

Ben-Gurion Orders Withdrawal; Action Sets Off Clash

JERUSALEM — Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion ended debate Monday and ordered Israeli troops to get out of Gaza and Aqaba-coastal strip.

The grizzled prime minister's action, before he had informed Parliament, set off a clash between police and demonstrators — mostly students — who angrily shouted, "stop the withdrawal."

ONE INJURED
A crowd of hundreds marched toward the Knesset (Parliament) building in Jerusalem shouting for Ben-Gurion's government to resign. One of the marchers was injured and about 10 arrested in a police charge.

Police used clubs to subdue the crowd and threw up a cordon that stopped the march on Parliament. About 100 of the marchers attempted to stage a sit-down in the middle of the street.

CONFERENCE

Under Ben-Gurion's orders, Maj. Gen. Moshe Dayan, Israeli Army Chief of Staff, flew to Lydda Airport in central Israel and held a 70-minute conference with Maj. Gen. E. L. M. Burns, commander of the UN Emergency Force (UNEF).

Burns announced agreement on plans for the Israelis to pull out of the territories and for UN forces

to move in, but gave no details. The evacuation may start this week.

OVERLAND

The withdrawal from Gaza will be by overland motor route. Two Israeli frigates and other craft are at hand at Sharm El Sheikh to remove Israel's troops from the Egyptian shore overlooking the south of the Gulf of Aqaba.

A Swedish unit of UN troops is at RAFA area and may move into Gaza. Danish and Finnish troops are about 37 miles west of Sharm El Sheikh.

MEETING

A government spokesman an-

nounced Ben-Gurion had ordered Dayan to invite Burns to an immediate meeting "to discuss measures necessary to carry out the withdrawal of forces in accordance with the statement by the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir."

This was the sequence which led up to the announcement.

On Friday, after prolonged exchanges with the United States, Mrs. Meir declared in the UN General Assembly that Israel would withdraw.

BACK OUT

Then the Israeli cabinet met Saturday and Sunday to reconsider the decision. Some government

leaders wanted to back out because of a statement by US Delegate Henry Cabot Lodge to the UN that the future of the Gaza Strip would be worked out within the framework of the 1949 Egyptian-Israeli armistice.

It seemed to the Israelis that this was in contradiction to one of their "assumptions" that UN forces would remain in Gaza until there is a peace settlement or a final determination of the status of the area.

NO DECISION

The cabinet reached no decision Sunday and was to meet again yesterday. But before it met Ben-

Gurion issued his orders.

A government official gave this report of the development: although the announcement was made before the cabinet met, Ben-Gurion had held conferences with various party leaders last night and today in order to get their views.

The prime minister will make a complete statement to the Knesset and the nation today and explain why he decided to give the order.

DEBATE

His statement probably will be followed by a debate, and a vote on a motion of non-confidence in the government that has been offered by the Nationalist Herut

(Freedom) and Conservative General Zionist parties.

Ben-Gurion is acting in the belief that moral support expressed by many UN delegations will result in freedom for Israel's shipping in the Gulf of Aqaba and the safeguarding of her borders from commando raids.

The spokesman said Israel received no assurance during the weekend exchanges in Washington that Lodge's statement on the future of Gaza had been revised. These talks were between Israeli Ambassador Abba Eban and US Secretary of State Dulles.

FINAL STATEMENT

A letter from President Eisen-

hower, handed to Ben-Gurion by the US Ambassador Edward B. Lawton Sunday was the final American statement on the matter.

During the cabinet debate here, the four ministers of two left-wing socialist parties, Mapam and Achdut Avoda, voted against withdrawing the troops and threatened to resign if a withdrawal was ordered.

Their resignations would weaken, but not automatically cause the fall of the Ben-Gurion government, since the other three parties of the coalition could still muster a majority, in the 120-member Knesset.

WEATHER

Scattered showers. Turning cooler in the afternoon.

The Daily Tar Heel



GM

It is starting to crumble. See editorial, page 2.

