

# The Daily Tar Heel

## news brief

### For Whom Tolls Bell?

BELLEVILLE, Ill., March 21 (AP)—Three men who enlisted the aid of a passerby stole a 100-year-old church bell weighing more than a quarter of a ton. Sid Berman, who told police he helped the men load the bell on a truck Wednesday night, said they told him they had purchased the bell from the Union Methodist Church. The 600-pound white brass bell was valued at \$3,000. The bell stood on the church grounds and was to have been used as a memorial.

### Army Claims

SINGAPORE, March 21 (AP)—The Indonesian army claimed today it had 300 rebels trapped against a lakeshore in North Sumatra and that rebel forces were being deeply whittled by death and desertion. The revolutionary regime, on the other hand, announced over its radio at Bukittinggi that it had formed a fledgling navy and put it into action against a government blockade.

A rebel leader also charged that Soviet ships had arrived at Jakarta, capital of President Sukarno, with arms shipments for the government forces.

### Living Costs

WASHINGTON, March 21 (AP)—The nation's living costs, moving contrary to the business decline, rose to another new record level in February.

The rise of two-tenths of one percent from January in the government index represented the 16th time in 18 months that consumers' costs have angled up to a new peak.

Food, the main item of family budgets, again was the chief factor. This was due to continued bad crop weather in Florida and throughout much of the South—where most of the winter's fruit and vegetables are grown.

### Storm Rages

By The Associated Press  
A devastating snow storm raged unabated for a second day Friday along the eastern seaboard. Up to three feet of snow buried some sections.

In eastern Pennsylvania the (See BRIEFS, Page 3)

## Valkyrie Sing Entry Deadline Is Extended

The deadline for the submission of entries in the Valkyrie sing has been extended to March 25. Any organization wishing to enter should send in an entry form to Peggy Funk at the Chi Omega House by this date. According to Miss Funk, chairman of the Sing, the deadline for entries has been extended because of the delay in getting copies of the changes in the Sing to the various campus organizations. The changes are that there will be just one women's group, one men's group and a special group, instead of having sorority, women's dorms, fraternities, men's dorms and special groups divisions. However, these major groups have been divided into musical skit and singing divisions. A cup will be awarded to the winner of each division.

### Prospective Jurors To Be Interviewed

The Honor System Commission urges all students who are interested in serving as a juror on either the Men's or Women's jury to come to the honor council room on the second floor of Graham Memorial for an interview. Both men's and women's jury members will be interviewed by the seven member committee composed of Honor System Commission members. All applicants should fill out application forms before coming to the interview. These forms can be obtained in the student government offices on the second floor of Graham Memorial. Dates for interviews are Monday and Tuesday from 4:15-5:30 p.m. and 7:15-9 p.m.

## LITTLE ROCK CRISIS

# Ashmore Hits Coverage Of Racial Issue

By MARY ALYS VOORHEES

"The Little Rock school integration situation, which started out as a local issue, has been built by default of southern and national leadership into a national constitutional crisis." This was the assertion of Editor Harry Ashmore of the Arkansas Gazette as he addressed an overflow audience in Carroll Hall yesterday. Here for the Carolina Symposium, he went on to say that "the South's besetting problem is not the accommodation of the rising aspirations of its Negro people, difficult as they may be, but its inability to reduce the issue to rational terms. In slightly different terms, the same thing is true of the non-South, called upon now to translate its pious principles into action and blinking painfully over the mote in its own eye. There is a reason to wonder if our system of education has served us adequately when, in its ultimate flowering it has produced a generation, north and south, that appears not only unable to grasp the implications of the race problem but unwilling to face it squarely. Turning to his home state, he felt "Little Rock was simply the temporary focus of a great, continuing, and unresolved American dilemma which touches upon fundamental concepts of morality, of social change and of law. News coverage has concentrated on only the exposed portion of the iceberg; the great submerged mass remains uncharted."

## Carter Calls For Work With NSA

Bob Carter, independent candidate for president of the student body, has called for a more extensive relationship between UNC and the rest of the student world through the United States National Students Association.

