freedom, but also self-government, have an opportunity to assist the Hungarian students by contributing to the Campus Chest. The World University Service, which will receive 80% of the chest, aids needy universities throughout the world.

The World University Service recently appealed to the U. S. State Department to find a means of sending aid inside Hungary.

Contributions to WUS in bottles set up in Y court exceeded \$20 by noon Tuesday. These bottles are designated for each dorm and sorority or fraternity house. Contributions will be received at Y court Wednesday and Thursday.

Place for the Campus Chest dance Friday night has been changed from Woolen Gymnasium to Cobb Dormitory basement. The time is the same—8:30-11:30 p.m.



Man's Best Friend Not Always A Dog

Man and beast become comrades during the persecution and turmoil of Caesar's empire in The Carolina Playmakers' production of Shaw's "Androcles and the Lion," appearing tonight through Sunday at the Playmakers Theatre.

#### 'Androcles' Will Open Five-Show Run Tonight

"Androcles and the Lion," a comedy by George Bernard Shaw, will begin a five-night run at 8:30 p.m. today in the Playmakers' Theatre.

Before the Playmakers, Carolina drama group, begin their second show of the season. Shaw's official biographer, Dr. Archibald Henderson, will present some comments on the dramatist.

In the play, Androcles, a meek Greek tailor, helps a lion by removing a thorn from his paw when they meet in the forest. Later, when Androcles is sentenced to death in the martyrs' arena by Emperor Caesar, he faces a hungry lion fresh from the forest. The lion, who is the same one Androcles had aided, fortunately has a memory like an elephant.

Others in the cast are Harvey Knox of Greensboro; Bill Padgett of Shelby; Phil Williamson of Wilson; Bill White of Chattanooga, Tenn.; Darwin Coloman of Kernersville; Mrs. Suzanne Davis of Chapel Hill; Bill Jones of Indianapolis, Ind.; Bob DuMeer of Star; Miss Anne Brooke of Staunton, Va.; and Miss Hope Sparger of Seaford, N. Y.

The production will run in Chapel Hill through Sunday evening, after which the company of 25 will embark on a tour of four southern states, celebrating the Playmakers' 25th year of touring.

Tickets for the Chapel Hill performances are on sale at 214 Abernethy Hall (telephone 8-468), Ledbetter-Pickard's, or Box 1030.

#### IN THE INFIRMARY

These in the infirmary today include:

- Misses Ruby Batten, Elmira Herring, Roberta Simpson, Susan Donald, Susan Mayhue, Shirley Edgerton, Elizabeth McGraw and Anthony Wallf, Cary Clark, John Barefoot, Robert Tate, Frederick Byrum, Robert Cofod, Jimmie Merritt, James Emerson and Richard Saylor.

#### Victory Bell Stolen By ATO Fraternity

By FRANK CROWTHER

While most of Tarheelia slumbered Tuesday morning, two members of the ATO fraternity climbed into the old Duke gym and stole the Victory Bell.

This was the culmination of a well-planned maneuver which began Monday afternoon and ended at 3:45 a.m. Tuesday.

The two men involved were Bo Woodhall and John Harvis of ATO

fraternity—both of whom were also among the entourage which motored to the University of Maryland in quest of the Maryland Terrapin.

After working out a plan of attack, the two men loaded Harris' auto with quite an assemblage of tools: an ax, three crescent wrenches, pliers, wire cutters, screw drivers, a sledge hammer, and some open-end wrenches.

The coup looked like a complete success and Tuesday morning the boys went to inform coach Tatum of their conquest.

Later in the day, however, Dean Cox of Duke University called Ray Jefferies, Assistant Dean of Student Affairs at UNC, and expressed much concern over the building storm of anger on the Duke campus. It was reported that the Blue Devils were planning to

They set out at 1 a.m. Tuesday for the Duke campus.

On arrival they parked their car next to the Old Gym and, after a brief encounter with the night watchman, Woodhall went into the gym through a side window.

After locating the bell-cart, he tugged it through the passageway from the New Gym to the Old Gym and wheeled it out the side door. The two then tied the cart to their auto, sped back to the UNC campus, and concealed the bell behind their fraternity house.

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#### GMAB Will Hold Lessons In Bridge At Village

Bridge lessons will be offered by Graham Memorial Activities Board at the Victory Village Day Care center beginning Thursday night at 7:30.

Mrs. Rogers Wade will be instructor for the series, which is open to anyone in Victory Village.

Bridge instruction for students will be held in Graham Memorial each Wednesday at 4 p.m. The first lesson is scheduled for Nov. 21, and instruction will continue for a period of weeks.

invade the UNC campus and give it a new paint job.

Jefferies, already knowing the whereabouts of the bell, called the ATO's and asked that they return it and save the University a costly repair bill.

Thus, at 3:30 p.m. Tuesday, the campus postman, in a University of North Carolina truck, carried the bell-cart back to the Blue Devils, ending the affair just 24 hours after it had been conceived.

#### UNC Chancellor Selection Group Considering Names Of 41 Persons

The names of 41 individuals are now up for consideration by the committee which will recommend a chancellor for UNC.

R. Mayne Albright, chairman of the 17-man group of trustees, alumni and faculty, said that the full committee will meet next on Dec. 8. "It is the hope of the committee to make its recommendations to President William C. Friday shortly after the first of the new year," he said.

The committee will present at least three names to the president, whose responsibility it is to nominate a chancellor for the approval of the Board of Trustees. Chancellor Robert B. House will retire on June 30, 1957.

Albright reported that approximately 70 names have been submitted to the committee for its consideration. "Most of these names have come from the three

subcommittees—trustee, faculty and alumni—but names have also been submitted by a committee of students, and from other interested individuals."

Additional names may be submitted to Chairman R. Mayne Albright in Raleigh or to the "Committee on the Chancellor" in South Building, Chapel Hill.

The list, narrowed from 70 to 41 for formal consideration, includes persons "from many other areas as well as from the University and the State of North Carolina," Albright said.

The only restrictions in the committee's present policy, he said, are (1) "not to consider anyone who has already attained the age of 60," and (2) "to require that any nominee be a person of high scholarly attainments and academic experience, in addition to other required attributes."

Selection Committee members include:

- Board of Trustees—J. Spencer Love, Greensboro; Carl Venters, Jacksonville; Bill Yarborough, Lenoir; John W. Umstead, Chapel Hill; and Floyd Crouse, Sparta.

Alumni—William D. Snider, Greensboro; Terry Sanford, Fayetteville; Frank Parker, Asheville; Dr. A. M. McDonald, Charlotte; and Albright, Raleigh.

Faculty at Chapel Hill—Prof. James L. Godfrey, Faculty Council; Kenan Prof. Donald MacMillan, Division of Humanities; Kenan Prof. Rupert Vance, Division of Social Sciences; Kenan Prof. John N. Couch, Division of Natural Sciences; Prof. Paul N. Guthrie, School of Business Administration; Kenan Prof. M. T. Van Hecke, Law School; and Dr. Ernest Craigie, Division of Health Affairs.



Who Rang The Ding Dong?

Members of the Alpha Tau Omega social fraternity pose with the Victory Bell they took from Duke early Tuesday morning. The Victory Bell is awarded each year to the winner of the Carolina-Duke football game. It has been won by Duke every year since 1949.