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Complete (R) Wire Service

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, TUESDAY, MARCH 5, 1957

Offices in Graham Memorial

FOUR PAGES THIS ISSUE

news in brief

Nixon Talks
ACCRA, GOLD COAST — Vice-President Nixon said Prime Minister Kwame Nkrumah pledged yesterday his newly independent country will "never be neutral" in the East-West struggle. Nixon reported the American-educated Gold Coast leader, 47, told him this in a private meeting — the first Nkrumah has agreed to with a representative of any of the 70 foreign nations who have flocked to this West African country for celebrations marking its independence. The nation will be known as Ghana.

Nixon, bouncing back from a three-day flu attack, quoted Nkrumah as telling him: "We can never be neutral."

McCarthy Clashes
WASHINGTON — Sen. McCarthy (R-Wis) clashed with Democratic leaders on the Senate floor today after declaring "It's a disgrace" that only five Senators were present for the Middle East debate.

Both majority leader Lyndon Johnson (D-Tex) and Sen. Neuberger (D-Ore.), acting leader at the time McCarthy made his protest, asserted the Wisconsin Senator had been missing during most of the two weeks the Middle East resolution has been under discussion.

Johnson insisted on a quorum call to bring all available Senators to the floor. They should be on hand "to see that the Senator from Wisconsin is here," the Texan said, adding acidly:

"That's a record in itself."

The exchange took place as the Senate moved steadily closer toward a final vote on the Middle East resolution. Sen. Wiley (R-Wis) urged passage "within the next 24 hours."

(See WORLD NEWS, Page 3)

Board Cancels Meetings For Councils Interviews
The Bipartisan Selection Board for the Men's Honor Council and the Student Council has cancelled all its regularly scheduled meetings, according to Honor Council Chairman Jim Ekum.

Ekum said the board will interview candidates only by appointment. Those interested in running for the two councils have been asked to call Ekum at 89077 to schedule an appointment.

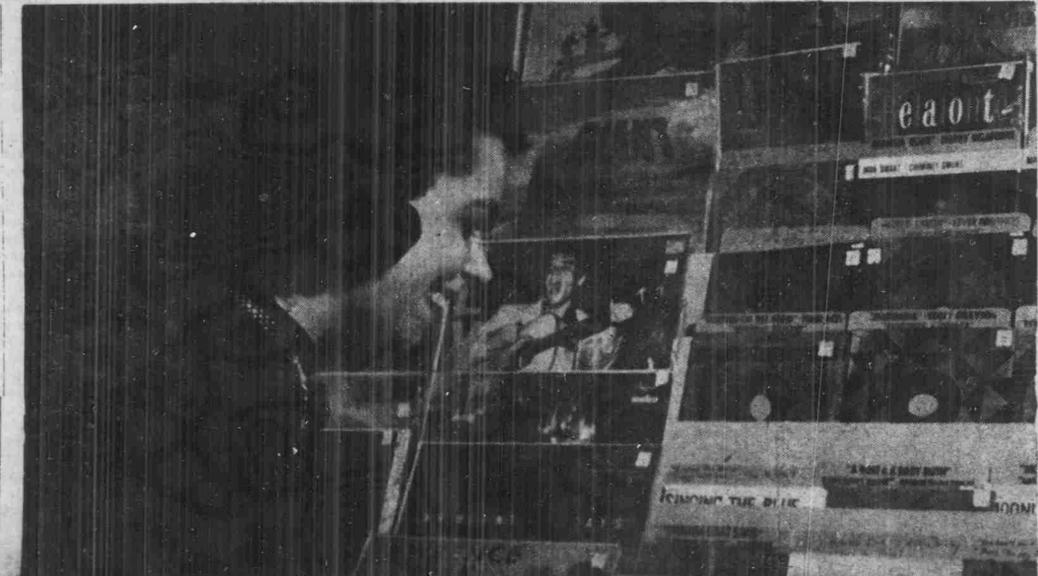
There are three seats open on the Student Council to be filled only by rising seniors.