Carter expressed his position by saying: "Student Government at UNC is presently a member of the larger body of U. S. students, the United States National Students Association. Our national dues to this organization are \$155 a year. I do not feel that we at UNC are getting or trying to get all the benefits which are available for our use through the SSA. Student government should take advantage of this opportunity and work much more closely with the NSA than it has in the past in order to acquire advice and information. The majority of this work would be done through the NSA coordinator but I feel that the president of the student body should see that the coordinator does his job well. Student Government at UNC also needs to be aware of its responsibility as a leader among the universities and colleges in the South, as well as in the nation and in the world. We are looked to by other schools for leadership in such areas as student government, academics, race relations and student-administration relations. I feel that I am aware of this need and as student body president I would try to fulfill this responsibility to other students and I think the effect of such action would strengthen and cause our local student organization to grow to greater heights."

"Taking a swing at the Eisenhower administration," Ashmore criticized the President's failure, when defiance was mounting in the South to "use the great moral force of his office to persuade Southerners of the justice of the Supreme Court required of them" and to exercise the firm leadership after trouble developed.

Ashmore emphasized another side of the controversy: the substantial and silent mass of plain citizens—confused and deeply disturbed—who were caught between the committed and dedicated partisans. They were people who deplored desegregation and violence. They simply subsided into troubled silence.

"The American people are still not aware of what Little Rock really demonstrated—that not only did the administration have no plan to meet the crisis when it came, but even now, with all the bitter lessons before it, still has charted no effective course of action nor displayed any disposition to do so. It is clear that Southern leadership has no program and no policy except the negative one of delay at any price—and part of that price will be a steady deterioration of race relations not only in the South but in the nation at large. Just as the Little Rock story did not begin in Little Rock, it will not end there—whatever the ultimate fate of the eight children now remaining in Central High School."

"Our of the immediate needs is a new student union. Graham Memorial is entirely inadequate for our present student body, and consequently there is a lack of office space and a lack of a good place for students to take dates. There needs to be a nice place for a dorm man to entertain his date and a student union should provide this. I will, if elected, work constantly—even go to Raleigh to meet with members of the State Legislature—to help get a new student union. The office of president is more than a great honor, it is a challenge to go outside of Graham Memorial and get things done."

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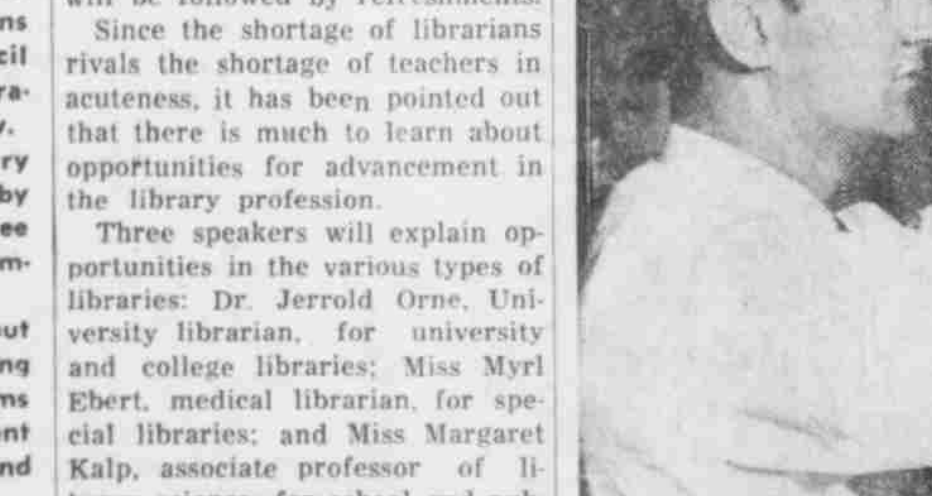
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## Career In Librarianship Is Topic For Talk Here

"Librarianship as a Career" will be the topic of a panel discussion held for seniors in the Library Assembly Room Thursday, March 27, at 4 p.m.

This program is for the information of seniors who do not have definite vocational plans. However, all interested persons are welcome to attend. The panel discussion will last one hour and will be followed by refreshments. Since the shortage of librarians rivals the shortage of teachers in acuteness, it has been pointed out that there is much to learn about opportunities for advancement in the library profession. Three speakers will explain opportunities in the various types of libraries: Dr. Jerrold Orne, University librarian, for university and college libraries; Miss Myrl Ebert, medical librarian, for special libraries; and Miss Margaret Kalp, associate professor of library science, for school and public libraries. The question, "how do I become a qualified librarian," will be answered by Robert Miller, assistant professor of library. Isaac T. Littleton, assistant University librarian, will moderate the panel and remark on library administration.