There are four rising senior seats, one rising junior seat and one rising sophomore seat to be filled on the Men's Honor Council

GM'S SLATE

Activities scheduled for Graham Memorial today include:

Grail Room — Conference on Education Administration, 10:30 a.m.-12:15 p.m. (also Roland Parker Lounges 1, 2, 3 and the Woodhouse Conference Room); Roland Parker Lounge 1 — Inter-dormitory Council, 3-4:30 p.m.; University Party, 7-11 p.m. (also Roland Parker 2); Woodhouse Conference Room — Budget Committee, 4-6 p.m.; Men's Honor Council, 7-11 p.m.; Rendezvous Room — Dance Class, 6:30-8 p.m.; APO Room — APO, 7-9 p.m.



RECORDS IN THE BOOK-EX
Helen Williams looks them over

(Woody Sears Photo)

BY HONOR COUNCIL

Six Students Suspended

The decisions on the four cases before the Honor Council this week have resulted in the indefinite suspension of six students.

The first case was for plagiarism on an English 2 final. Part of the final was to be an essay written in class for which the student was to prepare before the exam. The defendant memorized six paragraphs of a selection by George Santayana and rewrote them on the final without giving credit to

Santayana. Following his trial, he was suspended from school indefinitely.

The second case was for collaboration on the written and oral parts of a ten-part Spanish 3x final. The Council found the three participants guilty as charged, and suspended them from school indefinitely.

In case three, two students were charged with collaboration on a Geography 38 final exam. One of

the students pleaded guilty and stated the other didn't know he was copying his paper. The student who pleaded guilty was indefinitely suspended, while the other was exonerated.

Case four was also for plagiarism. A student was reported by his history professor when the defendant's book report seemed to be far more elevated and elaborate than the usual work done by the student. The student maintained his innocence until, after extensive questioning, he began contradicting his earlier statements. He then changed his plea and admitted that he had copied the whole report, word for word, from a book review in a magazine. After much deliberation, the council decided to suspend the student from school for an indefinite period.

Student Party Meets To Select Candidates

The Student Party in a brief meeting last night partially filled its slate of legislative candidates.

Misses Caroline Brown and Jo McClintock were named party candidates to fill legislature seats from Dorm Women's District.

Misses Brown and McClintock were named by acclamation to vie for two of three vacant seats in the district. One seat will be filled at next Monday night's meeting.

Selected to carry the party banner in Town Men's III legislature district were Perry White, Bob Landreth and David Evans.

The three candidates were also elected by acclamation.

Candidates for Town Men's I, II and IV, Town Women's District and the one remaining seat in Dorm Women's District will be elected at next week's meeting.

Nominees for the presidency, vice-presidency and offices of treasurer and secretary of the student body will also be selected by the SP next week.

Other candidates to be named at the meeting are for senior class offices and editorships of the campus publications.

Concerning the session, which, if tradition is followed, will be the most highly participative of the year—along with the University Party's meeting on the same night — Party Chairman Sonny

UP Nominating Session Tonight Open To Public

The first nominating session of the University Party will be held tonight in Gerrard Hall at 7:30.

The positions up for nomination are Senior class officers, and openings for Dorm and Town men legislature.

University Party members must have their membership cards to vote. Anyone who has not gotten his card but whose name is on the secretary's official roll will be given a card prior to the meeting, stated Mike Weinman, UP chairman.

Those needing a membership card should be at Gerrard Hall well before time for the session as the meeting will begin promptly. No new petitions for membership will be accepted until after nominations are complete, said Weinman.

Eban, Cain May Speak For Forum

Harry P. Cain, former senator from the state of Washington, and Abba Eban, Israeli ambassador to the United Nations, are possible speakers on the Carolina Forum schedule for the spring semester.

According to Brandon Kincaid, chairman of the Forum, the two men have been contacted and are expected to send replies in the near future. Kincaid stated that Eban's reply will most likely depend on the outcome of the Israeli-Egyptian conflict centered at present in the Gaza strip and the Aqaba area.

No definite dates have been set for the speaking engagements.

Kincaid also said that the Carolina Forum plans to contact Senator Stuart Symington of Missouri and Speaker of the House of Representatives Sam Rayburn in regards to speaking before the Forum.

Music Gets Around

By WALTER SCHRUNTEK
Music lovers, record collectors, rock and roll addicts and calypso enthusiasts have been asked to take note. The Book Exchange in the basement of Steele dorm now sells records.

Operating on a trial basis, the record stand is currently displaying a small variety of recordings ranging from Harry Belafonte to Elvis Presley. Albums and individual records run in the 45 and 33 1/2 rpm price range.

Sales have been moderate since the initiation of the record stand two weeks ago, a Book Ex employee said, probably because its existence is little known among students.

The future existence of the record service will depend upon its success during the coming month, he added.

And what kind of music is the Carolina student listening to and buying during these days of Presley, calypso and Rock Around the Clock?

Current sales indicate that calypso ranks high in music appreciation. Credit for the success of this trend is laid to the popularity Harry Belafonte is enjoying of late.

How's Elvis doing at Carolina? One local music dealer put it this way: "We don't carry Presley for fear of driving our customers away." Another, not nearly so positive, indicated that Presley popularity is dying down in favor of Belafonte and calypso.

A survey yesterday also indicated that the cover publicity of Julie London has pulled her into the sales lead over June Christie here in Chapel Hill.

Rock and Roll? "We don't carry it," said one dealer. "Carolina students are buying it," said another.

Jazz, as expounded by Ella Fitzgerald and Louis Armstrong, seems to be enjoying steady popularity on the Hill.

In the Broadway musical field, "My Fair Lady" is holding down top honors.

Attention: Change Again To Raincoats

Raincoats to overcoats and back again—this seems to be the only forecast that the U. S. Weather Bureau at the Raleigh-Durham Airport is making these days.

The weather outlook for today is the usual; rain and low temperatures. The low for today is expected to be in the low 50's with occasional rain this afternoon.

The general weather trend for this area is cloudy and cooler Tuesday through Friday with more rain expected Friday, forecasters said.

So, don't pack up those overcoats and raincoats yet. There's more to spring in Chapel Hill than sunshine and balmy days.

New Officers Are Installed By Fraternity

Howard Broughton of Hertford was installed as Justice of Phi Alpha Delta, the law fraternity that sponsors the mock trial at Carolina each year, at a formal pledging ceremony Friday, Mar. 1.

Also elected were: William Ransdell of Varina, Vice Justice; Lemuel Blades III of Elizabeth City, Clerk; James Conoly of Philadelphia, Pa., Treasurer; and David Evans of Chapel Hill, Marshall.

The Phi Alpha Delta pledge class includes: Irwin Aldridge, Durham; John Allred, Dunn; John Campbell, Burlington; Giles Clark, Elizabethtown; James Clark, New York; A. E. Cleveland III, Murfreesboro; George Coggins, Star; Luke Corbett, Pinehurst; Carl Goldfarb, Charlotte; Hugh Hester, Reidsville; Dalton Loftin, Trenton; Phillip Logan, Chapel Hill; Jimmy Love, Sanford; Nick Miller, Charlotte; Carl Milsted, Swansboro; Earmine Poteat, Yanceyville; David Reed, Gastonia; Henry Rosser, Hamlet; Benjamin Sadler, Chapel Hill; John Shakkelford, Rocky Mount; R. C. Soles, Taber City; Paul Sylvester, Richlands; Richard Tuggle, Kannapolis; Robert Webb, Wilson; John Smart, Mooresboro; and James Smith, Chapel Hill.

Office Seekers Must Have 25 Persons Sign

The Elections Board announced yesterday that all petition candidates who wish to run for an office in the coming Spring elections must have a petition signed by 25 people.

Petitions must be submitted to the Student Government office before March 22.

All candidates wishing to run without party support have been urged to comply with this announcement.

Candidates receiving selections board endorsement will be notified by March 19, which will allow three days for the procurement of a petition.