SLOAN RESEARCH FELLOW UNC Physicist Dr. Rolfe E. Glover III



EDITOR HARRY ASHMORE Chats With Crowd In Graham Memorial (Tom Garrow Photo)

## Les Petites Musicales To Present Concert

Les Petites Musicales will present concert pianist Lily Keleti Sunday night at 8 p.m. in Hill Hall. Miss Keleti, professor of piano at the University of Ohio, performed here last summer for the Music Department to a capacity crowd. The Petites Musicales is sponsored by Graham Memorial Activities Board. The performance is open to the public without charge. The pianist has appeared in many cities in Europe, both as a recitalist and soloist with leading orchestras. She has also made appearances on the principal radio stations in Budapest, Vienna, Berlin and Paris. Miss Keleti is Hungarian by birth. She first studied at the Royal Academy of Budapest under Sekealy and Lee Weiner, and later under Izadore Philippe of Paris. The famous pianist came to the U. S. in 1952, and was engaged successively by Liberty College in West Virginia and the University of Portland, Ore., as a piano teacher. She has performed as a soloist with the Wheeling, Wa. Va., Symphony and recently played the Tchaikovsky Piano Concerto No. 1 with the Ohio Symphony. The program will include the Liszt Sonata in B minor, the Haydn Andante, Variations in F minor, Chopin's Impromptu in F sharp major and the Delibes-Dohnany "Naila Valse."

## Goldsmith Urges More Executive Leadership

Stronger student government executive leadership was urged Friday by Al Goldsmith, University Party candidate for president of the student body. He cited the University's need for a new student union, gymnasium and class rooms as examples of more forceful action on the president's part. In his statement to The Daily Tar Heel Goldsmith said: "Strong and forceful leadership is greatly needed in the executive office of Student Government. Our University is growing with rapid strides—both in enrollment and in area, but our facilities are not keeping pace with the growth. We need desperately a new student union, a new gymnasium and new classroom facilities, but we will not make any progress in getting these unless more forceful action is taken, especially, by the executive branch of student government. We can cry forever from the offices of Graham Memorial that these things are needed, but I do not believe that this alone is forceful enough. What is needed is a president who will go out and work as a representative of the student body for these improvements. Our of the immediate needs is a new student union. Graham Memorial is entirely inadequate for our present student body, and consequently there is a lack of office space and a lack of a good place for students to take dates. There needs to be a nice place for a dorm man to entertain his date and a student union should provide this. I will, if elected, work constantly—even go to Raleigh to meet with members of the State Legislature—to help get a new student union. The office of president is more than a great honor, it is a challenge to go outside of Graham Memorial and get things done."

## Candidates' Meet Set Monday Night

A compulsory meeting for all candidates for the spring election will be held Monday at 8 p. m. in Gerrard Hall. Bob Furtado, chairman of the Elections Board, will read the election law to all candidates. Candidates for student body offices and the editorship of The Daily Tar Heel will be allowed a short time to address the group and state their views.

## UNC Physicist Receives Grant As Sloan Fellow

A Carolina physicist, Dr. Rolfe E. Glover III, has been named as an Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellow by the Sloan Foundation of New York City in connection with his studies in low temperature physics. Dr. Glover will receive an "unrestricted" grant of \$21,000 to support basic research which will be performed here. Dr. E. D. Palmatier, chairman of the Physics Department, announced the selection of Dr. Glover. The grant will permit Dr. Glover to expand and enlarge his efforts in basic research, and he will in the next two years use the funds to advance his studies, with the aid of graduate assistants that the funds will enable him to hire. He will also be able to acquire additional supplies and materials for his research projects. The Alfred P. Sloan grant is "unrestricted" and given with the general objective to encourage research by outstanding young faculty members at recognized colleges and universities who wish to carry on fundamental researches in mathematics, chemistry and physics, but are hampered by lack of funds. Award winners are known as Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellows. In making the award to Dr. Glover and to others in 44 colleges and universities of the nation, Sloan said, "In this program the Foundation is trying to make a significant contribution to the support of basic scientific research in America." Dr. Glover has been studying the superconducting behavior of thin metal films for the past four years. Such films have recently been found to have special applications in highspeed computer memory elements. They have also been used in radiation detectors.

# Harry Ashmore: South's Negative View On School Integration Harms Race Relations

By DAVIS YOUNG

Editor Harry Ashmore of the Arkansas Gazette said today the South's "negative policy on school integration" will result in a "steady deterioration" of race relations throughout the United States. Ashmore appeared at a press conference at Gerrard Hall along with Benjamin Fine, Weil Lecturer yesterday afternoon.

Commenting on the coverage given to the Little Rock situation by both Time and Life Magazines, Ashmore said, "They didn't really present an accurate picture of the events taking place. Time tends to crowd so much into so little space that their articles tend to become editorials instead of news stories. They missed the boat in Little Rock. Time did a real hatchet job on Governor Faubus that I must agree with though."

Quered as to significance of the Little Rock episode he went on to say, "It is one of the greatest tragedies ever. Once Faubus called out the militia, Ike had no choice. However, the situation could have been avoided in the beginning. City officials were under the opinion that the situation could be controlled by local authorities." He went on to indicate that the Governor had attempted to stir up violence that need not have existed. Fine generously praised Ashmore for his stand on the Little Rock crisis, saying that "I don't know of any editor in the country who has the courage of Harry Ashmore." He respected the fact that Ashmore had risked his standing and position for what he believed in.

Ashmore later admitted to having been threatened at various times, but dismissed the threats as having originated from "crackpots." He also stated that many people in Little Rock had organized a boycott of his paper which had been quite successful in cutting the circulation. In answer to a question from the floor, Fine stated that he felt that "integration is a Northern as well as a Southern problem."

Ashmore concluded his remarks on Little Rock by saying "before last fall, the situation racially speaking was the best that I had seen in the South. However, tensions are now greater there than ever."

Public Forum Slated For Presidential Hopefuls  
The Campus Christian Council is to sponsor a question and answer forum for student government presidential candidates. The forum will be open to the public and all students have been urged to attend. All three presidential candidates will be available to answer questions on their policies. The purpose of the forum is to raise questions that in the past elections have not been raised or have been ignored. The forum will be held in Gerrard Hall Thursday, March 27, from 7:30-9:30 p.m.

Y Conference Attended By 36  
The annual YM-YWCA Spring Conference whose theme was "Tour Through The Wilds Of Creation" was attended by approximately 36 students. Through the exploration of the fields of art, music, drama, and literature, an attempt was made to help today's college student gain a better understanding of himself and the world about him. First, a critical examination of the world through painting was made. A reading of Koestler's "Darkness at Noon" inspired a more realistic view of the beliefs which today's college student holds. The belief that out of chaos comes faith and unity was expressed by a dramatic presentation of Paton's "Cry, The Beloved Country." An final worship service, which included a modern dance to sum up the significance of each field of creation, concluded the Conference. Plans were made for the Y luncheon yesterday in Lepoir Hall.

Orientation Interviews  
Interviews for girls interested in becoming orientation counselors will be held Thursday, March 27; Friday, March 28 and Tuesday, April 1, in Woodhouse Conference Room at Graham Memorial. Interviews Monday, March 31, will be held in Roland Parker Lounge One, also in Graham Memorial. Town girls who wish to apply may pick up an application blank in the Graham Memorial office.

IN THE INFIRMARY  
Misses Nancy Grubb, Katherine Coe, Ruth Mills, Gail Wilingham, and Jane Patton and John Ward, Tom Efrid, Fasten Andrews, Claude Grigg, Edwin Levy, Jerry Oppenheimer, John Robinson, Robert Peebles, Dean Culbreth, Joseph Ferrell and Edmund Lively.



UNC professor, after pointing out that Grant was the best Civil War general, asking his class to stand for a moment of silence in respect for Robert E. Lee and Traveller and commenting "No snickering from the Yankees."

## Gardner Presentation Set Tonight

The Oliver Max Gardner Award will be presented to a member of the Consolidated University faculty tonight in Raleigh. The award is given to the faculty member that has contributed the most to the welfare of the human race in the past year. Presentation will be made after the awards dinner in the College Union on the campus of State College. The award consists of an annual income from a trust of \$25,000. Oliver Max Gardner is a former governor of North Carolina. He also was ambassador to the Congress of St. James. Gardner established the award in 1949. Gardner said the award should go "to that member of the faculty of the Consolidated University of North Carolina, who, during the current scholastic year, has made the greatest contribution to the welfare of the human race."

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