University Will Seek Pay Hike For Teachers

An attempt by the Consolidated University to obtain higher salary increases and more funds for books than the Advisory Budget Commission originally recommended will be made Wednesday, March 20 instead of tomorrow as previously reported.

Consolidated University President William C. Friday, who will present the University's requests before the Joint Appropriations Committee of the General Assembly, announced the change Monday.

Police Free 3 Students Of Charges

Police dropped charges yesterday against three UNC students who participated in Friday night's party raid.

The students were turned over to the Student Council for allegedly tossing firecrackers out of car windows during the raid.

Two others are expected to go on trial this morning. One of the two was booked by police on a disorderly conduct charge. The second was picked up for wearing a handkerchief around his face, a violation of state law.

In a statement yesterday, Ray Jefferies, assistant to the dean of student affairs, warned that publicity from these raids is harmful to the University.

He said: "We're the only school in the country participating in such raids. We've got to grow up."

After the Friday raid, Jefferies said that in the future, presence at a party raid will mean participation. He added that students "have no right to be there" and those on the scene will have to explain their reason for being there.

The dean's office indicates that sterner action will be taken in future occurrences.

Cardboard To Feature Awards, Installation

The annual awards banquet of the Carolina Cardboard will be held tonight at 6:30 p.m. in the upper dining room of Lenoir Hall.

The program will feature the presentation of awards to members of the cardboard and the installation of new officers.

The officers to be installed are: President, Peter Evans; sec'y-vice pres., Carolyn Hoffer; head of art dept., Rachel Speight; office dept. head, Fred Propst; and head usher, Doug DeBank.

Sound & Fury Starts Tryouts For New Play

Tryouts for Sound and Fury's spring show, "Thieves Holiday" will be held today from 4 to 6 p.m. and 7 to 9 p.m. in Memorial Hall.

The original musical comedy, scheduled for performance March 30 and 31, is set in New Orleans during Mardi Gras season and concerns the adventures of a set of international jewel thieves.

The director of the show, John Ludwig, hopes to cast 15 leading roles and more than 30 singers.

"I am not looking so much for superb voices as for people with enthusiasm who enjoy singing," stated Ludwig.

Police Free 3 Students Of Charges

He said officials of the committee requested the University wait until that date, Friday agreed with the request.

Friday had stated to the recent meeting of the board of trustees "vigorous action" will be taken by the University in the attempt.

Friday told the trustees the recommendations of the Advisory Budget Commission were "inadequate" to stem the exodus of many University professors. Other institutions are offering our key professors much higher salaries than they are getting here, he said.

In the event the General Assembly does not approve the salary increases requested, Friday said he would ask for the same raises approved for other state employees.

Friday announced to the trustees the State Board of Higher Education will join forces with the administration of the University in efforts to get the General Assembly to approve the original recommendations of the State Board.

Ceiling Falls In Murphy Hall

D. M. Horner, Supt. of Maintenance, said yesterday that a leak had caused a small section of plaster to fall from the ceiling in room 111 of Murphy Hall.

The ceiling supposedly fell sometime during the past week-end. "It was something that just happened, with no reason that could be definitely the cause, but the leak in the roof is the apparent cause," Horner said.

"The debris has already been cleaned up and the ceiling is ready to be repaired," continued Horner. "We will have the damaged section fixed as soon as we can."

Gordon Gray Approved By Banking Committee

Former Consolidated University President Gordon Gray was approved Monday by the Senate Banking Committee as director of the office of defense mobilization.

Gray, a Democrat, has filled a number of positions under both the Truman and Eisenhower administrations, most recently that of Assistant Secretary of Defense for international security matters.

He was Consolidated University president from 1949 to 1955.

Frank Graham To Talk In Durham 'Y' Tomorrow

Frank Graham will speak on "The United Nations in the Atomic Age" tonight at 8 in the Durham YWCA Auditorium under sponsorship of the Durham branches of the AAUW, American Assn. of the United Nations, and the YWCA.

The public has been invited to attend the lecture, which will be preceded by a dinner meeting for the speaker.